

one**1. [wʌn] n****1. 1) (число) один**

one and two make three - один плюс /и/ два - три

2) единица (цифра; тж. figure of one)

write down two ones - напишите две единицы

3) (of) один из (какого-л. числа)

one of the family - член семьи

one of the best skaters - один из лучших конькобежцев

4) раз (при счёте)

one, two, three ... - раз, два, три ...

5) один, одиночка

by /in/ ones and twos - по одному и по двое

one at a desk - по одному за партой

goods that are sold in ones - товары, продаваемые в розницу

6) (один) год (о возрасте)

the baby is (only) one - ребёнку (только) год

7) час

one o'clock - час (на часах) [ср. тж. ◇]

he will come at one [between one and two] - он придёт в час [между часом и двумя]

a train due at one twenty-five - поезд, отправляющийся в час двадцать пять

2. филос. идея, сущность (у Платона)**3. эмоц.-усил. (a, the one) человек, примечательный в каком-л. отношении; герой; мастер**

oh, you are a one telling that joke in front of the manager - ну, ты даёшь, так шутить в присутствии управляющего

◇ one in a thousand - один на тысячу, редкостный

one too many - а) слишком много; to have one too many - выпить лишнего, перебрать; б) лишний

he was one too many - он оказался лишним /был некстати/

to be one too many for smb. - превосходить кого-л. в чём-л.; быть для кого-л. недостижимым

the one about - шутка, анекдот

have you heard the one about the travelling salesman? - вы знаете /слышали/ анекдот о коммивояжёре?

but one - предпоследний

the topmost stair but one - предпоследняя сверху ступенька

all one (to smb.) - всё равно, всё едино; безразлично

as one - как один, все вместе

at one - заодно; единодушно

we are at one in thinking that ... - мы едины во мнении, что ...; мы оба или все думаем, что ...

to give smb. a four penny one - отшлёпать, отлупить кого-л.

in the year one - очень давно; ≅ при царе Горохе

since the year one - с незапамятных времён

to go one better than smb. - превзойти, перещеголять кого-л.

all in one - все вместе

one up [down] to smb. - одно очко [не] в чью-л. пользу

one up on - преимущество, перевес

they are trying to get one up on each other - они стараются обогнать /перещеголять/ друг друга

a right one - дурак, «дубина»

you're a right one losing the tickets again - и как это тебя угораздило снова потерять билеты

the Holy One, One above - бог

the Evil One - чёрт, дьявол

one over the eight - воен. жарг. пьяный, подвыпивший

like one o'clock - быстро, энергично [ср. тж. 1, 7]

2. [wʌn] a**1. один**

no one man can do it - в одиночку это никому не под силу

no one reason will do - ни одно (отдельное) соображение не может нас удовлетворить

2. единственный

one (and) only - единственный, уникальный

there is one answer to it - на это может быть только один ответ

this is the one thing we can feel certain about - это единственное, в чём мы можем быть уверены

that's the one thing I needed - это единственное, что мне было нужно

you're the one man I can trust - вы единственный человек, которому я доверяю

3. 1) единый; одинаковый

one and undivided - единый и неделимый

with one accord - единодушно

to have /to hold/ one opinion - иметь единое /такое же/ мнение

I am one with you /of one mind with you/ - я такого же мнения, что и вы

all face one way - ≅ все там будем

2) predic целый, единый, неразлучный

to be made one - пожениться, сочетаться браком

he is made one with nature - он близок к природе

we have been both one these two months - эти два месяца мы были неразлучны /не разлучались друг с другом/

