

trust

1. [trʌst] *n*
 - 1) **доверие**
to have/to put, to repose/ one's trust in smb., smth. - доверять кому-л., чему-л.
to inspire a certain trust - внушать некоторое доверие
to gain /to win/ the trust of one's associates - завоевать доверие коллег
I don't have any trust in what he says - у меня нет никакого доверия к его словам
 - 2) **вера**
trust in providential guidance of history - вера в то, что историей управляет провидение
to take smth. on trust - принимать что-л. на веру
I guess we've got to take his story on trust - я думаю, что нам придётся принять его рассказ на веру
 - 2) **1) ответственное положение**
he holds a position of great trust, he is in a position of great trust - он занимает ответственный пост
 - 2) **долг, обязанность; ответственность**
breach of trust - а) обманные действия; б) *юр.* нарушение доверительным собственником своих обязанностей
to regard smth. as a sacred trust - считать что-л. своим священным долгом
to be faithful to one's trust - быть верным своему долгу
to fulfil one's trust - исполнить свой долг
to fail in one's trust, to violate one's trust - не справиться со своими обязанностями, не оправдать доверия
he would not desert his trust - он не станет отказываться от (исполнения) своей обязанности
 - 3) **1) надежда**
to put trust in the future - надеяться на будущее
our trust is that she will soon be well - мы надеемся /питаем надежду/, что она скоро поправится
 - 2) **надежда, источник надежды**
he is our sole trust - он наша единственная надежда
 4. *юр.*
 - 1) **доверительная собственность или имущество, вверенное попечению**
 - 2) **управление имуществом доверительным собственником; опека**
cestui que trust - бенефициарий
in trust - в руках *или* во власти опекуна
to commit the farm to smb.'s trust, to leave the farm in the trust of smb. - доверить кому-л. управление своей фермой
I am holding the property in trust for my nephew - я управляю имуществом моего племянника на правах опекуна
the property is not mine; it is a trust - это не моё имущество, я управляю им по доверенности
 - 3) **опека; охрана**
National Trust - (национальное) общество охраны памятников
 5. *ком.* **кредит**
on trust - в кредит
to sell on trust - торговать в кредит
to give trust - предоставлять кредит
 6. *эк.* **трест, концерн**
vertical trust - вертикальный трест
2. [trʌst] *a*
 1. **доверенный (кому-л. кем-л.)**
trust estate - *юр.* а) имущество, являющееся предметом доверительной собственности; б) права доверительного собственника; в) права бенефициария
trust receipt - сохранный расписка
trust property - доверительная собственность; имущество, переданное в управление доверительному собственнику
trust agreement - договор о передаче имущества другому лицу на ответственное хранение и управление
 2. **управляемый по доверенности**
trust territory - подопечная территория
 3. **относящийся к тресту**
trust company - трест-компания (*один из видов коммерческих банков в США*)
3. [trʌst] *v*
 1. **1) доверять, верить**
I trust him as I would myself - я верю ему, как самому себе
he is not a man to be trusted - этому человеку нельзя доверять
it is hard to trust where respect is lacking - трудно доверять тому, кого не уважаешь; где нет уважения, нет и доверия
 - 2) **верить; полагаться на показания органов чувств**
I could scarcely trust my own eyes - я не верил своим глазам
 - 3) **(in) доверяться**
I want somebody I can trust in - мне нужен человек, которому я мог бы довериться
 2. **1) (тж. to) полагаться, доверяться**
to trust to smb.'s instinct [to smb.'s intuition] - полагаться на чей-л. инстинкт [на чью-л. интуицию]
you may trust this account - этот отчёт вполне надёжен
don't trust to chance - не надейтесь на счастливый случай
you trust (to) your memory too much - вы слишком полагаетесь на свою память
he may be trusted to do the work - ему можно доверить эту работу
 - 2) **(in) верить, надеяться, полагаться**
to trust in Providence - полагаться на провидение

trust in your star(s)! - верь своей звезде!

3. 1) **доверять, верить; поручать попечение**

to trust smb. to do smth. /to get smth. done/ - доверить /поручить/ кому-л. сделать что-л.

