

wood

I

1. [wʊd] *n*
1. *часто pl* лес; роща
a wood of beech-trees - буковая роща
a house in the middle of a wood - дом, окружённый лесом
a clearing in the wood(s) - лесная прогалина / поляна/
to go riding through the wood(s) - ехать через лес
 2. *древесина; дерево (материал); лесоматериал*
soft wood - хвойная древесина
hard /leaf/ wood - лиственная древесина
a table made of wood - деревянный стол
 3. *дрова; древесное топливо*
small wood - ветки, сучья, хворост
 4. = woodland
 5. (the wood) *винная бочка; бочонок для вина*
wine [beer] from the wood - разливное вино [пиво]
 6. 1) изделие из дерева
2) шар (*для кегельбана*)
he puts up a good wood - он хорошо играет в кегли
 - 3) клюшка с деревянной ручкой (*для гольфа*)
 7. *амер. сл.* прилавок; стойка (*в баре*)
 8. (the wood) *собир.* деревянные духовые инструменты
◇ in the woods - *амер. воен. жарг.* на манёврах
out of the wood - вне опасности; оставив трудности позади
to take to the woods - а) сбежать, улизнуть; скрыться; б) уклониться от обязанностей /от ответственности; спрятаться в кусты
to saw wood - *амер.* ни во что не вмешиваться; держаться в стороне (*особ. от политики*)
to be unable to see the wood for the trees - за деревьями не видеть леса

2. [wʊd] *a*

1. = wooden 1
2. *предназначенный для обработки дерева*
wood saw - пила по дереву
3. *находящийся в лесу; лесной, дикий*
wood trails - лесные тропы
wood pigeon - лесной /дикий/ голубь
wood folk - *фольк.* лесной народец (*феи, эльфы*)
4. *древесный*
wood tar - древесная смола, дёготь
5. *дровяной*
wood fire - костёр, горящие дрова

3. [wʊd] *v редк.*

1. *засаживать деревьями, озеленять (участок); сажать лес*
2. 1) запастись дровами
2) снабжать дровами
3. *нагружать (судно) лесом*

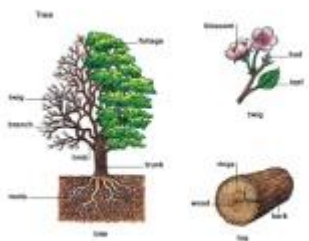
II

[wʊd] *a арх.*

сумасшедший

wood

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

wood [wʊd wʊdz] *BrE* [wʊd] ^m *NAmE* [wʊd] ^e noun

1. **uncountable, countable** the hard material that the **↑trunk** and branches of a tree are made of; this material when it is used to build or make things with, or as a fuel

- He chopped some wood for the fire.
- a plank of wood
- All the furniture was made **of wood** .
- a wood floor
- furniture made of a variety of different woods
- In the spring, cut out the old wood and shorten the young stems (= of bushes, etc.) .

see also ↑dead wood, ↑hardwood, ↑softwood, ↑wooden, ↑woody
2. countable (also **woods plural**) an area of trees, smaller than a forest

- a large wood
- a walk in the woods



see also ↑wooded

3. countable a heavy wooden ball used in the game of ↑bowls

4. countable a ↑golf club with a large head, that was usually made of wood in the past

compare ↑iron

more at knock on wood **at** ↑knock _{v.}, neck of the woods **at** ↑neck _{n.}, touch wood **at** ↑touch _{v.}

Idioms: ↑not out of the woods ▪ ↑not see the wood for the trees

See also: ↑not see the forest for the trees

Word Origin:

Old English wudu, from a Germanic word related to Welsh gwŷdd 'trees'.

Example Bank:

- He wandered through the beech wood.
- I made a coffee table out of a few bits of wood.
- Over the years, much of the wood in the house had rotted.
- Pine is a soft wood.
- She pruned the dead wood from the tree.
- She stained the wood green.
- She wandered through the woods.
- The cabinet is made of cherry wood.
- The chapel has some interesting works in wood and marble.
- The direction of the wood grain influences the composition of the carving.
- The house had dark wood floors.
- The pub had dark wood panelling.
- The wood was too green to burn.
- There were neat piles of kindling wood against the wall.
- Traditionally wood was seasoned in the open air.
- We came to a clearing in the woods.
- We carve the moulds in wood.
- We gathered wood for the fire.
- When using a plane, be sure to follow the grain of the wood.
- a cabin deep in the woods of Maine
- a wardrobe in a mahogany wood finish
- paper made from wood pulp
- the largest ancient wood in Scotland
- the sound of splintering wood
- varnish that retains the natural wood look
- We descended through an oak wood to the village below.

wood

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

wood **S2 W2** /wʊd/ **BrE** ⁿ **AmE** ⁿ **noun**

[**Word Family:** **adjective:** ↑wooded, ↑wooden, ↑woody; **noun:** ↑wood, ↑woodenness; **adverb:** ↑woodenly]

[**Language:** Old English; **Origin:** wudu]



1. [uncountable and countable] the material that trees are made of ⇒ **wooden**, **woody**:

- Put some more wood on the fire.
- a polished wood floor
- Her house was made of wood. ⇒ ↑**hardwood**, ↑**softwood**

2. [countable] (also **the woods**) a small forest:
a walk in the woods

3. **touch wood** *British English*, **knock on wood** *American English* said just after you have said that things are going well for you, when you want your good luck to continue

4. [countable] one of a set of four ↑**golf clubs** with wooden heads

5. **not be out of the wood(s) yet** *informal* used to say that there are likely to be more difficulties before things improve

6. **not see the wood for the trees** to not notice what is important about something because you give too much of your attention to small details

⇒ ↑**dead wood**

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COLLOCATIONS

■ adjectives

- **solid wood** You can install a solid wood door.
- **bare wood** (=not painted or covered) The floors were of bare wood.
- **a hard/soft wood** Oak is a hard wood.

■ verbs

- **chop wood** He was chopping wood for the fire.
- **cut/saw wood** A local carpenter cut the wood to size.
- **carve wood** (=used a knife to shape it) The room was decorated with carved wood.

■ phrases

- **a piece of wood** He made a bench out of pieces of wood.
- **a plank of wood** (=a long thin flat piece) The shed was constructed from some old planks of wood.
- **a block of wood** I used a block of wood to knock the pole into the ground.
- **the grain of the wood** (=the natural lines in it) The oil enhances the natural grain of the wood.

■ wood + NOUN

- **wood chips** (=small rough pieces) Fish are smoked slowly over wood chips.
- **wood shavings** (=thin curly pieces) He cleared up the wood shavings.
- **wood smoke** There was a smell of wood smoke.

wood

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1405**^{MCW}

15000 **948**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** WOOD ⁶⁷⁶¹⁸

wood ²⁷⁶¹⁰

woods ²⁰⁶⁵¹

wooden ¹⁴²¹⁷

woodland ⁸⁷¹

woodlands ¹⁰⁷⁷

woody ³¹⁹²

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9916 **2078**²⁰⁷⁸⁷ *nn1*

3043 **5559**⁶⁷⁹⁷ *np1*

19 **176537**²⁰ *jj*

6 **347898**⁶ *nnu*