4. 1) тот же самый, этот же

one and the same - один и тот же; тот же самый

2) **predic** одинаковый, неизменный

to remain for ever one - всегда оставаться самим собой

5. 1) какой-то, неопределённый

one day last summer - как-то прошлым летом

one fine morning - в одно прекрасное утро

one day I shall do it - когда-нибудь я это сделаю

2) некий, некто (*перед именами собственными*)

one John Smith - некто Джон Смит

3. [wʌn] **num**

1) число один

one page - одна страница

one apple - одно яблоко

2) (номер) один; (номер) первый

number one - номер первый [см. тж. ◇]

chapter one - первая глава

Room one - комната (номер) один

|| one-and-twenty, one-and-thirty, etc - двадцать один, тридцать один *и т. д.*

◇ number one - а) сам; свой интерес, заботы *и т. п.*; to look after /to take care of/ number one - не забывать о себе,

заботиться о своих интересах; he's always thinking of number one - он всегда думает только о себе /о своём благополучии/; б)

самое главное, самое важное, значительное, срочное *и т. п.*; в) ≅ пописать, сходить «по-маленькому»; [см. тж. 2)]

one man no man - ≅ один в поле не воин

4. [wʌn] **indef pron**

А

1. [*преим.* wən] **тж. sing** в неопределённо-личных предложениях:

one must admit - следует признать

one has to do one's best - нужно делать всё возможное /прилагать все усилия/

one never knows what may happen - никто не знает, что может случиться

2. **во избежание повторения:**

new laws and old ones - новые законы и старые

I've lost my umbrella and have to buy a new one - я потерял зонтик, и теперь мне приходится покупать новый

which kitten will you have? - The black one - какого котёнка вы возьмёте? - Чёрного

3. 1) **в сочетании с определённым артиклем или притяжательным местоимением и прилагательным:**

the little ones - дети

the great ones of the earth - великие мира сего

the little ones and the great ones - и малые, и большие

my own one - родной, дорогой (*в обращении*)

2) **в сочетании с any, some, every и т. п. см. под соответствующими словами**

4. **усил.**

1) я, ваш покорный слуга

one is rather busy just now - я сейчас несколько занят

one is glad to have seen you - очень рад был вас повидать

2) **амер. разг.** необычайно, невероятно *и т. п.*

I tell you, she was one wonderful girl - поверьте мне, она была просто замечательная девушка

Б

в грам. знач. указательного мест.

1. 1) **этот, тот (самый)**

the one that /which/ is lying on the table - тот, который лежит на столе

not the one they expected - не тот (человек), которого ждали

2) **(такой) человек или предмет**

one with a beard - человек с бородой

he is not one to refuse - он не такой человек, чтобы отказываться

she said it in the voice of one who repeats a lesson - она произнесла это тоном человека, повторяющего урок

2. **один, этот**

at one end of the street and at the other - на одном /на том/ конце улицы и на другом

В

в сочетаниях:

one another - друг друга (*о двух или больше*)

they hit one another - они поколотили друг друга

to one another - друг другу

to buy one another's goods - покупать (товары) друг у друга

with one another - друг с другом

one with another - а) в среднем; б) **уст.** вместе

one and another - несколько (подряд)

one after another - один за другим

one or another - кто-то

one or other is sure to be sick in the bus - в автобусе обязательно кого-то укачает

the one and the other - оба, один и другой
the one ..., the other ... - первый (из упомянутых) ..., второй ...
one by one, one after one - один за другим, друг за другом; по одному, поодиночке



one and all - все до одного, все как один; все без исключения
to thank one and all - поблагодарить всех вас
(all) in one - в одном лице; одновременно
he is manager and secretary (all) in one - он (одновременно) и управляющий, и секретарь
in one - с одной попытки, сразу
done it in one! - удалось с первого захода!
I for one - что касается меня, я со своей стороны
I for one don't believe it - я, например /скажем/, не верю в это
one had like (to) ... - он(а) чуть не ...
one the halves - **амер.** поровну, пополам
like one dead [possessed] - как мертвец [одержимый]
one who /that/ (+ to do smth.) **и м. п.** - из тех, кто ...
I'm not usually one to complain, but ... - я вообще не из тех, кто жалуется, но ...

one

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

one [one ones] number, determiner, pronoun **BrE** [wʌn] ^а **NAmE** [wʌn] ^а
number, determiner

1. the number 1

- Do you want one or two?
- There's only room for one person.
- One more, please!
- a one-bedroomed apartment
- I'll see you at one (= one o'clock) .

