

**stock****1. [stɒk] n**

I

1. главный ствол (*дерева*)
2. 1) неодушевлённый предмет
- 2) *пренебр.* глупый, бесчувственный человек; деревяшка, чурбан  
to stand like a stock - стоять как чурбан /как болван/
3. опора, подпора
4. ложа (*винтовки*)
5. *воен.* ствол
6. *pl мор.* стапель  
to be on the stocks - стоять на стапеле, строиться (*о судне*) [*см. тж.* ◇ ]
7. станок дляковки лошадей
8. *pl ист.* колодки  
to put in the stocks - сажать в колодки  
the shoemaker's stock - *шутл.* тесные ботинки
9. *тех.* бабка (*токарного станка*)
10. *тех.* клупп
11. *тех.* коловорот
12. ступица (*колеса*)
13. тело (*гаечного ключа и т. п.*)
14. колодка (*рубанка*)
15. черенок, рукоятка
16. *мор.*

1) шток (*якоря*)2) баллер (*руля*)

II

1. 1) корень, источник происхождения
- 2) прародитель  
the stock of all mankind - праотецрода человеческого
2. родословная, генеалогия
3. род, семья  
to come /to be/ of good [of old, of English, of farming, of Puritan] stock - происходить из хорошей [старой, английской, крестьянской, пуританской] семьи
4. раса
5. *биол.* порода, племя
6. группа родственных языков
7. пчелиный рой

III

1. 1) запас, фонд  
new /fresh/ stock - свежий запас [*см. тж.* 2)]  
in stock - в запасе, в наличии [*см. тж.* 2)]  
a stock of wood [of linen] - запас дров [белья]  
a stock of information - наличие сведений  
a stock of plays - репертуар  
a stock of fish - *спец.* рыбность, заселённость рыбой (*водоёма*)  
stocks on hand - наличный запас, наличность склада  
to lay in a stock - делать /создавать/ запас  
to acquire a good stock of common words - приобрести хороший словарный запас  
to exhaust smb.'s stock of patience - исчерпать запас чьего-л. терпения, вывести кого-л. из себя  
to take stock - инвентаризовать /проверять/ запас [*см. тж.* ◇ ]
- 2) ассортимент (*товаров*)  
new /fresh/ stock - новый ассортимент [*см. тж.* 1)]  
in stock - в ассортименте, в наличии [*см. тж.* 1)]  
spare parts always in stock - в ассортименте/в продаже/ всегда имеются запасные части  
out of stock - распродано  
we carry a very large stock of French novels [of hardware] - у нас всегда большой выбор французских романов [скобяных изделий]
2. инвентарь, имущество  
dead stock - мёртвый инвентарь
3. скот, поголовье скота (*тж. live stock*)
4. парк (*автомобилей, вагонов*)  
rolling stock - *ж.-д.* подвижной состав
5. сырьё  
paper stock - бумажная масса (*тряпьё и т. п.*)
6. крепкий бульон (*тж. soup stock*)  
meat stock - крепкий мясной бульон
7. *тж. pl эк.*

1) капитал

fixed capital stock - основной капитал; основные производственные фонды

2) акции; акционерный капитал

3) облигации, ценные бумаги; фонды

to have £500 in stocks - иметь пятьсот фунтов в облигациях

to invest one's money in government [in railway] stocks - вложить свои деньги в государственные бумаги [в акции железнодорожной компании]

4) *pl* (the stocks) государственный долг

8. 1) *карт.* колода, используемая в данной игре

2) банк, часть колоды карт *или* костей домино, не розданная игрокам

to draw from the stock - прикупить из банка

9. 1) = stock company

2) постоянный репертуар

10. 1) репутация, имя

his stock with the electorate remains high - он продолжает пользоваться авторитетом избирателей

2) *амер.* доверие, вера

put /take/ little stock in his testimony - не доверяйте его показаниям

IV

1. *метал.* шихта, колоша

2. *геол.* шток, небольшой батолит

3. *бот.* подвой

4. *бот.* левкой (*Matthiola gen.*)

5. = rhizome

6. *уст.* широкий галстук *или* шарф

7. *уст.* корешок квитанции, выдаваемый за взнос в казну

◇

lock, stock and barrel - всё целиком /полностью/; всё вместе взятое

to take stock - критически оценивать своё положение, подводить итоги [*см. тж.* III 1, 1)]

to take stock of smth. - обдумывать /рассматривать, оценивать/ что-л.; приглядываться к чему-л.

to take stock of smb. - критически осматривать кого-л., изучать кого-л. оценивающим взглядом

stocks and stones - а) деревянные и каменные фигуры богов, идолы; б) неодушевлённые предметы; в) бесчувственные люди

to be on the stocks - быть в работе (о литературном произведении *и т. п.*) [*см. тж.* I 6]