I trust my affairs to an experienced lawyer - я доверяю ведение своих дел опытному юристу

he may be perfectly well trusted with large sums of money, large sums of money may be perfectly well trusted to him - ему можно совершенно спокойно доверить большую сумму денег

do not trust him with your typewriter - не давайте ему вашу пишущую машинку

I can't trust him with buying furniture - я не могу доверить ему покупку мебели

2) **в отрицательных или вопросительных предложениях бояться доверить или позволить**

not to trust the children out of doors - не выпускать детей (одних) на улицу

not to trust smb. out of one's sight - не спускать глаз с кого-л.

I couldn't trust myself to speak - я боялся заговорить и голосом выдать своё волнение

4. **книжн. надеяться; полагать**

trusting to receive your favourable reply - надеюсь получить от вас благоприятный ответ

you're quite well, I trust - я надеюсь, вы вполне здоровы

I trust to be able to join you - я полагаю, что смогу к вам присоединиться

I trust this is the book you wanted - я надеюсь, что вам была нужна именно эта книга

I trust you to make all the arrangements - надеюсь, что вы всё устроите (наилучшим образом)

I trust I shall hear from you soon - надеюсь на скорый ответ (*концовка письма*)

5. **ком. давать в кредит**

to trust a person up to ... pounds - разрешить кому-л. кредит до ... фунтов

to trust smb. for meat - отпускать кому-л. мясо в кредит

the bank trusted him for a million dollars - банк открыл ему кредит на миллион долларов

◇ to trust as far as one can fling a bull by the tail - ≅ совершенно не доверять, не испытывать ни малейшего доверия

it is an equal failing to trust everybody and to trust nobody - *посл.* доверять всем и никому не доверять - одинаково плохо

trust him to say that! - он не мог не сказать чего-нибудь в этом роде; в этих словах он весь

trust

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

trust [trust trust trusted trusting] noun, verb BrE [trʌst] ^m NAmE [trʌst] ^m

noun

1. uncountable ~ (in sb/sth) the belief that sb/sth is good, sincere, honest, etc. and will not try to harm or trick you

• Her trust in him was unfounded

• a partnership **based on trust**

• It has taken years to **earn their trust**.

• If you **put your trust in** me, I will not let you down.

• She will not **betray your trust** (= do sth that you have asked her not to do).

• He was appointed to a **position of trust** (= a job involving a lot of responsibility, because people trust him).

• a breach of trust

• If I were you, I would not place too much trust in their findings.

2. countable, uncountable (law) an arrangement by which an organization or a group of people has legal control of money or property that has been given to sb, usually until that person reaches a particular age; an amount of money or property that is controlled in this way

• He **set up a trust** for his children.

• The money will be **held in trust** until she is 18.

• Our fees depend on the value of the trust.

see also ↑unit trust

3. countable (law) an organization or a group of people that invests money that is given or lent to it and uses the profits to help a charity

• a charitable trust

4. countable (business) (especially NAmE) a group of companies that work together illegally to reduce competition, control prices, etc

• anti-trust laws

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old Norse **traust**, from **traustr** 'strong'; the verb from Old Norse **treysta**, assimilated to the noun.

Example Bank:

• Does the plan have the trust and cooperation of the workers?

• He claimed the government had betrayed the trust of the British people.

• He undermined public trust in his office.

• His father put the money in trust for him until he was 21.

• His trust in them was misplaced.

• I will do all I can do to deserve your trust.

• Investing in a unit trust reduces risks for small investors.

• It's good that you kept her trust.

• The President needs to rebuild his personal trust with the electorate.

• The proceeds will be held in trust for the children until they are eighteen.

• The trust owns the land and the buildings.

• They accepted the responsibility as a sacred trust.

• They followed the instructions in blind trust that all would turn out well.

• They had little trust for outsiders.

- They have placed great trust in him as a negotiator.
- They ran the trust as a non-profit making concern.
- They set up a trust for their grandchildren's education.
- This girl does not exactly inspire trust.
- This requires a certain level of trust among the community's members.
- We have absolute trust in the teachers.
- Wealthy people can set up overseas trusts for their children.
- a campaign to build consumer trust in the quality of dairy products
- a heritage site that is run by a charitable trust
- a publicly traded real estate investment trust
- a relationship based on trust
- efforts to promote mutual trust between nations
- the Cecil Houses Trust for old people
- the fragile trust that existed between them
- the need to restore public trust
- their love and trust for one another
- He was appointed to a position of trust.
- It has taken years to earn their trust.
- Many people feel it is a breach of trust to give out information about their loved one.
- Marriage should be a partnership based on trust.
- She will not betray your trust.
- She's hoping a charitable trust will soon pay for her operation.