2. used in formal language or for emphasis before hundred, thousand, etc, or before a unit of measurement

- It cost one hundred and fifty pounds.
- He lost by less than one second.

3. used for emphasis to mean 'a single' or 'just one'

- There's only one thing we can do.

4. a person or thing, especially when they are part of a group

- One of my friends lives in Brighton.
- One place I'd really like to visit is Bali.

5. used for emphasis to mean 'the only one' or 'the most important one'

- He's the one person I can trust.
- Her one concern was for the health of her baby.
- It's the one thing I can't stand about him.

6. used when you are talking about a time in the past or the future, without actually saying which one

- I saw her one afternoon last week.
- **One day** (= at some time in the future) you'll understand.

7. the same

- They all went off in one direction.

8. (informal, especially NAmE) used for emphasis instead of a or an

- That was one hell of a game!
- She's one snappy dresser.

9. used with a person's name to show that the speaker does not know the person

Syn: ↑certain

- He worked as an assistant to one Mr Ming.

more at all in one **at** ↑all ^{pron.}, be in a minority of one **at** ↑minority, back to square one **at** ↑square ^{n.}

Word Origin:

Old English ān, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **een** and German **ein**, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin **unus**. The initial w sound developed before the 15th cent. and was occasionally represented in the spelling; it was not accepted into standard English until the late 17th cent.

Grammar Point:

one / ones

One/ones is used to avoid repeating a countable noun, but there are some times when you should not use it, especially in formal speech or writing:

After a possessive (**my**, **your**, **Mary's**, etc.), **some**, **any**, **both** or a number, unless it is used with an adjective: ▪ 'Did you get any postcards?' 'Yes, I bought four nice ones.' ◇ I bought four ones.

It can be left out after superlatives, **this**, **that**, **these**, **those**, **either**, **neither**, **another**, **which**, etc: ▪ 'Here are the designs. Which (one) do you prefer?' 'I think that (one) looks the most original.'

These ones and **those ones** are not used in **NAmE**, and are unusual in **BrE**: ▪ Do you prefer these designs or those?

It is never used to replace uncountable nouns and is unusual with abstract countable nouns: ▪ The Scottish legal system is not the same as the English system, is better than ... as the English one.

Idioms: ↑as one ▪ ↑at one ▪ ↑for one ▪ ↑get one over somebody ▪ ↑get something in one ▪ ↑go one better ▪ ↑in one ▪ ↑one after

the other ▪ ↑one and all ▪ ↑one and only ▪ ↑one and the same ▪ ↑one by one ▪ ↑one for something ▪ ↑one or two ▪ ↑one up ▪ when you've seen/heard one/you've seen/heard them all

pronoun

- used to avoid repeating a noun, when you are referring to sb/sth that has already been mentioned, or that the person you are speaking to knows about
 - I'd like an ice cream. Are you having one, too?
 - Our car's always breaking down. But we're getting a new one soon.
 - She was wearing her new dress, the red one.
 - My favourite band? Oh, that's a hard one (= a hard question).
 - What made you choose the one rather than the other?
 - (BrE) How about those ones over there?
- used when you are identifying the person or thing you are talking about
 - Our house is the one next to the school.
 - The students who are most successful are usually the ones who come to all the classes.
- ~ of a person or thing belonging to a particular group
 - It's a present for one of my children.
 - We think of you as one of the family.
- a person of the type mentioned
 - 10 o'clock is too late for the **little ones**.
 - He ached to be home with his **loved ones**.
 - ~ to do sth She was never one to criticize.
- (formal) used to mean 'people in general' or 'I', when the speaker is referring to himself or herself
 - One should never criticize if one is not sure of one's facts.
 - One gets the impression that they disapprove. This use of **one** is very formal and now sounds old-fashioned. It is much more usual to use **you** for 'people in general' and **I** when you are talking about yourself.
- a 'one' (old-fashioned, especially BrE) a person whose behaviour is amusing or surprising
 - Oh, you are a one!
- the ~ about sth the joke
 - Have you heard the one about the Englishman, the Irishman and the Scotsman?

