

volume**1. ['vɒljʊ:m] n**

1) том, книга; корешок (*библиотечный термин*)

a library of 12,000 volumes - библиотека в 12 тысяч книг /томов/

a work in 3 volumes - произведение в трёх томах

the sacred volume - *рел.* священное писание

the Christian volume - *рел.* евангелие

2) *ист.* свиток

3) *разг.* толстая книга

2. 1) объём

specific volume - удельный объём

volume of liquid in the cask - объём жидкости в бочке

2) величина, размеры, масштабы; объём

volume of employment - *ЭК.* численность занятых

the volume of trade [of output] - объём торговли [производства]

volume of business - *КОМ.* торговый оборот, объём деловых операций

volume of traffic - объём перевозок, интенсивность движения; грузонапряжённость

volume of exports [of imports] - *ЭК.* физический объём экспорта [импорта]

in terms of volume - по объёму

3) значительное количество

to produce in volume - производить в больших количествах

3. ёмкость, вместимость

the volume of the container is 100 cubic meters - ёмкость контейнера 100 м³

4. сила, полнота

a voice of great volume - мощный голос

volume of storm - *метеор.* сила /интенсивности/ шторма /бури/

volumes of sound - раскаты (*грома, органной музыки и т. п.*)

volume of fire - *воен.* плотность огня

volume of sound - *физ.* громкость звука, диапазон громкости звука

5. 1) клуб

volumes of smoke [of vapour] - клубы дыма [пара]

2) *поэт.* кольцо (*особ. свившейся змеи*); переплетение (*растений*)

3) *р/л* извивы, перебивы, изгибы

◇ to speak /to tell, to express/ volumes - говорить красноречивее всяких слов; быть весьма многозначительным, говорить о многом

his donation speaks volumes for his generosity - его дар - лучшее доказательство его щедрости

it speaks volumes for him - это лучше всего его характеризует (*с положительной стороны*)

2. ['vɒljʊ:m] a

крупномасштабный

volume price - оптовая цена

volume sales - оптовая продажа, продажа крупными партиями

3. ['vɒljʊ:m] v

1. извергать клубами (*дым*)

2. испускать, издавать (*звук*)

3. переплетать в том (*журналы и т. п.*); собирать в одной книге (*рассказы и т. п.*)

volume

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

vol-ume **AW** [volume volumes] **BrE** ['vɒljʊɑːm] **NAmE** ['vɑːljʊɑːm] **NAmE**

['vɑːljəʊm] **noun**

1. uncountable, countable the amount of space that an object or a substance fills; the amount of space that a container has

• How do you measure the volume of a gas?

• jars of different volumes

• Wait until the dough doubles in volume before kneading it again.

2. uncountable, countable the amount of sth

• the **sheer volume** (= large amount) of business

• This work has grown in volume recently.

• New roads are being built to cope with the increased volume of traffic.

• Sales volumes fell 0.2% in June.

3. uncountable the amount of sound that is produced by a television, radio, etc

• to **turn the volume up/down**

4. countable (abbr. vol.) a book, that is part of a series of books

• an encyclopedia in 20 volumes

5. countable (formal) a book

• a library of over 50 000 volumes

• a slim volume of poetry

6. countable (abbr. vol.) a series of different issues of the same magazine, especially all the issues for one year

• 'New Scientist' volume 142, number 3

see speak volumes about/for sth **at** ↑speak

Word Origin:

late Middle English (originally denoting a roll of parchment containing written matter): from Old French **volum(e)**, from Latin **volumen**, **volumin-** 'a roll', from **volvere** 'to roll'. An obsolete meaning 'size or extent (of a book)' gave rise to senses 1 and 2.

Example Bank:

- Her poems are now available in a single volume.
- Only a library would have this rare volume.
- Sales have doubled in volume.
- Sales volume has doubled since 1999.
- The car stereo was on at full volume.
- The encyclopedia is a huge work, running to 20 volumes.
- The sheer volume of fiction produced is staggering.
- They sell screws and nails by volume.
- a companion volume to the one on African wildlife
- a forty-page, glossy volume about the company's products
- a library full of bound volumes
- a volume of short stories
- a volume on ancient history
- the total volume of the containers
- the volume control on the television
- two gallons in volume
- He managed to get through a considerable volume of work.
- In the experiment, lighted candles were put under jars of different volumes.
- Make sure the volume control is in the middle between the 'low' and 'high' settings.
- Move the slider upwards to increase the volume level.
- New roads are being built to cope with the high volumes of traffic.
- She published her first book, a slim volume of poetry, at the age of sixteen.
- She turned down the volume on the car stereo.
- The paperwork has grown in volume recently.
- The volume of the ocean basins has fluctuated over time.
- These cars are still being produced, but in much smaller volumes than before.
- We had to work hard to keep up with the sheer volume of business.
- We were attracting a volume of business that, frankly, we could not handle.
- What volume of water would be needed to fill the aquarium?
- a slim/thick volume

volume

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

volume **S3 W2 AC** /'vɒljʊm\$ 'vɒljəm **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun**

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: Latin **volumen** 'roll, scroll', from **volvere** ⇒ ↑**voluble**]

1. SOUND [uncountable] the amount of sound produced by a television, radio etc

turn the volume up/down

" Can you turn the volume up?

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say **turn something up** or **turn something down** rather than use the noun **volume**:

- Can you **turn** the TV **up** a bit?
- She's always yelling at us to **turn** our music **down**.

2. AMOUNT OF SOMETHING [countable usually singular, uncountable] the total amount of something, especially when it is large or increasing

volume of

- " The volume of traffic on the roads has increased dramatically in recent years.
- " the volume of trade

3. SPACE FILLED [countable usually singular] a measurement of the amount of space that a substance or object fills, or the amount of space in a container

volume of

- " an instrument for measuring the volume of a gas
- " The volume of the container measures 10,000 cubic metres.

4. BOOK [countable] (written abbreviation **vol.**)

a) a book that is part of a set, or one into which a very long book is divided:

" The period from 1940-45 is in volume 9.

b) formal a book

volume of

" a volume of Keats's poetry

c) all the copies of a particular magazine printed in one particular year

⇒ **speak volumes** at ↑**speak**(9)

volume

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1361**MCW

15000 **1793**COCA

RANGE: **2k VOLUME** 21501

volume 14322

volumes 3828

vol 2749

vols 602

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

8758 **2945**¹⁴³⁰⁶ *nn1*

15 **200003**¹⁶ *nnu*