Idioms: ↑in somebody's trust ▪ ↑in the trust of somebody ▪ ↑not trust somebody an inch ▪ ↑take something on trust ▪ trust you/him/her

Derived ↑trust in somebody ▪ ↑trust somebody with somebody ▪ ↑trust to something

verb

1. to have confidence in sb; to believe that sb is good, sincere, honest, etc
 - ~ **sb** She trusts Alan implicitly.
 - ~ **sb to do sth** You can trust me not to tell anyone.
2. ~ **sth** to believe that sth is true or correct or that you can rely on it
 - He trusted her judgement.
 - Don't trust what the newspapers say!
3. ~ **(that)...** (*formal*) to hope and expect that sth is true
 - I trust (that) you have no objections to our proposals?

more at tried and tested/trusted **at** ↑tried

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	trust
	BrE /'trʌst/
	NAme /'trʌst/
he / she /it	trusts
	BrE /'trʌsts/
	NAme /'trʌsts/
past simple, past participle	trusted
	BrE /'trʌstɪd/
	NAme /'trʌstɪd/
-ing form	trusting
	BrE /'trʌstɪŋ/
	NAme /'trʌstɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old Norse **traust**, from **traustr** 'strong'; the verb from Old Norse **treysta**, assimilated to the noun.

Synonyms:

trust

depend on sb/sth • rely on sb/sth • count on sb/sth • believe in sb

These words all mean to believe that sb/sth will do what you hope or expect of them or that what they tell you is correct or true.

trust • to believe that sb is good, honest, sincere, etc. and that they will do what you expect of them or do the right thing; to believe that sth is true or correct: ▪ You can trust me not to tell anyone. ◇▪ Don't trust what you read in the newspapers!

depend on/upon sb/sth • (often used with **can/cannot/could/could not**) to trust sb/sth to do what you expect or want, to do the right thing, or to be true or correct: ▪ He was the sort of person you could depend on. ◇▪ Can you depend on her version of what happened?

rely on/upon sb/sth • (used especially with **can/cannot/could/could not** and **should/should not**) to trust sb/sth to do what you expect or want, or to be honest, correct or good enough: ▪ Can I rely on you to keep this secret? ◇▪ You can't rely on any figures you get from them.

trust, depend or rely on/upon sb/sth?

You can **trust** a person but not a thing or system. You can **trust** sb's **judgement** or **advice**, but not their support. You can **depend on** sb's **support**, but not their judgement or advice. **Rely on/upon sb/sth** is used especially with **you can/could** or **you should** to give advice or a promise: I don't really rely on his judgement. ◇▪ You can't really rely on his judgement.

count on sb/sth • (often used with **can/cannot/could/could not**) to be sure that sb will do what you need them to do, or that sth will happen as you want it to happen: ▪ I'm counting on you to help me. ◇▪ We can't count on the good weather lasting.
believe in sb • to feel that you can trust sb and/or that they will be successful: ▪ They need a leader they can believe in.
to trust/depend on/rely on/count on sb/sth **to do sth**
to trust/believe **in** sb/sth
to trust/rely on **sb's advice/judgement**
to depend on/rely on/count on **sb's support**
to **completely** trust/depend on/rely on/believe in sb/sth

Example Bank:

- He is not to be trusted with other people's money.
- I knew I could trust John.
- I trust you implicitly.
- I was afraid to trust anyone after that.
- I was reluctant to trust the evidence of my senses.
- In my position I cannot risk blindly trusting anyone.
- You can never entirely trust even a 'tame' leopard.
- You have to trust in the competence of others.
- the only person I truly trusted
- tried and trusted techniques
- Can they be trusted to carry out the work properly?
- Don't trust what you read in the newspapers!
- He says he wants to help you, but I wouldn't trust him an inch.
- I don't really trust his judgement.
- It seems you can't trust anyone these days.
- She didn't trust herself to speak.
- She trusts him implicitly.
- Some teachers prefer the tried and trusted methods of language learning.
- Such figures are not to be trusted.
- Trust John to forget Sue's birthday!

trust

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **trust**¹ **S1 W2** /trʌst/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun*

