

extend[ɪk'stend] **v**

1. 1) **протягивать, вытягивать, простира́ть**
to extend a helping hand (to) - протянуть руку помощи
she extended both her hands to him - она протянула ему обе руки
- 2) **натягивать**
to extend a rope across the street - натянуть канат поперёк улицы
2. 1) **простира́ться, тяну́ться**
the garden extends as far as the river - сад доходит до самой реки
the road extends for miles and miles - дорога тянется на много миль
- 2) **выходить за границы, пределы**
his knowledge of Russian does not extend beyond small talk - его знания русского языка хватает только на то, чтобы вести светскую беседу /говорить о пустяках/
- 3) **тяну́ться, продолжаться**
a custom extending back over many generations - обычай, уходящий в глубь поколений
his researches extended over ten years - его научная работа растянулась на десять лет
3. 1) **расширя́ть; удлиня́ть; растягива́ть, увеличива́ть**
to extend a school building - расширить школьное здание
to extend the city boundaries - расширить границы города
to extend a railway line to X - довести железнодорожную линию до X
to extend the reach - **спорт.** а) увеличить проводку весла (в *гребле*); б) увеличить предел досягаемости
by that time the fire had greatly extended itself - к тому времени огонь сильно распространился
- 2) **расширя́ть, углубля́ть; усилива́ть**
extending one's potential through job training - расширить свои возможности путём повышения квалификации
4. 1) **распростра́нять, расширя́ть**
to extend power [influence] - распространить власть [влияние]
penal consequences cannot be extended to these activities - эти действия не подлежат наказанию в уголовном порядке;
уголовная наказуемость не распространяется на эти действия
his authority was extended to new departments - в его ведение перешли новые отделы
- 2) **распростра́няться (на что-л.)**
his jurisdiction extended over the whole area - его юрисдикция распространилась на всю территорию
5. 1) **продлить, оттяну́ть, удлинить (срок); пролонгирова́ть**
to extend a visit for another day - продлить пребывание на один день
endeavour to get the time extended until the end of next month - усилия с целью добиться отсрочки до конца будущего месяца
- 2) **длиться; продолжаться**
his visit will extend from ... to ... - его визит будет продолжаться с ... по ...
the exhibition will extend for a fortnight - выставка продлится две недели
6. **предоставля́ть (займы и т. п.); оказыва́ть (услуги и т. п.)**
to extend credit to customers - продавать в кредит
to extend aid to the needy - оказывать помощь нуждающимся
to extend special privilege to smb. - ставить кого-л. в привилегированное положение
to extend an invitation [congratulations] - послать приглашение [поздравления]
to extend a warm welcome - радушно встречать *или* приглашать
7. **выказыва́ть, выража́ть (сочувствие и т. п.); проявля́ть (внимание)**
to extend good wishes - высказывать добрые пожелания, посылать привет
to extend thanks - выразить благодарность
to extend felicitations on /upon/ the birth of a son - поздравить с рождением сына
8. **выжима́ть всё возможное (из кого-л., чего-л.)**
to extend a horse - гнать лошадь во весь опор
he does not extend himself - а) он не выкладывается целиком (в *спорте и т. п.*); б) он не надрывается на работе
he could work long and hard without seeming to extend himself - он мог работать долго и упорно без всякого видимого напряжения
9. **тех.** наращивать (*трубопровод, кабель, конвейер*)
10. **воен., спорт.**
- 1) **размыка́ть, рассыпать цепью; расчленя́ть**
extend! - разомкнись! (*команда*)
to extend one's flank - растянуть фланг
- 2) **рассыпаться цепью**
11. **слец.** детализировать
◇ to extend shorthand notes - расшифровать стенограмму

extend

ex·tend [extend extends extended extending] **BrE** [ɪk'stend] ^u **NAmE** [ɪk'stend] ^u **verb**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

MAKE LONGER/LARGER/WIDER

1. **transitive** ~ **sth** to make sth longer or larger
 - to extend a fence/road/house

• There are plans to extend the no-smoking area.

2. transitive ~ sth to make sth last longer

• to **extend a deadline /visa**

• The show has been extended for another six weeks.

• Careful maintenance can **extend the life** of your car.

3. transitive ~ sth to make a business, an idea, an influence, etc. cover more areas or operate in more places

• The company plans to extend its operations into Europe.

• The school is extending the range of subjects taught.

INCLUDE

4. intransitive + adv./prep. to relate to or include sb/sth

• The offer does not extend to employees' partners.

• His willingness to help did not extend beyond making a few phone calls.

COVER AREA/TIME/DISTANCE

5. intransitive + adv./prep. to cover a particular area, distance or length of time

• Our land extends as far as the river.

• His writing career extended over a period of 40 years.

6. intransitive + adv./prep. to make sth reach sth or stretch

• to extend a rope between two posts

PART OF BODY

7. transitive ~ sth to stretch part of your body, especially an arm or a leg, away from yourself

• He extended his hand to (= offered to shake hands with) the new employee.

• (figurative) to **extend the hand of friendship** to (= try to have good relations with) another country

OFFER/GIVE

8. transitive (formal) to offer or give sth to sb

• **~ sth to sb** I'm sure you will join me in extending a very warm welcome to our visitors.

