

chauvinism[ˈʃəʊvɪnɪz(ə)m] *n*

1. шовинизм
2. высокомерное отношение; подчёркивание своего превосходства
male chauvinism - «мужской шовинизм», пренебрежительное отношение к женщинам
suburban chauvinism - ≅ мещанское самомнение

chauvinism

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

chau·vin·ism [chauvinism chauvinisms] *BrE* [ˈʃəʊvɪnɪzəm] [ⓘ] *NAmE*[ˈʃəʊvɪnɪzəm] [ⓘ] **noun uncountable** (disapproving)

1. an aggressive and unreasonable belief that your own country is better than all others
 - It was a typical case of British chauvinism and insularity.
2. = ↑male chauvinism

Word Origin:

late 19th cent.: named after Nicolas Chauvin, a Napoleonic veteran noted for his extreme patriotism, popularized as a character by the Cogniard brothers in *Cocarde Tricolore* (1831).

Example Bank:

- Male chauvinism was rife in the medical profession in those days.
- national/cultural chauvinism

chauvinism

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

chau·vin·is·m /ˈʃəʊvənɪzəm, ˈʃəʊvɪnɪzəm \$ ˈʃəʊ-/ *BrE* [ⓘ] *AmE* [ⓘ] **noun [uncountable]**

[**Date:** 1800-1900; **Language:** French; **Origin:** chauvinisme, from Nicolas Chauvin early 19th-century French soldier who strongly expressed his love for France and Napoleon]

1. a belief that your own sex is better or more important than the other sex, especially if you are a man:
 - ♣ male chauvinism
2. a strong belief that your country or race is better or more important than any other:
 - ♣ national chauvinism

chauvinism

Freakuency Pack

12500 **10951**^{MCW}15000 **13604**^{COCA}RANGE: **10k** CHAUVINISM ²⁶³chauvinism ²⁵⁹chauvinisms ⁴

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

215 **46078**²⁵⁹ *nn1*