[**Word Family**: adjective: ↑trusting, ↑trustworthy ≠ ↑untrustworthy, ↑trusty, ↑distrustful, ↑mistrustful; noun: ↑trust ≠ ↑distrust ≠ ↑mistrust, ↑trustee, ↑trusteeship, ↑trustworthiness; verb: ↑trust ≠ ↑distrust ≠ ↑mistrust]

[**Date**: 1100-1200; **Language**: Old Norse; **Origin**: traust 'confidence, trust']

1. **BELIEF** [uncountable] a strong belief in the honesty, goodness etc of someone or something:

- At first there was a lack of trust between them.
- an agreement made on the basis of mutual trust (=when people trust each other)

put/place your trust in somebody/something

- You shouldn't put your trust in a man like that.
- You betrayed your father's trust (=did something bad even though he trusted you). ⇒ **breach of trust** at ↑breach¹(3)

2. **ORGANIZATION** [countable usually singular] an organization or group that has control over money that will be used to help someone else:

- a charitable trust

3. **FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENT** [uncountable and countable] an arrangement by which someone has legal control of your money or property, either until you are old enough to use it or to ↑invest it for you:

- The money your father left you will be held in trust until you are 21. ⇒ ↑trust fund, ↑unit trust

4. **take something on trust** to believe that something is true without having any proof:

- I just had to take it on trust that he would deliver the money.

5. **position of trust** a job or position in which you have been given the responsibility of making important decisions

6. **COMPANIES** [countable] *especially American English* a group of companies that illegally work together to reduce competition and control prices:

- anti-trust laws

II. **trust**² **S2 W3** *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *verb* [transitive]

[**Word Family**: adjective: ↑trusting, ↑trustworthy ≠ ↑untrustworthy, ↑trusty, ↑distrustful, ↑mistrustful; noun: ↑trust ≠ ↑distrust ≠ ↑mistrust, ↑trustee, ↑trusteeship, ↑trustworthiness; verb: ↑trust ≠ ↑distrust ≠ ↑mistrust]

1. **PEOPLE** to believe that someone is honest or will not do anything bad or wrong **OPP distrust, mistrust**

- I just don't trust him.
- trust somebody to do something**
- Can they be trusted to look after the house?
- I didn't trust myself not to say something rude, so I just kept quiet.

trust somebody completely/implicitly

- He was a good driver and I trusted him implicitly.

not trust somebody an inch/not trust somebody as far as you can throw them (=not trust someone at all)

2. **FACTS/JUDGEMENT** to be sure that something is correct or right **SYN believe in, rely on:**

- Can we trust these statistics?
- I trust his judgement completely.

Trust your instincts (=do what you feel is the right thing)!

3. **THINGS** to be sure that something will work properly **SYN rely on**:

" Not trusting her voice, she shook her head.

trust something to do something

" You can't trust the trains to run on time.

" He sat down suddenly, as if he didn't trust his legs to support him.

4. **trust you/him/them etc (to do something)! spoken** used to say that someone has behaved in a bad or stupid way that is typical of them:

" Trust you to write down the wrong number!

5. **I trust (that) spoken formal** used to say politely that you hope something is true:

" I trust that from now on you will take greater precautions.

⇒ †trusting, ⇒ **tried and trusted at †tried²**

trust in something/somebody phrasal verb formal

to believe in someone or something:

" We trust in God.

trust to something phrasal verb

to hope that what you want to happen will happen, because there is nothing you can do about it:

" I'll just have to trust to luck that it works out okay.

" I hope I may trust to your discretion.

trust somebody with something phrasal verb

to let someone have something or have control over something, believing that they will be careful with it:

" I wouldn't trust him with the keys.

" I'd trust her with my life.

trust

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1163**^{MCW}

15000 **1134**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k TRUST**⁴⁰⁴³⁹

trust ³⁰²⁷⁷

trusted ⁴⁹¹⁰

trusting ¹⁷⁶⁹

entrust ³⁰²

entrusted ⁹⁰³

entrusting ¹³⁰

entrusts ⁴²

trusts ¹⁶⁸⁷

trusty ⁴¹⁹

trustier ⁰

trustiest ⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

8539 **2878**¹⁴⁷⁴⁴ *nn1*

6308 **4508**⁸⁸²⁰ *vvi*

5226 **5642**⁶⁶⁸³ *vv0*

13 **201101**¹⁶ *nnu*

8 **294702**⁸ *np1*

6 **343523**⁶ *jj*
