

**boat**

1. [bəʊt] *n*

1. 1) лодка; шлюпка; бот

- pair-oar [four-oar] boat - лодка с одной парой [с двумя парами] вёсел
- inrigged boat - **спорт.** лодка с уключинами, укрепленными на бортах
- outrigged boat - **спорт.** лодка с вынесенными за борт уключинами
- to lower the boats - спустить шлюпки
- to take to the boats - пересесты в лодки (с *тонущего корабля*)

2) судно, корабль

- to go by boat - ехать на пароходе
- to take the boat - сесть на судно

3) подводная лодка

2. 1) **слец.** лодочка (лабораторная)

2) сосуд в форме лодочки

- sauce boat - соусник
- ◇ to be in the same boat - быть в одинаковом положении; быть /сидеть/ в одной лодке
- to sail in the same boat - действовать сообща, быть заодно
- to sail one's own boat - действовать самостоятельно
- to burn one's boats - сжечь (свои) корабли, отрезать себе путь к отступлению
- to miss the boat - упустить возможность /случай/
- to have an oar in every boat - во всё вмешиваться
- to push out the boat - **прост.** угощать, платить за выпивку
- to put on the boat - выслать за пределы страны
- to find oneself in the wrong boat - попасть впросак; оказаться в затруднительном положении
- to rock the boat - **разг.** возмущать спокойствие, нарушать покой; изменять ход событий

2. [bəʊt] *v*

1. перевозить по воде
2. кататься на лодке
  - we boated up the river - мы поднялись на лодке вверх по реке
3. втягивать пойманную рыбу в лодку

**boat**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**boat** [boat boats boated boating] *BrE* [bəʊt] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [boʊt] <sup>m</sup> noun



1. a vehicle (smaller than a ship) that travels on water, moved by ↑oars, sails or a motor

- a **rowing/sailing boat**
- a fishing boat
- You can take a **boat trip** along the coast.

**see also** ↑canal boat, ↑lifeboat, ↑motorboat, ↑powerboat, ↑speedboat, ↑steamboat

2. any ship

- 'How are you going to France?' 'We're going **by boat** (= by ↑ferry) .'

**see also** ↑gravy boat, ↑sauce boat

**more at** burn your boats/bridges **at** ↑burn <sub>v.</sub>, float sb's boat **at** ↑float <sub>v.</sub>, miss the boat **at** ↑miss <sub>v.</sub>, push the boat out **at** ↑push <sub>v.</sub>, rock the boat **at** ↑rock <sub>v.</sub>

**Idiom:** ↑in the same boat

Word Origin:

Old English bāt, of Germanic origin.

Thesaurus:

**boat** noun C

- We spent the day on the boat.

**ship** • • **yacht** • • **dinghy** • • **ferry** • • **barge** • • **canoe** • • **raft** • • **cruiser** • |formal craft • • **vessel** •

**aboard/on board** a boat/ship/yacht/ferry/barge/cruiser/vessel/craft

**travel/go/come by** boat/ship/ferry/barge/canoe

a boat/ship/yacht/ferry/cruiser/dinghy/vessel/craft **sails/sets sail**

**Boat or ship?** You can use **boat**, but not **ship**, as a general term for any vehicle that travels on water; a **ship** only travels by sea.

Example Bank:

- A new type of patrol boat was launched from the Essex coast yesterday.

- A new type of patrol boat was launched yesterday.
- Beth had gone down to Bombay to meet the boat on which her sister was arriving
- Boats were anchored two and three abreast.
- Ferry boats ply regularly between all the resorts on the lake.
- He beached the boat and the children leaped out to explore.
- He was adrift in an open boat for three days.
- I pushed the boat out into the middle of the river.
- I took them in my boat.
- If you don't buy now, you may find that you've missed the boat.
- My brother took us all out in his new boat.
- Normally the boat is crewed by five people.
- She was told to keep her mouth shut and not rock the boat.
- Sit down, you're rocking the boat.
- The boat chugged out to sea.
- The boat headed upriver.
- The boat is propelled by a powerful outboard motor.
- The boat pitched violently from side to side.
- The boat slowly filled with icy water.
- The boat was swamped by a huge wave.
- The cave can only be reached by boat.
- The harbour was crowded, with boats berthed two and three abreast.
- The lifeboat was preparing to go to the aid of the stricken boat.
- They ate on the boat.
- They crossed the island to catch a boat for islands south of Skye.
- We hired a canal boat in France.
- We spent our holiday going up a canal on a narrow boat.
- Where did you learn to handle a boat?
- You couldn't take a boat out in that wild sea.
- a Mississippi riverboat
- a boat from Jamaica to Trinidad
- a flotilla of small boats
- boats bobbing up and down in the estuary
- the 7.30 p.m. boat train to Harwich
- 'How are you getting to France?' 'We're going by boat.'
- a rescue/patrol/pleasure/passenger boat
- a rowing/sailing/fishing/canal boat

