

estate**1. [ɪ'steɪt] n**

1) поместье, имение; земельное владение (*мж.* a country estate)

rubber estate - плантация каучуконосов

estate agent - а) управляющий имением; б) агент по продаже недвижимости

to own a landed estate - иметь (большое) имение, быть крупным землевладельцем/помещиком/

to reside on an estate - жить (в своём) имении

2) имущество, состояние

personal [real] estate - движимое [недвижимое] имущество

estate duty - налог на наследство, наследственная пошлина

estate for life - *юр.* пожизненное владение имуществом

estate in tail - *юр.* (недвижимое) имущество, владелец которого ограничен в праве его отчуждения и распоряжения им на случай смерти

he is heir to a large estate - он наследник крупного состояния

he left an estate of ... - он оставил состояние в размере ...

to administer a deceased's estate - быть чьим-л. душеприказчиком

2. участок, площадка

industrial estate - промышленная площадка; территория завода

housing estate - район жилой застройки; группа домов

3. сословие

Third Estate - *ист.* третье сословие, буржуазия

the fourth estate - *шутл.* «четвёртое сословие», пресса

the estates of the realm - (три) сословия королевства (*Великобритания*)

4. *редк.* положение

man's [woman's] estate - совершеннолетие/зрелости/ мужчины [женщины]

the estate of matrimony - законный брак, состояние в браке

to suffer in one's estate - тяготиться своим положением

5. *книжн.* положение в обществе; статус; звание (*преим.* высокое)

their high estate - их высокое положение

the estate of a clerk in the church - духовный сан

2. [ɪ'steɪt] v *ист.*

одарить; пожаловать (*имение и т. п.*)

estate

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

es·tate **AW** [**estate estates**] **BrE** [ɪ'steɪt] ^m **NAmE** [ɪ'steɪt] ^m **noun**

1. countable a large area of land, usually in the country, that is owned by one person or family

• a 3 000-acre estate

• She receives rent from all the people whose cottages are on estate land.

2. countable (BrE) an area of land with a lot of houses or factories of the same type on it

• She lives in a tower block on an estate in London.

see also ↑council estate, ↑housing estate, ↑industrial estate, ↑trading estate

3. (law) countable, uncountable all the money and property that a person owns, especially everything that is left when they die

• Her estate was left to her daughter.

• He left estate valued at a million dollars.

4. countable (BrE) = ↑estate car

Word Origin:

Middle English (in the sense 'state or condition'): from Old French **estat**, from Latin **status** 'state, condition', from **stare** 'to stand'.

Thesaurus:

estate **noun**

1. C

• The house is set on a 200-acre estate.

land • |**formal lands** • |**especially AmE real estate** •

on (an) estate/land/lands/real estate

own/buy/sell (an) estate/land/lands/real estate

2. C (BrE)

• an industrial estate

development • |**BrE housing scheme** • |**AmE project** •

a **housing** estate/development/scheme/project

an **industrial/commercial** estate/development

Example Bank:

• Gilbert was heir to an extensive landed estate.

• He owned a palatial estate in California.

• He owns personal estate worth \$30 million.

• It took seven years to settle the estate.

• Queen Victoria bought the estate in 1848.

• She inherited her father's estate.

- She left her whole estate to her niece.
- She lives on a council estate in Leeds.
- The bulk of his estate was bequeathed to his son Jacob.
- The factory is on a large industrial estate on the outskirts of town.
- The family owns a large estate in the north of the country.
- The young prince is the heir to a vast estate in the west of the country.
- an estate of 20 000 acres
- assets from your taxable estate
- the family estate at Kostroma
- the family mansion and sprawling country estate
- the number of people living on the estate
- to transfer estate taxes to the next generation
- youngsters living on deprived housing estates
- Next to the factory they built a housing estate specially for their employees.
- The house is set on a 200-acre estate near the Black Mountains.
- There are around six million people living on council estates in Britain.
- We're planning to move the business to an industrial estate on the outskirts of the town.

estate

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **es'tate** S2 W2 AC /ɪ'steɪt/ BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ noun

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: estat; ⇨ ↑state 1]

1. [singular] *law* all of someone's property and money, especially everything that is left after they die

sb's estate

^ˈ The property is part of the deceased's estate.

2. [countable] a large area of land in the country, usually with one large house on it and one owner:

a country estate

3. [countable] *British English* an area where houses or buildings of a similar type have all been built together in a planned way

council/industrial/housing etc estate

⇨ ↑fourth estate, ↑real estate

II. **es'tate** car BrE ^ˈ AmE ^ˈ (also **estate**) noun [countable]

British English a car with a door at the back, folding back seats, and a lot of space at the back **SYN** station wagon *American English*

estate

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1286**^{MCW}

15000 **1766**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** ESTATE ²¹⁸¹¹

estate ¹⁹⁹³⁴

estates ¹⁸⁷⁷

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

⁹⁶²¹ **2167**¹⁹⁸⁶⁵ *nn1*

⁶ **126808**³⁸ *np1*

¹⁰ **166059**²³ *nnu*

⁷ **295946**⁸ *jj*