

extinguish

[ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ]v

1. гасить, тушить
2. уничтожать, истреблять
3. 1) убивать, гасить (*надежду, любовь*)
to extinguish all memory thereof - стереть всякую память об этом
- 2) омрачать (*радость*)
- 3) подавлять (*способности, страсти*)
4. погашать (*долг*)
5. *юр.* аннулировать (*документ, право и т. п.*)
6. *редк.* гаснуть, потухать
7. *книжн.* затмевать
her beauty extinguished all others - красотой она затмила всех соперниц
8. *физиол.* тормозить, гасить (*рефлекс*)

extinguish

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex·tin·guish [extinguish extinguishes extinguished extinguishing] BrE

[ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ] NAmE [ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ] verb (formal)

1. ~ sth to make a fire stop burning or a light stop shining

Syn: ↑put out

- Firefighters tried to extinguish the flames.
- All lights had been extinguished.

2. ~ sth to destroy sth

- News of the bombing extinguished all hope of peace.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	extinguish
	BrE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ/
	NAmE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ/
he / she / it	extinguishes
	BrE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃɪz/
	NAmE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃɪz/
past simple, past participle	extinguished
	BrE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃt/
	NAmE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃt/
-ing form	extinguishing
	BrE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃɪŋ/
	NAmE /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃɪŋ/

Word Origin:

mid 16th cent.: from Latin *extinguere*, from *ex-* 'out' + *stinguere* 'quench'. Compare with ↑distinguish.

Example Bank:

- Fire crews fought for two hours to extinguish the flames.
- Please extinguish all cigarettes and fasten your safety belts.
- Firefighters quickly extinguished the blaze.
- The flame flickered and was abruptly extinguished.

extinguish

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

ex·tin·guish /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ/ BrE AmE verb [transitive] formal

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Latin; Origin: *extinguere*, from *stinguere* 'to extinguish']

1. to make a fire or light stop burning or shining **SYN put out:**

- Please extinguish all cigarettes.
- Firemen were called to extinguish the blaze.

2. to make an idea or feeling stop:

- All hope was almost extinguished.

• • •

THESAURUS

■ to make something stop burning

- **put out** to make something such as a fire, cigarette, or candle stop burning: It took firefighters four hours to put out the blaze. | She threw sand on the fire to put it out. | I put out my cigarette and went back into the house.
- **extinguish** /ɪk'stɪŋwɪʃ/ *formal* to make something such as a fire, cigarette, or candle stop burning: He managed to extinguish the flames with his coat. | Customers who smoke will be asked to extinguish their cigarettes or leave the premises.
- **blow out** to make a flame or fire stop burning by blowing on it: He blew out the candle and went to sleep. | The wind blew out the fire.

extinguish

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RANGE: **7k** EXTINGUISH¹⁶⁴⁶

extinguish 350
extinguishes 43
extinguished 671
extinguishing 142
extinguisher 293
extinguishers 147
extinguishable 0

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

²⁵⁵~~44194~~²⁸⁰ *vvj*

⁶⁵**91305**⁷⁰ *vv0*