## boat

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**boat** **S1 W2** /bəʊt \$ bɔ:t/ **BrE** <sup>□</sup> **AmE** <sup>□</sup> *noun* [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: bat]

1. a vehicle that travels across water:

- a fishing boat
- The boat capsized (=turned over) in heavy seas.
- a boat trip around the islands

by boat

- Some of the beaches can only be reached by boat.

on/in a boat

- MacKay said he would sleep on his boat. ⇒ ↑lifeboat, ↑motorboat, ↑powerboat, ↑speedboat, ↑steamboat

2. **informal** a ship, especially one that carries passengers:

- We're taking the night boat to St. Malo.

3. **be in the same boat (as somebody)** to be in the same unpleasant situation as someone else:

- Everyone has lost their job. We're all in the same boat.

⇒ ↑gravy boat, ↑sauce boat, ⇒ **burn your bridges/boats at** ↑burn<sup>1</sup>(18), ⇒ **miss the boat at** ↑miss<sup>1</sup>(14), ⇒ **push the boat out at** ↑push<sup>1</sup>(15), ⇒ **rock the boat at** ↑rock<sup>2</sup>(3)

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## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **sail a boat** They're sailing a boat down the coast of Portugal.
- **row a boat** Are you any good at rowing a boat?
- **take a boat out** Why don't we take the boat out on the river?
- **steer a boat** He steered the boat carefully to the shore.
- **launch a boat** (=put it in the water) Where's the best place to launch the boat?
- **tie up/moor a boat** (=tie it to something so that it stays in one place) You can tie up the boat to that tree. | How much does it cost to moor a boat here?
- **a boat rocks** (=moves from side to side in the water) The little boat was rocking in the wind.
- **a boat capsizes/overturns** (=turns over in the water) Will stood up suddenly and the boat capsized.
- **a boat overturns** (=turns over in the water)
- **a boat sinks** The boat sank in a storm.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + boat

- a **fishing boat** The fishing boats go out to sea early in the morning.
- a **rowing boat** *British English*
- a **sailing boat** *British English*
- a **canal boat** (also a **narrow boat** *British English*) (=for use on canals) We had a holiday on a canal boat in France.
- a **pleasure boat** (=a small boat that people use on a lake, river etc)

#### boat + NOUN

- a **boat trip** You can take a boat trip to the islands nearby.
- a **boat race** There's a boat race on the river tomorrow.

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### THESAURUS

#### types of boat

- **yacht** a large boat with a sail, used for pleasure or sport
- **sailing boat** *British English*, **sailboat** *American English* a boat that uses one or more sails
- **rowing boat** *British English*, **rowboat** *American English* a small boat that you move through the water with oars
- **dinghy** a small open boat used for pleasure, or for taking people between a ship and the shore
- **catamaran** a sailing boat with two separate ↑**hulls** (=the part that goes in the water)
- **trimaran** a sailing boat with three separate **HULLSs**
- **barge** a large low boat with a flat bottom, used for carrying heavy goods on a canal or river
- **canal boat** (also **narrow boat** *British English*) a boat that you use on canals
- **canoe** a long light boat that is open at the top and pointed at both ends, which you move along using a ↑**paddle**. Canoes are for one to three people
- **kayak** a light boat for one or two people, that is pointed at both ends and covered on top. A kayak has round holes on top in which the people sit, and you move it along using a paddle.
- **punt** a long thin boat with a flat bottom that you move by pushing a long pole against the bottom of the river – used for pleasure
- **houseboat** a boat that is specially made so that you can live on it
- **pleasure boat** a small boat, for example a sailing boat or a rowing boat, that people use on a lake, river etc: People were out on the lake in pleasure boats.

⇒ ↑**ship**

## boat

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1287**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1229**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** **BOAT** <sup>36266</sup>

boat <sup>24985</sup>

boats <sup>8941</sup>

boated <sup>50</sup>

boating <sup>1156</sup>

boatman <sup>160</sup>

boatmen <sup>99</sup>

boater <sup>154</sup>

boaters <sup>721</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

8346 **1719**<sup>24920</sup> *nn1*

23 **160204**<sup>24</sup> *vv0*

11 **195506**<sup>17</sup> *np1*

13 **223290**<sup>13</sup> *nnu*

6 **350832**<sup>6</sup> *vvi*

5 **376994**<sup>5</sup> *jj*