

fresh

1. [freʃ] *n*

1. прохлада; прохладное время
the fresh of the morning - утренняя прохлада
2. *обыкн. pl арх., амер.* = freshet
3. шквал, порыв
a fresh of wind - сильный порыв ветра
4. *шотл.* оттепель
5. *амер. унив. жарг. см.* freshman

2. [freʃ] *a*

1. свежий, только что полученный *или* появившийся
the fresh shoots of a plant - свежие /молодые/ побеги растения
fresh young thing - молодое существо
fresh flowers - свежесрезанные цветы
fresh tea - свежезаваренный чай
fresh paint - непросохшая краска
fresh paint! - осторожно, окрашено! (*надпись*)
2. натуральный, свежий; неконсервированный
fresh butter - несолёное масло
fresh meat - парное /немороженое/ мясо
fresh weight - *кул.* вес (продукта) в сыром виде, сырой вес
fresh herring - свежая сельдь
to eat smth. fresh - есть что-л. в свежем /натуральном/ виде
3. испорченный, свежий
fresh eggs - свежие яйца
fresh milk - свежее /непрокисшее/ молоко
4. 1) новый, дополнительный ещё один
fresh supply - новые запасы
to begin a fresh chapter - начать новую главу
to make a fresh start - начать всё заново
take a fresh sheet of paper - возьми ещё /другой/ лист бумаги
to throw fresh light on smth. - проливать новый свет на что-л.
- 2) оригинальный, новый; неожиданный
fresh idea - новая /оригинальная/ мысль
his remarks are always fresh - его замечания всегда оригинальны
- 3) новый, незнакомый
no fresh news - ничего нового
to meet fresh faces - встречать новые лица
a considerable number of fresh Lincoln letters were turned up - было обнаружено много неизвестных ранее писем Линкольна
- 4) *разг.* новый, только что прибывший, поступивший *и т. п.*
fresh from school - прямо со школьной скамьи
fresh from the war - только что /недавно/ (вернувшийся) с войны
5. 1) свежий, цветущий
fresh complexion - свежий /хороший/ цвет лица
- 2) яркий, невыцветший, свежий
fresh colours - свежие /яркие/ краски
fresh in one's memory - свежо в памяти
6. 1) чистый, свежий (*о воздухе*)
fresh air and exercise - прогулки на свежем воздухе
- 2) чистый, незаношенный
fresh shirt [collar] - чистая рубашка [-ый воротничок]
7. бодрый, неуставший, полный сил
to feel fresh - чувствовать себя бодрым /полным сил/
in the morning he was fresh and gay - утром он был бодр и весел
8. 1) неопытный необученный
fresh hand - неопытный человек /рабочий/
- 2) *разг.* новенький (*о школьнике и т. п.*)
fresh one - новичок (*особ. в тюрьме*)
9. 1) прохладный, освежающий (*о погоде и т. п.*)
- 2) свежий, крепкий (*о ветре*)
fresh breeze - свежий ветер (5 баллов)
fresh gale - очень сильный ветер (8 баллов)
10. пресный (*о воде*)
11. *амер. разг.* нахальный; дерзкий (*особ. с женщинами*)
don't get fresh with my sister - не приставай к моей сестре
to be fresh with smb. - дерзить кому-л.
12. *разг.* слегка выпивший, «тёпленький»
13. *шотл.* трезвый
◇ to break fresh ground - взяться за новое дело

3. [freʃ] *v редк.*

- 1) освежать
- 2) свежить

fresh

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

fresh [fresh fresher freshest] *adjective, adverb* BrE [freʃ] ^ɹ NAmE [freɪ] ^ɹ
adjective (fresh·er, fresh·est)

FOOD

1. (*usually of food*) recently produced or picked and not frozen, dried or preserved in tins or cans
 - Is this milk fresh?
 - fresh bread/flowers
 - Eat plenty of fresh fruit and vegetables.
 - vegetables fresh from the garden
 - Our chefs use only the freshest produce available.