2. [stɒk] *a*

1. имеющийся в наличии *или* наготове

stock item - номенклатурный предмет снабжения

stock size - а) стандартный размер; he is of stock size - у него стандартный размер; б) размер, имеющийся на складе

2. избитый, шаблонный, заезженный

stock joke - избитая шутка

stock argument - шаблонный /обычный/ довод

stock comparison - избитое /классическое/ сравнение

stock phrase - клише

it's the stock dodge - это старая /избитая/ уловка

3. биржевой

4. скотоводческий

stock farm - а) скотоводческое хозяйство; б) животноводческая ферма

stock train - поезд для перевозки скота

5. племенной

stock mare - племенная кобыла

6. готовый, патентованный (о лекарстве)

7. складской

stock boy - складской рабочий

3. [stɒk] *v*

1. снабжать

to stock a farm - оборудовать ферму /хозяйство/

to stock a pond with fish - разводить рыбу в пруду

to stock a shop - снабжать магазин (товарами)

to stock one's mind with knowledge - обогатить ум знаниями, расширить запас знаний

the fort was stocked with provisions - в крепости был запас продовольствия

2. 1) иметь в наличии, в продаже

to stock varied goods - иметь в продаже разнообразные товары

stocked by all chemists - продаётся во всех аптеках

the library is well stocked with sci-fi books - в библиотеке большой выбор научной фантастики

2) хранить на складе; иметь в запасе

3. создавать запас, запастись (*тж.* stock up)

4. приделывать ручку, прикреплять ствол к ложе *и т. п.*

5. 1) корчевать (*пни*); выкапывать (*деревья*)

2) полоть, выдёргивать (*сорняки*)

3) вскапывать (*землю мотыгой*)

6. *амер.* засеивать (*травой, клевером*; *тж.* stock down)

7. 1) использовать (*землю*) под пастбище

- 2) выгонять (*скот*) на пастбище
8. давать новые побеги
9. *обыкн. р. р.* задерживать, останавливать рост (*растения, животного*)
10. *карт.*
- 1) собрать в колоду
- 2) нечестно тасовать
11. *уст.* сажать в колодки
12. *с.-х.* случать (*кобылу, корову*); осеменять

## stock

**stock** [stock stocks stocked stocking] noun, verb, adjective BrE [stɒk] <sup>1</sup> NAmE

[stɑːk] <sup>2</sup>

noun

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

## SUPPLY

1. **uncountable, countable** a supply of goods that is available for sale in a shop/store

- We have a fast turnover of stock.
- That particular model is not currently **in stock**.
- I'm afraid we're temporarily **out of stock**.
- We don't carry a large stock of pine furniture.
- It is important to carry out regular stock checks.

2. **countable, uncountable** ~ (of sth) a supply of sth that is available for use

- She's built up a good stock of teaching materials over the years.
- Food stocks are running low.
- a country's **housing stock** (= all the houses available for living in)

## FINANCE

3. **uncountable** the value of the shares in a company that have been sold

4. **countable, usually plural** a share that sb has bought in a company or business

- stock prices
- (NAmE) to invest in **stocks and bonds**

**compare** ↑share <sub>n.</sub> (4)

5. **uncountable, countable** (BrE) money that is lent to a government at a fixed rate of interest; an official document that gives details of this

- government stock
- to invest in **stocks and shares**

## FARM ANIMALS

6. **uncountable** farm animals, such as cows and sheep, that are kept for their meat, wool, etc

- breeding stock

**see also** ↑livestock

## FAMILY/ANCESTORS

7. **uncountable** of farming, noble, French, etc. ~ having the type of family or ↑ancestors mentioned

**Syn:** ↑descent

## FOOD

8. **uncountable, countable** a liquid made by cooking bones, meat, etc. in water, used for making soups and sauces

- vegetable stock

## FOR PUNISHMENT

9. **stocks plural** a wooden structure with holes for the feet, used in the past to lock criminals in as a form of punishment, especially in a public place

**compare** ↑pillory

## RESPECT

10. **uncountable** (formal) the degree to which sb is respected or liked by other people

- Their **stock is high/low**.

## OF GUN

11. **countable** the part of a gun that you hold against your shoulder when firing it

## PLANT

12. **uncountable, countable** a garden plant with brightly coloured flowers with a sweet smell

## THEATRE

13. **countable** (NAmE) = ↑stock company

**see also** ↑laughing stock, ↑rolling stock

**more at** lock, stock and barrel **at** ↑lock n.  
**see also** ↑stocktaking

### Word Origin:

Old English stoc(c) 'trunk, block of wood, post', of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **stok** and German **Stock** 'stick'. The notion 'store, fund' (senses 1 to 5) arose in late Middle English and is of obscure origin, perhaps expressing "growth from a central stem" or "firm foundation".

