

band

I

1. [bænd] n

1. 1) тесьма, лента; завязка
crêpe band - траурная (креповая) повязка (*на рукаве*)
rubber band - (круглая) резинка (*аптечная, канцелярская и т. п.*)
- 2) поясок; ремень, ремешок
2. 1) связующее звено; связующая нить; узы, связь
the bands of matrimony - узы брака
- 2) *пл арх.* цепи, оковы
- 3) *арх.* = bond1 | 1
3. 1) связка, вязанка
- 2) *мед.* перевязка; тяж; связка; бандаж
4. 1) полоса, полоска; кайма, кромка
the cup had a wide yellow band at the top - на чашке был широкий жёлтый ободок
- 2) ярлык, этикетка; наклейка
- 3) *воен.* полоса обстрела
band of fire - полоса сплошного поражения огнём
- 4) *пл* две (белые) полоски, спускающиеся с воротника (у судьи или англиканского священника)
5. *разг.*
- 1) околыш
- 2) шляпная лента
6. плоский воротник (*платья*)
7. звуковая дорожка на грампластинке
8. *тех.*
- 1) приводной ремень
- 2) лента транспортёра
- 3) стяжной хомут, бугель, бандаж
- 4) дверная петля
9. *геол.* прослойка (*породы*)
10. *радио* полоса частот
11. *физ.*
- 1) диапазон
- 2) энергетическая зона (*в твёрдом теле*)
12. *полигр.*
- 1) бинт (*переплета*)
- 2) манжетка (*книги*)
13. *тех.* дорожка записи на магнитном барабане *или* диске
14. *мед.* кламмер
◇ band of hope - *шутл.* старая дева, ищущая жениха

2. [bænd] v

1. связывать, соединять
2. скреплять ободьями *или* обручами; обивать железными полосами (*ящики и т. п.*)
3. наносить полосы; обводить кромкой, полоской
4. *уст.* перевязывать, накладывать повязку

II

1. [bænd] n

1. отряд, (организованная) группа (людей)
2. 1) оркестр
military band - военный оркестр
jazz band - джаз-банд, джаз-оркестр
- 2) группа музыкантов, играющих на однородных инструментах (*в оркестре*)
- 3) оркестр, исполняющий народные мелодии (*обычно на танцах*)
3. банда, шайка
a band of robbers - шайка разбойников, банда грабителей
4. стая (*животных*)
a band of wild dogs - стая диких собак
◇ when the band begins to play - ≅ когда заварилась каша, когда разыгрался скандал
to beat the band - с большой силой, обильно
it rained all day to beat the band - весь день дождь лил как из ведра
then the band played - и тогда всё кончилось

2. [bænd] v

- 1) объединять, соединять
banded by sympathy - связанные взаимной симпатией
to band people together - объединять людей
- 2) объединяться (*в организацию*); вступать в союз, организоваться
the people banded together against the common enemy - народ объединился против общего врага
- 3) распределять школьников по способностям (*для последующего подбора состава классов*)

band [band bands banded banding] **noun, verb** *BrE* [bænd] [ⓘ] *NAmE* [bænd] [ⓘ]
noun

GROUP OF MUSICIANS

- 1. countable + singular or plural verb** a small group of musicians who play popular music together, often with a singer or singers
 - a **rock/jazz band**
 - She's a singer with a band.**see also** ↑**boy band**, ↑**girl band**
- 2. countable + singular or plural verb** a group of musicians who play ↑**brass** and ↑**percussion** instruments
 - a military band**see also** ↑**brass band**, ↑**marching band**, ↑**one-man band**

GROUP OF PEOPLE

- 3. countable + singular or plural verb** a group of people who do sth together or who have the same ideas
 - a band of outlaws
 - He persuaded a small band of volunteers to help.

STRIP OF MATERIAL/COLOUR

- 4. countable** a thin flat strip or circle of any material that is put around things, for example to hold them together or to make them stronger
 - She always ties her hair back in a band.
 - All babies in the hospital have name bands on their wrists.
 - She wore a simple band of gold = a ring on her finger.**see also** ↑**armband**, ↑**hairband**, ↑**hatband**, ↑**rubber band**, ↑**sweatband**, ↑**waistband**
- 5. countable** a strip of colour or material on sth that is different from what is around it
 - a white plate with a blue band around the edge

OF RADIO WAVES

- 6. (also wave-band) countable** a range of radio waves
 - Short-wave radio uses the 20-50 metre band.

