

**hock**

I  
[hɒk] = *Нок*

- II  
[hɒk] *n*
1. клюка, посох
  2. багор
  3. крюк для подвешивания мяса

- II  
1. [hɒk] *n анат.*
1. коленное сухожилие; подколенок
  2. скакательный сустав (*у животных*)
  3. окорок (*часть туши*)

2. [hɒk] *v*  
подрезать поджилки

IV

1. [hɒk] *n амер. сл.*
1. залог, заклад  
he put his watch into hock - он заложил свои часы
  2. тюрьма  
it will be 10 years before he gets out of hock - раньше чем через 10 лет ему из тюрьмы не выйти  
◇ to be in hock to smb. - быть в долгу у кого-л.; задолжать кому-л.  
the company was heavily in hock to the banks - компания крупно задолжала банкам
2. [hɒk] *v амер. сл.*  
закладывать, отдавать в залог

**hock**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**hock** [hɒk hɒks hocked hocking] *noun, verb* BrE [hɒk] <sup>u</sup> NAmE [hɑːk] <sup>u</sup>

*noun*

1. **countable** the middle joint of an animal's back leg
2. **uncountable, countable** (BrE) a German white wine
3. **uncountable, countable** (especially NAmE) = **↑knuckle** <sup>(2)</sup>
4. **uncountable** (informal) if sth that you own is in hock, you have exchanged it for money but hope to buy it back later

Word Origin:

- n. sense 1* and *n. sense 3* late Middle English hough  
*n. sense 2* hockamore German Hochheimer (Wein) '(wine) from Hochheim'  
*n. sense 4* and *v.* mid 19th cent. in hock Dutch hok 'hutch, prison, debt'  
Idiom: **↑in hock**

**verb ~ sth** (informal)

to leave a valuable object with sb in exchange for money that you borrow

**Syn:** **↑pawn**

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	hock
	BrE /hɒk/
	NAmE /hɑːk/
he / she / it	hocks
	BrE /hɒks/
	NAmE /hɑːks/
past simple, past participle	hocked
	BrE /hɒkt/
	NAmE /hɑːkt/
-ing form	hocking
	BrE /hɒkɪŋ/
	NAmE /hɑːkɪŋ/

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**hock**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **hock**<sup>1</sup> /hɒk \$ hɑːk BrE <sup>u</sup> AmE <sup>u</sup> *noun*

- [Sense 1: Date: 1600-1700; Language: German; Origin: Hochheimer 'of Hochheim', from the name of the place in Germany where it was originally made.]  
 [Sense 2: Date: 1800-1900; Language: Dutch; Origin: hok 'prison']  
 [Sense 3-4: Language: Old English; Origin: hoh 'heel']

1. [uncountable] *British English* a German white wine:  
a glass of hock
  2. **in hock** *informal*
    - a) in debt  
**be in hock to somebody**  
The fashion chain is still in hock to the banks.
    - b) something that is in hock has been sold temporarily because its owner needs some money:  
He's a musician, but his guitar is in hock.
  3. [countable] a piece of meat from above the foot of a pig:  
pork hocks
  4. [countable] the middle joint of an animal's back leg
- II. **hock**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>1</sup> *verb* [transitive]  
*informal* to sell something temporarily because you need some money **SYN** pawn

## hock

Freakuency Pack

12500 **10900**<sup>MCW</sup>  
15000 **13274**<sup>COCA</sup>  
RANGE: **9k** **HOCK** <sup>289</sup>  
hock <sup>194</sup>  
hocks <sup>95</sup>  
COCA 500k Unlemmatized  
<sup>151</sup> **53870**<sup>194</sup> *nn1*