### Thesaurus:

**story** noun

**1. C**

• I always read the children a bedtime story.

**tale** • **anecdote** • **saga** • **narrative** • **fairy tale** • **fable** • **legend** • **myth** • **plot** • **storyline** •

a/an story/tale/anecdote/saga/narrative/fairy tale/fable/legend/myth/plot/storyline **about** sth

a **long** story/tale/anecdote/saga/narrative

an **ancient** story/legend/fable/epic

**tell (sb)** a story/tale/anecdote/fairy tale/fable/legend

**2. C**

• The police didn't believe her story.

**account** • **report** • **version** • **item** • **news** •

a story/a report/an item/news **about** sth

a/an story/account/report/version **is based on** sth

a **true/false/conflicting** story/account/report/version

**3. the story of sth** C, usually sing.

• He told us the story of his life.

**history** • **chronicle** •

**read/write** the story/a history/a chronicle of sth

**tell (sb)/recount/relate** the story/history of sth

**Story or history?** The **story of sth** is usually more popular and less academic than a **history**.

### Collocations:

#### Shopping

##### Shopping

**go/go out/be out** shopping

**go to** (*especially BrE*) the shops/(*especially NAmE*) a store/(*especially NAmE*) the mall

**do** (*BrE*) the shopping/(*especially NAmE*) the grocery shopping/a bit of window-shopping

(*NAmE, informal*) **hit/hang out at** the mall

**try on** clothes/shoes

**indulge in** some retail therapy

**go on** a spending spree

**cut/cut back on/reduce** your spending

**be/get caught** shoplifting

**donate sth to/take sth to/find sth in** (*BrE*) a charity shop/(*NAmE*) a thrift store

**buy/sell/find sth at** (*BrE*) a car boot sale/(*BrE*) a jumble sale/a garage sale/(*NAmE*) a yard sale

**find/get/pick up** a bargain

##### At the shop/store

**load/push/wheel** (*BrE*) a trolley/(*NAmE*) a cart

**stand in/wait in** (*BrE*) the checkout queue/(*NAmE*) the checkout line

(*NAmE*) **stand in line/** (*BrE*) **queue** at the checkout

**bag** (*especially NAmE*) (your) groceries

**pack (away)** (*especially BrE*) your shopping

**stack/stock/restock** the shelves at a store (with sth)

**be (found) on/appear on** supermarket/shop/store shelves

**be in/have in/be out of/run out of** stock

**deal with/help/serve** customers

**run** a special promotion

**be on** special offer

##### Buying goods

**make/complete** a purchase

**buy/purchase sth** online/by mail order

**make/place/take** an order for sth

**buy/order sth** in bulk/in advance

**accept/take** credit cards

**pay (in)** cash/by (credit/debit) card/(*BrE*) with a gift voucher/(*NAmE*) with a gift certificate

**enter** your PIN number

**ask for/get/obtain** a receipt

**return/exchange** an item/a product

**be entitled to/ask for/demand** a refund

**compare** prices

offer (sb)/give (sb)/get/receive a 30% discount

Example Bank:

- Do you have futon beds in stock or will I have to order one?
- Flavour the stock with bay leaves.
- Poach the fish in the stock.
- Red tights are out of stock.
- She has about \$30 000 in stocks.
- Stocks of coal are running dangerously low.
- The big supermarkets carry huge stocks of most goods.
- The company's stock hit an all-time high of \$94.66.
- The housing stock is no longer large enough for the population.
- The offer is only available while stocks last.
- The rail company is investing in new rolling stock.
- The stocks were valued at \$100 000.
- The total value of the stocks was over \$3 million.
- They're getting rid of their old stock.
- They're selling off their old stock cheap.
- We can supply the table from stock.
- You can flavour/flavor the stock with bay leaves.
- declining fish stocks in the oceans
- dwindling fish stocks in the North Sea
- laws to protect fish stocks
- publicly traded stock
- I'm afraid we're temporarily out of stock.
- I've built up a good stock of teaching materials over the years.
- That particular model is not currently in stock.
- We don't carry a large stock of pine furniture.
- a country's housing stock

Idioms: ↑on the stocks ▪ ↑put stock in something ▪ ↑take stock

Derived ↑stock something up ▪ ↑stock up

verb

1. ~ sth (of a shop/store) to keep a supply of a particular type of goods to sell

- Do you stock green tea?
- We stock a wide range of camping equipment.