NEW

2. made or experienced recently
 - fresh tracks in the snow
 - Let me write it down while it's still **fresh in my mind** .
3. *usually before noun* new or different in a way that adds to or replaces sth
 - fresh evidence
 - I think it's time we tried a fresh approach.
 - a fresh coat of paint
 - The government is said to be taking a fresh look at the matter.
 - They will lose no time in holding fresh elections.
 - Fresh towels are provided every day.
 - Could we order some fresh coffee?
 - This is the opportunity he needs to **make a fresh start** (= to try sth new after not being successful at sth else) .

CLEAN/COOL

4. *usually before noun* pleasantly clean, pure or cool
 - a toothpaste that leaves a nice fresh taste in your mouth
 - Let's go and get some **fresh air** (= go outside where the air is cooler) .
 - Her hair smelled fresh and newly washed.

WATER

5. *usually before noun* containing no salt
 - There is a shortage of fresh water on the island.
- see also** †freshwater

WEATHER

6. (*of the wind*) quite strong and cold
Syn: †brisk
 - a fresh breeze
 - The winds are likely to get fresher towards the end of the day.
7. (BrE) quite cold with some wind
 - It's fresh this morning, isn't it?

CLEAR/BRIGHT

8. looking clear, bright and attractive
 - He looked fresh and neat in a clean white shirt.
 - a collection of summer dresses in fresh colours
 - Regular facials help to keep the skin looking clean and fresh.
 - The yellow paint makes the kitchen look much fresher.
 - a fresh complexion

FULL OF ENERGY

9. *not usually before noun* full of energy
 - Regular exercise will help you feel fresher and fitter.
 - I managed to sleep on the plane and arrived feeling **as fresh as a daisy** .

JUST FINISHED

10. ~ **from sth** having just come from a particular place; having just had a particular experience
 - students fresh from college
 - fresh from her success at the Olympic Games

RUDE/CONFIDENT

11. **not before noun** ~ **(with sb)** (informal) rude and too confident in a way that shows a lack of respect for sb or a sexual interest in sb

• Don't get fresh with me!

see new/fresh blood **at** ↑**blood**, a breath of fresh air **at** ↑**breath**, give sb (fresh) heart **at** ↑**heart**

Word Origin:

Old English *fersc* 'not salt, fit for drinking', superseded in Middle English by forms from Old French *freis*, *fresche*; both ultimately of Germanic origin and related to Dutch *vers* and German *frisch*.

Example Bank:

- Mushrooms don't stay fresh for long.
- Put it in the fridge to keep it fresh.
- The croissants are nice and fresh.
- There's some cold beef and a nice fresh loaf.
- I think it's time we tried a fresh approach to the problem.
- Let me write it down while it's still fresh in my mind.
- The defence have found fresh evidence that could form the basis of an appeal.
- The government is said to be taking a fresh look at the matter.
- The whole place needs a fresh coat of paint.
- There were fresh tracks through the snow.
- These vegetables are fresh from the garden.
- This is the opportunity he needs to make a fresh start.

Idiom: ↑**fresh out of something**

Derived Word ↑**freshness**

adverb

Word Origin:

Old English *fersc* 'not salt, fit for drinking', superseded in Middle English by forms from Old French *freis*, *fresche*; both ultimately of Germanic origin and related to Dutch *vers* and German *frisch*.

fresh

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **fresh**¹ **S2 W2** /frefʃ/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ **adjective**

[**Word Family:** **noun:** ↑**freshness**, ↑**refreshment**, refreshments, refresher; **adverb** ↑**freshly**, refreshingly, ↑**refreshingly**; **adjective:** ↑**fresh**, ↑**refreshing**, ↑**refreshed**; **verb:** ↑**freshen**, ↑**refresh**]

[**Date:** 1200-1300; **Language:** Old French; **Origin:** *freis*]

1. **NEW** adding to or replacing something:

- I'll just make some fresh coffee.
- The report provides fresh evidence about the way the business was run.
- You'll have to start again on a fresh sheet of paper.

