

**yoke**1. [jəʊk] *n*

1. 1) ярмо; хомут; ошейник

2) *мк. sing* иго, ярмо

colonial yoke - колониальное иго, ярмо колониализма

under the yoke of - под игом

to cast /to shake, to throw/ off the yoke - сбросить иго /ярмо/

the yoke of servitude - узы рабства

3) *уст.* деревянная колодка (*на шее преступника*)

4) узы, союз

the yoke of marriage - узы брака

the yoke of convention - рамки условностей

2. 1) (*pl без измен.*) пара запряжённых волов

five yoke of oxen - пять пар волов

2) парная упряжка

3. кокетка (*на платье*)

4. коромысло

5. 1) *уст.* иго (*арка из трёх копий, под которой римляне проводили побеждённых врагов*)

to send under the yoke - а) провести под игом, унижить врага; б) разбить наголову

to pass /to come/ under the yoke - а) пройти под игом; б) сдаться на милость победителя, признать своё поражение

2) символ рабства, порабощения

3) рабство, порабощение

6. *уст.* запашка (*мера земли, 50-60 акров*)7. *тех.*

1) скоба, бугель, хомут, обойма; серьга, зажим

2) хобот (*станка*)

3) поперечина; траверса

8. *эл.* ярмо9. *ав.* штурвал, ручка управления10. *мор.* поперечный румпель11. *элк.* отклоняющая система (*тж.* magnetic yoke)2. [jəʊk] *v*

1. 1) впрягать в ярмо

2) запрягать

to yoke to a plough - впрячь (*волово и т. п.*) в плуг

to yoke a wagon - запрягать телегу

3) заставлять работать; обуздывать

to yoke the forces of nature - обуздать силы природы

2. 1) соединять, сочетать

yoked in marriage - соединённые узами брака

your fortunes are henceforward yoked together - отныне ваши судьбы нераздельны

2) соединяться

3. *редк.* подходить друг к другу

they do not yoke well - они неподходящая пара

**yoke**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**yoke** [yoke yokes yoked yoking] *noun, verb* BrE [jəʊk] <sup>ˈ</sup> NAmE [joʊk] <sup>ˈ</sup>**noun**

- countable** a long piece of wood that is fastened across the necks of two animals, especially **oxen**, so that they can pull heavy loads
- singular** (*literary or formal*) rough treatment or sth that restricts your freedom and makes your life very difficult to bear
  - the yoke of imperialism
  - Young people often chafe under the yoke of parental control.
- countable** a piece of wood that is shaped to fit across a person's shoulders so that they can carry two equal loads
- countable** a part of a dress, skirt, etc. that fits around the shoulders or hips and from which the rest of the cloth hangs

Word Origin:

Old English geoc (*noun*), geocian (*verb*), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **juk**, German **Joch**, from an Indo-European root shared by Latin **jugum** and Greek **zugon**, also by Latin **jungere** 'to join'.

**verb**

- to join two animals together with a **↑yoke**; to attach an animal to sth with a **↑yoke**
  - ~ **A and B together** A pair of oxen, yoked together, was used.
  - ~ **sth to sth** an ox yoked to a plough
- usually passive** ~ **A and B together** | ~ **sth to sth** (*formal*) to bring two people, countries, ideas, etc. together so that they are forced into a close relationship
  - The Hong Kong dollar was yoked to the American dollar for many years.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	yoke
	BrE /jəʊk/
	NAme /joʊk/
he / she / it	yokes
	BrE /jəʊks/
	NAme /joʊks/
past simple, past participle	yoked
	BrE /jəʊkt/
	NAme /joʊkt/
-ing form	yoking
	BrE /jəʊkɪŋ/
	NAme /joʊkɪŋ/

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**yoke**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **yoke**<sup>1</sup> /jəʊk \$ joʊk/ BrE <sup>n</sup> AmE <sup>n</sup> *noun* [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: geoc]

1. a wooden bar used for keeping two animals together, especially cattle, when they are pulling heavy loads
2. a frame that you put across your shoulders so that you can carry two equal loads which hang from either side of it
3. **the yoke of something** *literary* something that restricts your freedom, making life difficult:  
 " the yoke of tradition
4. a part of a skirt or shirt just below the waist or collar, from which the main piece of material hangs in folds

II. **yoke**<sup>2</sup> BrE <sup>v</sup> AmE <sup>v</sup> *verb* [transitive]

1. to put a yoke on two animals
2. to closely connect two ideas, people, or things  
**yoke something to something**  
 " Beauty is forever yoked to youth in our culture.

**yoke**

Frequency Pack

12500 **11568**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **10377**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **9k** YOKE <sup>622</sup>

yoke <sup>566</sup>

yokes <sup>56</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>416</sup> **29687**<sup>566</sup> *nn1*