2. often passive ~ sth (with sth) to fill sth with food, books, etc

- The pond was well stocked with fish.
- a well-stocked library

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	stock
	BrE /stɒk/
	NAme /stɔ:k/
he / she / it	stocks
	BrE /stɒks/
	NAme /stɔ:ks/
past simple, past participle	stocked
	BrE /stɒkt/
	NAme /stɔ:kt/
-ing form	stocking
	BrE /stɒkɪŋ/
	NAme /stɔ:kɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English stoc(c) 'trunk, block of wood, post', of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **stok** and German **Stock** 'stick'. The notion 'store, fund' (senses 1 to 5) arose in late Middle English and is of obscure origin, perhaps expressing "growth from a central stem" or "firm foundation".

Example Bank:

- gift shops stocked with cheap souvenirs
- The college has a well-stocked library.

adjective only before noun

1. (disapproving) a stock excuse, answer, etc. is one that is often used because it is easy and convenient, but that is not very original

- 'No comment,' was the actor's stock response.
- Her stock excuse was: 'I'm washing my hair tonight'.

2. usually available for sale in a shop/store

**Syn:** ↑standard

- stock sizes

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stock

I. **stock**<sup>1</sup> *S2 W2* /stɒk \$ stɑ:k *BrE* *AmE* *noun*

[Language: Old English; Origin: stoc 'tree-trunk, block of wood']

1. **IN A SHOP** [uncountable and countable] a supply of a particular type of thing that a shop has available to sell:

- " We have a huge stock of quality carpets on sale.
- " Buy now while stocks last!

**out of stock/in stock** (=unavailable or available in a particular shop)

- " I'm sorry, that swimsuit is completely out of stock in your size.

2. **FINANCE**

a) [countable] *especially American English* a ↑share in a company:

- " the trading of stocks and shares

b) [uncountable] the total value of all of a company's ↑shares

3. **AMOUNT AVAILABLE** [countable] the total amount of something that is available to be used in a particular area:

- " Cod stocks in the North Atlantic have dropped radically.
- " the stock of housing in rural areas

4. **SUPPLIES** [countable] a supply of something that you keep and can use when you need to

**stock of**

- " He keeps a stock of medicines in the cupboard.
- " The country has been building up its stock of weapons.

5. **take stock (of something)** to think carefully about the things that have happened in a situation in order to decide what to do next:

- " While in hospital, Jeremy took stock of his life.

6. **COOKING** [uncountable and countable] a liquid made by boiling meat or bones and vegetables, which is used to make soups or to add ↑flavour to other dishes:

- " chicken stock
- " vegetable stock

7. **GUN** [countable] the part of a gun that you hold or put against your shoulder, usually made of wood

8. **ANIMALS** [uncountable] farm animals, especially cattle **SYN livestock**

9. **the stocks**

a) a wooden structure in a public place to which criminals were fastened by their feet or hands in the past

b) a wooden structure in which a ship is held while it is being built

10. **sb's stock is high/low** if someone's stock is high or low, they are very popular or very unpopular:

- " Simon's stock is high in the network news business.

11. **stock of jokes/knowledge/courage etc** the jokes, knowledge etc that someone knows or has:

- " John seems to have an inexhaustible stock of funny stories.

12. **be of Scottish/Protestant/good etc stock** to belong to a family that in the past lived in Scotland, were Protestants, were respected etc

13. **FLOWER** [countable] a plant with pink, white, or light purple flowers and a sweet smell

14. **PLANT** [countable] a thick part of a stem onto which another plant can be added so that the two plants grow together

15. **ACTORS** [countable] *American English* a ↑stock company(2)

II. **stock**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* *AmE* *verb* [transitive]

1. if a shop stocks a particular product, it keeps a supply of it to sell:

- " We stock a wide range of kitchen equipment.

2. to fill something with a supply of something

**stock something with something**

- " Our refrigerator at college was always stocked with beer.

**stock up** *phrasal verb*

to buy a lot of something in order to keep it for when you need to use it later

**stock up on**

- " I have to stock up on snacks for the party.

III. **stock**<sup>3</sup> *BrE* *AmE* *adjective*

1. **stock excuse/question/remark etc** an excuse etc that people often say or use, especially when they cannot think of anything more interesting or original – used to show disapproval

2. [only before noun] **stock item/size** something that is available in a shop and does not have to be ordered

stock

12500 **1047**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **809**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** **STOCK** 58658

stock 41068

stocks 16101

stocked 1489

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

13924 **1009**<sup>40039</sup> *nn1*

418 **27109**<sup>661</sup> *np1*  
232 **47160**<sup>248</sup> *vv0*  
56 **102437**<sup>56</sup> *vvi*  
54 **102501**<sup>56</sup> *jj*  
7 **297820**<sup>8</sup> *nnu*

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