

none

I

1. [nʌn] *a* *арх.*

никакой

to render grants of none effect - оказывать бесполезные услуги

2. [nʌn] *adv*1. (*преим. перед too, so*) совсем не, вовсе не

none so good - вовсе не хороший, неважный

none too well - неважно, плохо

the look he gave me was none too amiable - он посмотрел на меня не очень приветливо

he was none too soon - он еле-еле успел, он пришёл в последнюю минуту

they love each other none too well - они недолголюбивают друг друга

I got home none too early - ≅ хорошо, что я вовремя приехал домой

the pay is none too high - зарплата отнюдь не высокая

2. *в сочетании с определённым артиклем и сравнит. ст. прилагательного и наречия* ничуть не:

he is none the happier for his wealth - он не стал (ничуть) счастливее несмотря на всё своё богатство; богатство не сделало его счастливым

I am none the better for it - мне от этого ничуть не легче

he is none the worse for his experience - переживания его нисколько не изменили

3. *амер.* совсем не

I slept none last night - я сегодня /эту ночь/ совсем не спал

we progressed none since ... - мы (нисколько) не продвинулись вперёд со времён ...

has civilization advanced none from the fifth century? - разве цивилизация нисколько не продвинулась вперёд с пятого века?

3. [nʌn] *indef pron*1. *употр. с гл. во мн. и ед. ч.*1) никто, ни один (*из какого-л. числа*)

none of them is /are/ known to us - мы никого из них не знаем

none of the applicants was /were/ German - среди заявителей не было ни одного немца

none of them can help me - никто из них не может мне помочь

I saw none of the people I wanted - я никого не повидал из тех, кого хотел видеть

he is none of the richest - он отнюдь не богат

2) ничто, ни один, никакой (*из какого-л. количества*)

next to none - почти ничего, ничтожно мало

I want none of these things - из этого /из этих вещей/ мне ничего не нужно

none of this concerns me - всё это меня не касается

2. нисколько, ничуть, ни капли (*какого-л. качества*)

of that there's none, or little - этого почти нет, совсем мало

he is aware, none better, that ... - никто лучше него не знает, что ...

3. *эллипт.*1) никакой, ничто (*из упомянутого*)

none at all - ни одного, совершенно никакого

you have money and I have none - у вас есть деньги, а у меня нет

any occupation is better than none at all - любое занятие лучше, чем безделье /чем совсем никакого занятия/

an ill opinion is worse than none at all - дурное мнение хуже, чем никакого

2) *predic* совсем не, отнюдь не

his understanding is none of the clearest - он отнюдь не всё ясно понимает

his nature is none of the calmest - он не отличается невозмутимостью

4. 1) *употр. с гл. во мн. ч.* никто; никакие люди

none have all, all must have some - один не может владеть всем, что-то должно принадлежать и другим

2) никто, ни один человек

there is none like her - нет никого, похожего на неё

5. *в сочетаниях:*

none other but /than/ - а) не что иное, как; б) не кто иной, как

the visitor was none other than /but/ the king - вошедший был не кто иной, как король

none but - ничто /никто/ кроме; только

they chose none but the best - они отбирали только самое лучшее

I have told none but you - я никому, кроме вас, не говорил

none but a fool would do such a thing - только дурак может такое сделать

◇ second to none - никому не уступающий, непревзойдённый

none of your business! - не ваше дело!

none of your impudence! - не смей дерзить!

none of that! - довольно!, я этого не потерплю!

I will have none of that! - слышать об этом не хочу!

II

[nəʊn] = *nonēs*²

none

none [none nones] pronoun, adverb BrE [nʌn]¹ NAmE [nʌn]²
pronoun ~ (of sb/sth)

- not one of a group of people or things; not any
- None of these pens works/work.
 - We have three sons but none of them lives/live nearby.
 - We saw several houses but none we really liked.
 - Tickets for Friday? Sorry we've got none left.
 - He told me all the news but none of it was very exciting.
 - 'Is there any more milk?' 'No, **none at all**.'
 - (formal) Everybody liked him but none (= nobody) more than I.

Word Origin:

Old English nān, from ne 'not' + ān 'one', of Germanic origin; compare with German nein 'no!'.

Grammar Point:

none of

When you use none of with an uncountable noun, the verb is in the singular: ▪ None of the work was done.

When you use none of with a plural noun or pronoun, or a singular noun referring to a group of people or things, you can use either a singular or a plural verb. The singular form is used in a formal style in BrE: ▪ None of the trains is/are going to London. ◇ ▪ None of her family has/have been to college.

Idioms: ↑have none of something ▪ ↑none but ▪ ↑none other than ▪ ↑none the less

adverb

- used with the and a comparative to mean 'not at all'
 - She told me what it meant at great length but I'm afraid I'm **none the wiser**.
 - He seems **none the worse** for the experience.
- used with too and an adjective or adverb to mean 'not at all' or 'not very'
 - She was looking none too pleased.

Word Origin:

Old English nān, from ne 'not' + ān 'one', of Germanic origin; compare with German nein 'no!'.

none

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. none¹ S1 W2 /nʌn/ BrE[□] AmE[□] pronoun

[Language: Old English; Origin: nan, from ne- 'not' + an 'one']

1. not any amount of something or not one of a group of people or things:

- I wish I could offer you some cake but there's none left.
- Although these were good students, none had a score above 60.
- She waited for a reply, but none came.
- Even an old car is better than none.

none of

- Despite her illness, she had lost none of her enthusiasm for life.
- I know what people are saying – but none of it is true.
- None of my friends phones me any more.

none at all/none whatsoever

- 'Was there any mail?' 'No, none at all.'

2. will/would have none of something (also be having none of something) used to say that someone refuses to allow someone to do something or to behave in a particular way:

- We offered to pay our half of the cost but Charles would have none of it.

3. none but somebody literary only a particular person or type of person:

- a task that none but a man of genius could accomplish

4. none other than somebody used to emphasize that the person involved in something is famous, impressive, or surprising:

- The mystery guest turned out to be none other than Cher herself.

⇒ ↑nonetheless, ⇒ **second to none** at ↑second¹(5), ⇒ **bar none** at ↑bar³(2)

• • •

GRAMMAR

When you are using **none of** before a plural noun or pronoun, you can use a plural or singular verb after it. You should use a singular verb in formal writing:

- None of us care (OR cares) what happens to him.
- None of us is able to escape the consequences of our actions.
- ▶ Do not use another negative word (eg 'not') with **none**:
 - We got 3 points and they got none (NOT they didn't get none).
 - I didn't want any of them (NOT I didn't want none of them).

none, neither

Use **none** to talk about a group of three or more things or people:

- None of my friends came.

To talk about two things or people, use **neither**:

- Neither of my parents wanted me to marry him.

II. none² BrE[□] AmE[□] adverb

1. none the worse/better etc (for something) not any worse, better etc than before:

" She seems none the worse for her experience.

2. **none the wiser** not having any more understanding or knowledge about something than you had before:

" I was none the wiser after his explanation.

3. **none too** not at all:

" I was none too pleased to have to take the exam again.

none

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1161**^{MCW}

15000 **1210**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** **NONE** ³⁷⁰¹⁰

none ³⁷⁰¹⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

24917 **1151**³⁶¹⁰⁴ *pn*

697 **25352**⁷⁴⁰ *pn21*

95 **76548**⁹⁸ *rr21*

53 **105365**⁵³ *rr31*

11 **245371**¹¹ *nnu*

4 **430032**⁴ *jj*
