

**ruff**

I

[rʌf] *n*

1. *уст.* круглый плоёный жёсткий воротник
2. кольцо перьев *или* шерсти вокруг шеи (*у птиц и животных*)
3. круговой выступ на валу; гребень

II

[rʌf] *n зоол.*

1. ёрш (*Acerina cernua*)
2. турухтан (*Philomachus*)

II

[rʌf] *v карт.*

kozyryat', byt' kozyrem

**ruff**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**ruff** [ruff ruffs ruffed ruffing] *BrE* [rʌf] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [rʌf] <sup>m</sup> **noun**

1. a ring of coloured or marked feathers or fur around the neck of a bird or an animal
2. a wide stiff white ↑collar with many folds in it, worn especially in the 16th and 17th centuries

Word Origin:

early 16th cent. (first used denoting a frill around a sleeve): probably from a variant of ↑rough.

**ruff**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**ruff** /rʌf/ *BrE* <sup>m</sup> *AmE* <sup>m</sup> **noun** [countable][Date: 1500-1600; Origin: Probably from ⇒ ↑ruffle<sup>1</sup>]

1. a stiff circular white collar, worn in the 16th century
2. a circle of feathers or fur around the neck of an animal or bird

**ruff**

Freakuency Pack

12500 **10093**<sup>MCW</sup>15000 **13360**<sup>COCA</sup>RANGE: **8k** RUFF <sup>306</sup>ruff <sup>272</sup>ruffs <sup>34</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

133 **47219**<sup>248</sup> *nn1*10 **162316**<sup>24</sup> *np1*