

cognate

1. ['kɒɡneɪt] *n*

- 1. *юр.*
- 1) кровный родственник
- 2) родственник со стороны матери
- 2. 1) родственное слово
- 2) родственный язык

2. ['kɒɡneɪt] *a*

- 1. родственный по крови, одноплемённый
- 2. 1) родственный, имеющий общее происхождение (*о языке и т. п.*)
 geometry and the cognate sciences - геометрия и родственные ей науки
 English, Dutch and German are cognate languages - английский, голландский и немецкий - родственные языки
- 2) происшедший от одного корня (*о словах*)
 cognate object - *грам.* дополнение-существительное, образованное от одного корня с глаголом
- 3. сходный, близкий, похожий
 cognate tastes - общие вкусы
 cognate ideas - аналогичные /сходные/ мысли

cognate

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

cog·nate [cognate cognates] *adjective, noun* *BrE* ['kɒɡneɪt] ^ˈ *NAme* ['kɑːɡneɪt]

adjective

- 1. (*linguistics*) having the same origin as another word or language
 - 'Haus' in German is cognate with 'house' in English.
 - German and Dutch are cognate languages.
- 2. (*formal*) related in some way and therefore similar
 - a cognate development

Word Origin:

early 17th cent.: from Latin *cognatus*, from *com-* 'together with' + *natus* 'born'.

noun (linguistics)

a word that has the same origin as another

- 'Haus' and 'house' are cognates.

Word Origin:

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cognate

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **cog·nate** ¹ /'kɒɡneɪt \$ 'kɑːɡneɪt-*BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *adjective technical*

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Latin; Origin: *cognatus*, from *com-* (⇒ ↑*co-*) + *gnatus* 'born']
 cognate words or languages have the same origin

II. **cognate** ² *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun [countable] technical*

a word in one language that has the same origin as a word in another language:
 The German 'Hund' is a cognate of the English 'hound'.

cognate

Freakuency Pack

12500 **12063**^{MCW}
 15000 **NON**^{COCA}
 RANGE: **13k** **COGNATE** ¹⁵⁷
 cognate ¹⁰⁹
 cognates ⁴⁸
 COCA 500k Unlemmatized
⁶³ **85270**⁸⁰ *jj*
¹⁵ **165263**²³ *nn1*
⁶ **350086**⁶ *vv0*