

planning['plæniŋ] *n*

1. планирование
long-term /advanced/ planning - перспективное планирование
short-term planning - краткосрочное /текущее/ планирование
business planning - планирование выпуска и реализации продукции
family planning - регулирование /контроль/ рождаемости
2. проектирование
city /town/ planning - градостроительство
3. землеустройство

planning

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

plan·ning *BrE* ['plæniŋ] ^m *NAmE* ['plæniŋ] ^m **noun uncountable**

1. the act or process of making plans for sth
 - financial planning
2. = ↑town planning

see also ↑family planning**2. =** ↑town planningThesaurus:**planning** [planning] **noun U**

• Planning for the future is very important.

preparation •• **arrangement** •• **organization** •• **provision** •• **logistics** •• **coordination** •planning/preparations/arrangements/organization/provision **for** sb/sthplanning/preparations/arrangements/provision **to do sth****need/require** planning/preparation/provision/coordinationExample Bank:

- Costs can be reduced by effective contingency planning.
- Deciding the agenda is the most vital aspect of pre-meeting planning.
- Planning for future development is vital for the community.
- The festival was four years in the planning.
- The idea is still at the planning stage.
- The industry needs to do some long-term planning.
- The plans were considered by the local planning authority.
- The trip calls for careful advance planning.
- They give free advice on contraception at the family planning clinic.
- This can be done, but it will take careful planning.
- We've applied for planning permission to build an extension to the house.
- an attorney who specializes in estate planning
- the Soviet system of central planning
- the initial planning stage
- He attended a business planning course.
- Planning for the future makes some people nervous.
- Sensible planning will minimize disruption to the schedule.
- Teachers should always be involved in the curriculum planning process.
- The department is responsible for all financial planning.
- The team leader emphasized the importance of planning.
- The whole process will be easier if you do some careful planning.
- Thoughtful planning is the key to dinner party success.
- With a bit of forward planning you can avoid debt.

planning

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

plan·ning /'plæniŋ/ *BrE* ^m *AmE* ^m **noun [uncountable]**[Word Family: **noun:** ↑plan, ↑planner, ↑planning; **verb:** ↑plan; **adjective:** planned ≠ ↑unplanned]

the process of thinking about and deciding on a plan for achieving or making something

good/bad/careful etc planning

" A little careful planning is important in gardening.

" 'How did you manage to be so late?' 'Just bad planning.'

" A little forward planning (=thinking about how to do something before doing it) can save you a lot of expense.

" Good financial planning is vital to business success.

⇒ ↑town planning, ↑family planning

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COLLOCATIONS■ **adjectives**

- **good planning** Good planning will ensure the move is as trouble-free as possible.
- **bad planning** 'I've got no money left.' 'That was bad planning.'
- **careful planning** To do the job properly requires careful planning.
- **meticulous planning** (=very careful planning of every detail) Success had been achieved through the meticulous planning of

their leader.

- **forward planning** (=thinking about how to do something before doing it) In order to have a reasonable pension in retirement, forward planning is essential.
- **long-term** Long-term planning centers on ensuring the future growth of the company.
- **strategic planning** (=relating to actions for achieving a plan, especially in a military, business, or political situation) He runs a business that offers companies advice on marketing and strategic planning.
- **financial/economic planning** Owing to poor financial planning, I was almost out of money.

planning

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1162**^{MCW}

15000 **236**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** PLAN 187450

plan 83383

planned 20003

planner 2396

planners 3582

planning 31808

plans 45771

unplanned 507

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

8925 **2498**¹⁷⁰⁶¹ *nn1*

11506 **2883**¹⁴⁷¹⁵ *vvg*

25 **147715**²⁸ *nnu*

4 **448318**⁴ *np1*
