

hoard

I

1. [hɔ:d] *n*
 запас, тайный склад; скрытые запасы (*продовольствия, денег и т. п.*); что-л. накопленное и припрятанное клад
 a miser's hoard - сокровище /кубышка/ скряги
 a squirrel's hoard of nuts - запас орехов у белки
 a hoard of gold coins - клад золотых монет
 a hoard of witty stories - неистощимый запас анекдотов
2. [hɔ:d] *v* (*мж. hoard up*)
 1) запастись; копить; накапливать
 to hoard gold - копить золото
 to hoard nuts - запастись орехи
 2) тайно хранить; припрятывать
 to hoard food - припрятывать продовольствие (*во время войны и т. п.*)
 to hoard revenge - вынашивать думы о мести

II

[hɔ:d] *редк.* = *hoarding*¹

hoard Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

hoard [hoard hoards hoarded hoarding] *noun, verb* *BrE* [hɔːd] *NAme* [hɔːrd]

noun ~ (of sth)
 a collection of money, food, valuable objects, etc, especially one that sb keeps in a secret place so that other people will not find or steal it
 • They dug up a hoard of Roman coins.

Word Origin:

Old English hord (noun), hordian (verb), of Germanic origin; related to German **Hort** (noun), **horten** (verb).

Example Bank:

- He controls a cash hoard of some \$1 billion.
- a vast hoard of treasure
- her secret hoard of food
- one of the biggest hoards of Roman coins ever found
- Police have uncovered a hoard of stolen goods which may help to trace the fugitives.

Derived Word ↑ **hoarder**

verb intransitive, transitive ~ (sth)
 to collect and keep large amounts of food, money, etc, especially secretly

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	hoard
	<i>BrE</i> /hɔːd/
	<i>NAme</i> /hɔːrd/
he / she / it	hoards
	<i>BrE</i> /hɔːdz/
	<i>NAme</i> /hɔːrdz/
past simple, past participle	hoarded
	<i>BrE</i> /hɔːdɪd/
	<i>NAme</i> /hɔːrdɪd/
-ing form	hoarding
	<i>BrE</i> /hɔːdɪŋ/
	<i>NAme</i> /hɔːrdɪŋ/

Word Origin:

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Example Bank:

- He had the habit of hoarding newspaper cuttings that interested him.
- The prisoners used to hoard scraps of food in secret places.
- Up to 80 per cent of the grain was hoarded by farms to barter for machinery.

hoard Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **hoard**¹ /hɔːd/ *BrE* *AmE* *noun* [countable]

[*Language:* Old English; *Origin:* hord]

a collection of things that someone hides somewhere, especially so they can use them later
hoard of

the discovery of a hoard of gold coins

II. **hoard**² *BrE* *AmE* (also **hoard up**) *verb* [transitive]

to collect and save large amounts of food, money etc, especially when it is not necessary to do so:

families who hoarded food during the strike

—**hoarder** *noun* [countable]:

" I'm a hoarder when it comes to clothes.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **keep** to leave something in one particular place so that you can find it easily: Where do you keep the scissors? | The keys are kept in my office.
- **store** to put things away and keep them until you need them: Villagers have begun storing wood for the winter.
- **save** to keep something so that you can use or enjoy it in the future: He had been saving the bottle of champagne for a special occasion. | We can save the rest of the pie for later.
- **file** to store papers or information in a particular order or a particular place: All the contracts are filed alphabetically.
- **collect** to get and keep objects of the same type because you think they are attractive or interesting: Kate collects old postcards.
- **hold** to keep something to be used when it is needed, especially something that many different people may need to use: Medical records are now usually held on computers.
- **reserve** *formal* to keep part of something for use at a later time during a process such as cooking: Reserve some of the chocolate so that you can use it for decorating the cake.
- **hoard** to keep large amounts of food, money etc because you think you may not be able to get them in the future – used when you do not approve of people doing this because it is not necessary or not fair to other people: People have been hoarding food and fuel in case there is another attack. | Rationing of basic food products was introduced to prevent hoarding.

hoard

Freakuency Pack

12500 **10981**^{MCW}

15000 **7464**^{COCA}

RANGE: **7k** **HOARD** 1373

hoard 491

hoarded 172

hoarder 35

hoarders 66

hoarding 516

hoards 93

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

214 **44796**²⁷³ *nn1*

130 **65156**¹³⁴ *vvi*

79 **83076**⁸⁴ *vv0*