Word Origin:

Old English *ān*, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *een* and German *ein*, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin *unus*. The initial *w* sound developed before the 15th cent. and was occasionally represented in the spelling; it was not accepted into standard English until the late 17th cent.

one

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **one**¹ **S1 W1** /wʌn/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ number

1. the number 1:

- They had one daughter.
- one hundred and twenty-one pounds
- Come back at one (=one o'clock).
- Katie's almost one (=one year old).

2. **one or two** a small number of people or things **SYN a few**:

- There are one or two things to sort out before I leave.

one or two of

- One or two of us knew him quite well.

3. **in ones and twos** *British English* alone or in pairs, rather than in large numbers or groups:

- Guests arrived in ones and twos.

II. **one**² **S1 W1** BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ pronoun (plural **ones**)

1. used to mean someone or something of a type that has already been mentioned or is known about:

- 'Have you got a camera?' 'No.' 'You should buy one (=buy a camera).'
- The train was crowded so we decided to catch a later one (=catch a later train).

the one(s) (that/who/which)

- The only jokes I tell are the ones that I hear from you.

this one/that one/these ones/those ones

- I like all the pictures except this one.

2. used to refer to a member of a group or pair of people or things:

- The children seemed upset. One was crying.
- She has two daughters. One is a primary school teacher, the other is a musician.

one of

- One of the girls I work with is getting married.
- This is one of my favourite books.

GRAMMAR

One of is followed by a plural noun but a singular verb:

- One of the windows was open.

3. **the one(s) who/that** the person or people who:

- I was the one who had been attacked, not Richard.
- The only ones who will benefit are the shareholders.

4. **one by one** used when one person or thing in a group does something, then the next, then the next, especially in a regular way:
 - One by one each soldier approached the coffin and gave a final salute.
5. **one after another/one after the other** if events happen one after the other, they happen without much time between them:
 - One after another, tropical storms battered the Pacific coastline.
6. **(all) in one** if someone or something is many different things all in one, they are all those things:
 - It's a TV, radio, and VCR all in one.
7. **formal** used to mean people in general, including yourself:
 - One can never be too careful.
 - Great pictures make one think.

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually use **you** rather than **one**:

- You can never be too careful.

8. **I, for one, ...** used to emphasize that you believe something, will do something etc and hope others will do the same:
 - I, for one, am proud of the team's effort.
9. **... for one** used to give an example of someone or something:
 - There were several other people absent that afternoon, weren't there? Mr Ashton for one.
10. **be one up (on somebody)/get one up on somebody** to have or get an advantage over someone ⇒ ↑one-upmanship
11. **put one over on somebody** *informal* to trick someone:
 - No one's going to put one over on me!
12. **be at one with somebody/something**
 - a) to feel very calm or relaxed in the situation or environment you are in:
 - She felt as she always did in these mountains: peaceful, without care, at one with nature.
 - b) *formal* to agree with someone about something:
 - He was at one with Wheatley on the need to abandon free trade.
13. *informal* used in particular phrases to mean 'an alcoholic drink':
 - How about a quick one at the pub?
 - **have had one too many** (=have drunk too much alcohol)
 - **(have) one for the road** (=have one last alcoholic drink before you leave a place)
14. **the one about ...** *spoken* a joke or humorous story:
 - Have you heard the one about the chicken who tried to cross the road?
15. **as one** *written* if many people do something as one, they all do it at the same time:
 - The whole team stood up as one.
16. **a difficult/hard/good etc one** a particular kind of problem, question, story etc:
 - 'What do you attribute your long life to?' 'Oh that's a difficult one'.
17. **one and the same** the same person or thing:
 - Muhammad Ali and Cassius Clay are one and the same.
18. **not/never be one to do something** *informal* to never do a particular thing, because it is not part of your character to do it:
 - Tom is not one to show his emotions.
19. **not/never be (a great) one for (doing) something** *informal* to not enjoy a particular activity, subject etc:
 - I've never been a great one for watersports.
20. **one of us** *spoken* used to say that someone belongs to the same group as you, or has the same ideas, beliefs etc:
 - You can talk in front of Terry – he's one of us.
21. **one and all** *old-fashioned* or *formal* everyone:
 - Apologies to one and all.
22. **got it in one!** *British English spoken* used to say that someone has correctly guessed or understood something immediately:
 - 'You're not painting the house again are you?' 'Got it in one!'
23. **little/young ones** *spoken* used by some people to mean 'children', especially young children:
 - She's got four little ones.
24. **you are/he is a one** *British English old-fashioned* used to say that someone's behaviour is amusing, strange, or surprising:
 - You are a one!