RANGE

- 7. countable** a range of numbers, ages, prices, etc. within which people or things are counted or measured
 - the 25-35 age band
 - tax bands

Word Origin:

n. senses 4 to 7 and **v.** late Old English Old Norse late Middle English Old French **bande** Germanic ↑**bind**
n. senses 1 to 3 late Middle English Old French **bande** Germanic ↑**banner**

Thesaurus:

band **noun**

1. C+sing./pl. v.

- a small band of volunteers

group • **team** • **party** • **gang** • **contingent** • **crew** • **squad** • **corps** • **detachment** • **ring** • |informal **bunch** •

crowd • |often disapproving **pack** •

a band/group/team/party/gang/contingent/crew/squad/corps/detachment/bunch/crowd/pack **of** sth

join a band/group/team/party/group/gang/crew/corps

2. C

- She always ties her hair back in a band.
- The plate was white with a blue band around the edge.

ribbon • **stripe** • **strip** •

a band/ribbon/strip **of** sth

a **narrow/wide/broad** band/ribbon/strip/strip

wear a band/ribbon

Example Bank:

- He formed a garage band with his friends.
- He is one of a select band of top class players.
- He runs the business as a one-man band.
- He was accompanied onstage by his backing band.
- She plays in a rock band.
- She wore a simple band of gold on her finger.
- The light had expanded in a broad band across the sky.
- They hired a Beatles tribute band to play at the reception.
- We heard a band strike up in the park.
- Which tax band do you fall into?
- a band of rebels

- a drummer with a jazz band
- the 25–35 age band
- the excitement of seeing a live band
- He is one of a select band who have owned both Derby and Grand National winners.
- She persuaded a small band of volunteers to help.
- The bundle was held together with a rubber band.
- The plate was white with a blue band around the edge.
- The two men are part of a dwindling band of veterans.
- The young Irishman joined the elite band of Formula One drivers this week.
- They are members of a growing band of enthusiasts.

Derived ↑band together

verb

WITH COLOUR/MATERIAL

1. usually passive **be banded (+ adj.)** to put a band of a different colour or material around sth

- Many insects are banded black and yellow.

PUT INTO RANGE

2. usually passive ~ **sth (BrE)** to be organized into ↑bands of price, income, etc

- Tax is banded according to income.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	band
	BrE /bənd/
	NAmE /bəend/
he / she / it	bands
	BrE /bəndz/
	NAmE /bəendz/
past simple, past participle	banded
	BrE /bəndɪd/
	NAmE /bəendɪd/
-ing form	banding
	BrE /bəndɪŋ/
	NAmE /bəendɪŋ/

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See also: ↑waveband

band

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **band**¹ **S2 W2** /bənd/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Sense 1-2: Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: bande 'group of people']

[Sense 3-6: Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: bande 'flat strip, edge, side']

1. [also + plural verb] **British English** a group of musicians, especially a group that plays popular music:

- The band was playing old Beatles songs.
- I grew up playing in rock bands.
- Smith joined the band in 1989.
- They formed a band when they were still at school.
- The entertainment includes a disco and live band.
- interviews with band members ⇒ ↑big band, ↑brass band, ↑marching band, ↑one-man band

2. a group of people formed because of a common belief or purpose

band of

- a small band of volunteers
- bands of soldiers

3. a range of numbers within a system:

- Interest rates stayed within a relatively narrow band.

age/tax/income etc band

- people within the \$20,000–\$30,000 income band

4. a flat narrow piece of something with one end joined to the other to form a circle:

- papers held together with a rubber band
- a slim gold band on her finger

5. a narrow area of light, colour, land etc that is different from the areas around it:

- The birds have a distinctive blue band round their eyes.

band of

- a thin band of cloud

6. **technical** a range of radio signals **SYN waveband**

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

verbs

- **form a band** They formed their own band and released a single.
- **join a band** He took up the saxophone and joined the school band.
- **play/sing in a band** (=be a musician or singer in a band) Budd played in a rock band.
- **lead a band** (=either as lead singer or as a conductor) He led his own band in Florida and played in clubs.
- **a band performs/plays** The band is performing live on Saturday night.
- **a band strikes up** (=starts playing) We were on the dance floor waiting for the band to strike up.

ADJECTIVES/NOUN + band

- **a rock/jazz etc band** He's the saxophonist in a jazz band.
- **a brass band** (=a band of brass instruments such as trumpets and trombones) A brass band was playing in the park.
- **a live band** (=playing live music, not recorded music) There's a live band at the club on Saturday nights.
- **the school band** She plays the trumpet in the school band.
- **a marching band** (=musicians who march as they play) the Ohio state marching band
- **a military band** (=musicians who play music on military occasions) a military band with their brass and their drums

band + NOUN

- **a band member** He was one of the original band members.
- **a band leader** (=the conductor of a brass band, a military band, etc)

COMMON ERRORS

- ▶ Do not say 'make a band'. Say **form a band**.

...

THESAURUS

- **stripe** a line of colour, especially one of several lines of colour all close together: the red and white stripes on the US flag | horizontal stripes
- **streak** a coloured line or thin mark, especially one that is not straight or has been made accidentally: His hair was black with streaks of grey. | He saw the red streaks of sunrise in the sky.
- **band** a thick line of colour that is different from the areas around it: The fish has a black band on its fin.

II. band² BrE⁺ AmE⁺ verb [transitive usually passive]

British English to put people or things into different groups, usually according to income, value, or price:
After valuation, properties will be banded in groups of £20,000 or more.

band together phrasal verb

if people band together, they unite in order to achieve something:

Local people have banded together to fight the company's plans.

band

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1069**^{MCW}

15000 **1312**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** BAND 33249

band 25458

banded 564

banding 258

bands 6969

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

10321 **1683**²⁵³⁴⁰ nn1

66 **93262**⁶⁷ vv0

14 **188490**¹⁸ np1

13 **214809**¹⁴ jj

11 **245258**¹¹ nnu

8 **295416**⁸ vvi