• to extend hospitality to overseas students

• The bank refused to extend credit to them (= to lend them money) .

• **~ sb sth** to extend sb an invitation

USE EFFORT/ABILITY

9. transitive, often passive ~ sb/sth/yourself to make sb/sth use all their effort, abilities, supplies, etc

• Jim didn't really have to extend himself in the exam.

• Hospitals were already fully extended because of the epidemic.

see also ↑extension, ↑extensive

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	extend
	BrE /ɪk 'stend/
	NA.mE /ɪk 'stend/
he / she /it	extends
	BrE /ɪk 'stendz/
	NA.mE /ɪk 'stendz/
past simple, past participle	extended
	BrE /ɪk 'stendɪd/
	NA.mE /ɪk 'stendɪd/
-ing form	extending
	BrE /ɪk 'stendɪŋ/
	NA.mE /ɪk 'stendɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late Middle English: from Latin **extendere** 'stretch out', from **ex-** 'out' + **tendere** 'stretch'.

Thesaurus:

extend verb

1. T

• We plan to extend the house next year.

enlarge • **expand** • **lengthen** • **stretch** • **widen** • **broaden** •

extend/enlarge/expand/lengthen/stretch/widen sth **to** a particular amount

extend/enlarge/expand/lengthen/widen sth **by** a particular amount

extend/expand/widen/broaden your **knowledge**

Extend or enlarge ? Things that you **extend** are usually on a larger scale than things that you **enlarge**: you **extend** a house or building, but **enlarge** a picture, or an area within a building.

2. T

• They've agreed to extend the deadline.

prolong • **sustain** • **maintain** •

Opp: shorten

extend/prolong/sustain/maintain (sb's) **life**

extend/prolong a **visit/stay**

extend/prolong/maintain sth **indefinitely**

Extend or prolong? **Extend** is used especially in business contexts

- to extend an overdraft/a trip/a visa

Prolong is used more to talk about making experiences last longer

- to prolong your stay/survival/agonny

Example Bank:

- The country's power extends far beyond its military capabilities.
- The repayment period will be extended from 20 years to 25 years.
- Careful maintenance can extend the life of your car by several years.
- Each summer we are asked to extend hospitality to overseas students.
- I'm sure you will join me in extending a very warm welcome to our visitors.
- The bank refused to extend credit to them.
- The wood does not extend very far.
- There are plans to extend the road network in the north of the country.
- They extended the invitation to all members of staff.
- They've agreed to extend the deadline.
- We extend our greetings to you and thank you for listening to us.
- We extend our sympathy to the families of the victims.
- We extended a rope between the two posts.
- You can add value to your house by extending or renovating it.

extend

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

ex **ɪ**nd **S3 W2** /ɪk'stend/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ verb

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: *extendere*, from *tendere* 'to stretch']

1. **TIME** [intransitive + adverb/preposition, transitive] to continue for a longer period of time, or to make something last longer:

- Management have agreed to extend the deadline.

extend for/into/over etc

- Some of our courses extend over two years.

extend something for/by/until something

- The government has extended the ban on the import of beef until June.

2. **AREA/DISTANCE** [intransitive always + adverb/preposition] to continue for a particular distance or over a particular area

across/over/through etc

- The River Nile extends as far south as Lake Victoria.

extend 100 km/30 yards etc (from something)

- The shelf extends 20 cms from the bookcase.

3. **SIZE** [transitive] to make a room, building, road etc bigger or longer:

- We plan to extend the kitchen by six feet.

4. **INCLUDE/AFFECT**

a) [intransitive always + adverb/preposition] to affect or include people, things, or places

extend to/beyond etc

- My duties at the school extend beyond just teaching.
- The vote was extended to all women aged 21 and over in 1928.

b) [transitive] to make something affect more people, situations, areas etc than before:

- British Coal is planning to extend its operations in Wales.

extend something to somebody/something

- We can extend our insurance cover to travel abroad.

5. **OFFER HELP/THANKS** [transitive] *formal* to officially offer someone help, sympathy, thanks etc

extend something to somebody

- We'd like to extend a warm welcome to our French visitors.
- I'd like to extend my thanks to all the catering staff.
- The Coroner extended his sympathy to the victim's family.
- The Headteacher has extended an invitation to the Prime Minister to visit the school.
- The banks have decided to extend credit to the company (=allow them to borrow more money).

6. **ARMS/LEGS** [transitive] to stretch out a hand or leg:

- George extended his hand (=offered to shake hands).

7. **CONTINUE WINNING** [transitive] to increase the number of points, games etc by which one person or team is ahead of other competitors:

- Manchester United extended their lead at the top of the table to 10 points.

8. **FURNITURE** [intransitive and transitive] if a table or ladder extends, it can be made longer ⇒ **fold**

extend

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1001**MCW

15000 **1288**COCA

RANGE: **2k** EXTEND ³⁴¹⁶⁶

extend ⁹¹²⁵

extended ¹⁶³⁹²

unextended ⁰

extending 4534

extends 4115

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

5412 **5895**⁶²⁸⁶ *vvi*

2486 **10607**²⁸³⁹ *vv0*