⇒ ↑one-to-one

III. **one**³ **S1 W1 BrE** ^{AmE} *determiner*

[Language: Old English; Origin: an]

1. used to emphasize a particular person or thing:
 - One person I find very difficult is Bob.
 - If there's one thing I can't stand, it's people who bite their nails.
2. **one day/morning/year etc**
 - a) on a particular day, morning etc in the past:
 - One morning I was sitting at my desk when a policeman knocked at my door.
 - b) used to talk about a day, morning etc in the future which is not yet exactly known or decided:
 - We should go out for a drink one evening.
 - One day she hopes to move to the South Coast.
3. used to talk about a particular person or thing in comparison with other similar people or things:
 - Why does my card work in one cash machine and not in another?
4. **It's one thing to ... it's (quite) another to** used to say that the second thing mentioned is very different from the first, and is often much more difficult to do:
 - It's one thing to say we have a goal; it's another to actually act on it.
5. **for one thing** used to introduce a reason for what you have just said:
 - He couldn't bring himself to say what he thought. For one thing, she seldom stopped to listen. For another, he doubted that he

could make himself clear.

6. **be one crazy woman/be one interesting job etc** *especially American English spoken* to be a very crazy woman, be a very interesting job etc:

" You're one lucky guy.

7. **formal** used before the name of someone you do not know or have not heard of before **SYN a certain** :

" He was accused of stealing a horse from one Peter Wright.

IV. **one**⁴ *BrE* " *AmE* " *adjective* [only before noun]

1. only:

" Her one concern was to get to the door without being seen.

" Claire is the one person I can trust.

2. **one and only**

a) used to emphasize that someone is very famous:

" the one and only Frank Sinatra

b) used to emphasize that something is the only one of its kind:

" I even tried my one and only French joke on them.

V. **one**⁵ *BrE* " *AmE* " *noun* [countable usually plural] *American English*

a piece of paper money worth one dollar:

" I don't have any ones.

one

Freakuency Pack

12500 **106**^{MCW}

15000 **30**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k ONE** 1237442

one 1189132

ones 47956

oneness 354

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

148156 **54**⁸⁰¹⁶¹⁸ *mc1*

99369 **122**³¹⁵⁷⁷⁹ *pn1*

32715 **715**⁵⁵²⁷⁵ *pn122*

10354 **2835**¹⁴⁹⁸⁷ *ppx121*

553 **28517**⁶⁰⁶ *nn1*

524 **30402**⁵⁴³ *jj*

135 **62857**¹⁴⁴ *mc*

73 **83156**⁸⁴ *nnu*

23 **163548**²³ *pphs1*

14 **214454**¹⁴ *pph1*

12 **233991**¹² *vbz*

7 **312785**⁷ *ii*

7 **319064**⁷ *pphs2*

6 **349767**⁶ *rg*

5 **352695**⁶ *mc121*

5 **389747**⁵ *np1*

4 **425206**⁴ *appge*

4 **425407**⁴ *dd1*

4 **451128**⁴ *vhd*

3 **468778**⁴ *ppis2*