2. **NEW AND INTERESTING** good or interesting because it has not been done, seen etc before:

- Ryan will bring a fresh approach to the job.
- We need some fresh ideas.
- Let's take a fresh look at the problem.

3. **RECENT** done, experienced, or having happened recently:

- There were fresh fox tracks around the hen huts.
- The accident was still fresh in her mind.

4. **a fresh start** when you start something again in a completely new and different way after being unsuccessful:

- I hope Jim and I can get back together and make a fresh start.

5. **FOOD/FLOWERS**

a) fresh food has recently been picked or prepared, and is not frozen or preserved

fresh fruit/vegetables/fish/bread etc

- The beans are fresh from the garden.

b) fresh flowers have recently been picked

6. **fresh air** air from outside, especially clean air:

- Let's open the windows and have some fresh air in here! ⇒ **breath of fresh air at** ↑**breath**(2)

7. **fresh water** fresh water contains no salt and comes from rivers and lakes ⇒ **saltwater**

8. **TASTE/SMELL ETC** [usually before noun] pleasantly clean or cool:

- a fresh minty taste
- It's a light, fresh wine.

9. **APPEARANCE** pleasant, bright, and clean **OPP dull**:

- The kitchen is decorated in fresh blues and greens.
- She has brown hair, hazel eyes and a fresh complexion.

10. **WEATHER** if the wind is fresh, it is quite cold and strong:

- a fresh breeze

11. **NOT TIRED** [not usually before noun] full of energy because you are not tired:

- She always seems fresh and lively, even at the end of the day.
- Despite his busy day he arrived looking as fresh as a daisy (=not tired and ready to do things).

12. **fresh from something**

a) (also **fresh out of something** *American English*) having just finished your education or training, and not having a lot of experience:

" He's fresh out of law school.

b) having just come from a particular place or experience:

" The team is fresh from their victory over the French.

13. **get/be fresh with somebody** *old-fashioned* to behave rudely in a way which shows sexual interest, or lack of respect

—**freshness** *noun* [uncountable]:

" the freshness of the early morning

" the freshness and vitality of youth

• • •

THESAURUS

- **new**: a new sports centre | a new edition of the book | an entirely new theory of time and space
- **brand new** completely new: a brand new car | The house looks brand new.
- **recent** made, produced etc a short time ago: recent research into brain chemistry
- **the latest** [only before noun] the most recent: Have you seen his latest film? | the latest fashions from Paris
- **modern** different from earlier things of the same kind because of using new methods, equipment, or designs: modern technology | modern farming methods | a modern kitchen
- **original** new and completely different from what other people have done or thought of before, especially in a way that seems interesting: The play is highly original. | His style is completely original.
- **fresh** fresh ideas, evidence, or ways of doing things are new and different, and are used instead of previous ones: We need a fresh approach to the problem. | They want young people with fresh ideas. | Police think they may have found some fresh evidence that links him to the murder.
- **novel** new and different in a surprising and unusual way – used especially about a suggestion, experience, or way of doing something: The club have come up with a novel way of raising cash. | The King was passionately in love, which was a novel experience for him.
- **innovative** completely new and showing a lot of imagination – used especially about a design or way of doing something: an attractive website with an innovative design | They came up with an innovative approach to the problem.
- **revolutionary** completely new in a way that has a very big effect – used especially about an idea, method, or invention: a revolutionary treatment for breast cancer | His theories were considered to be revolutionary at the time.
- **new-fangled** [only before noun] used about something that is new and modern but which you disapprove of: My grandfather hated all this newfangled technology.

II. **fresh**² *BrE* ⁺ *AmE* ⁺ *adverb*

1. **fresh-made/fresh-cut/fresh-grated etc** *especially American English* recently made, cut etc:

" fresh-ground coffee

2. **be fresh out of something** *American English spoken* to have just used your last supplies of something:

" I'm fresh out of beer. Will you take a cola instead?

fresh

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1370**^{MCW}

15000 **1040**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** FRESH 44700

fresh 37663

freshness 754

fresher 457

freshest 333

freshly 4979

freshen 257

freshening 109

freshens 30

freshened 118

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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