

joint**1. [dʒɔɪnt] n**

1. место соединения; соединение; стык

2. **анат.** сустав, сочленение

out of joint - вывихнутый [*ср. тж.* ◇]

to put a bone into joint again - вправить вывих

3. часть разрубленной туши; окорок, нога, лопатка **и т. п.**

dinner (cut) from the joint - обед, на котором подаётся мясо, зажаренное накануне

4. **амер. прост.**

1) заведение (о притоне, кабаке, игорном или публичном доме **и т. п.**)

hop joint - курильня опиума, притон для курильщиков опиума

2) дом, место, помещение

eating joint - закусочная

5. **сл.** сигарета с марихуаной

6. **амер. сл.**

1) пистолет

2) шприц (для введения наркотика)

7. **полигр.** рубчик (переплёта)

8. **бот.** узел

9. **геол.** трещина; отдельность; линия кливажа; контакт, спай

10. **тех.**

1) соединение

angle joint - соединение под углом

2) стык, шов, скрутка; паз

3) прифуговка

4) шарнир

ball-and-socket joint - шаровой шарнир

knuckle joint - шарнир

universal joint - гибкое соединение

5) узел (фермы, конструкции **и т. п.**); замок (для канатов)

6) **эл.** разъём

◇ to have one's nose out of joint - потерпеть поражение /фиаско/

to put smb.'s nose out of joint - а) подставить кому-л. ножку; расстроить чьи-л. планы; б) вытеснить кого-л. из чьего-л. сердца

the time is out of joint (*Shakespeare*) - ≅ распалась связь времён, век расшатался

the joint in smb.'s armour - чьё-л. слабое место, ахиллесова пята

2. [dʒɔɪnt] a

1. соединённый, объединённый, общий; единый

joint efforts /endeavours' - совместные /общие/ усилия

Joint Staff - **воен.** объединённый штаб

joint catalogue - сводный каталог

2. 1) совместный

joint action [declaration] - совместное действие [заявление]

joint traffic - комбинированное движение по рельсовым и безрельсовым путям

joint operations - **воен.** совместные действия различных видов вооружённых сил

joint committee - а) совместный комитет б) паритетный комитет

joint select committee - **парл.** совместный комитет палаты общин и палаты лордов

2) совместный, коллективный (*часто соответствует компоненту со-*)

joint authors - соавторы; коллектив авторов

joint authorship - соавторство, совместное авторство

joint editor - соредактор

joint guardianship - **юр.** опека

joint heir - **юр.** сонаследник

joint owner - **юр.** собственник, совладелец

joint ownership - **юр.** сособственность

joint proprietor - **юр.** сособственник

3. **юр.** солидарный

joint responsibility - солидарная ответственность

joint liability - совокупное обязательство

joint obligation - солидарное обязательство

joint guaranty - солидарное поручительство

during their joint lives - пока живы обе стороны /все стороны/

4. **анат.** суставной

joint capsule - суставная капсула, суставная сумка

joint cavity - суставная полость

joint oil - синовиальная жидкость, суставная смазка, синовия

3. [dʒɔɪnt] v

1. 1) соединять, сочленять, связывать; сплачивать

2) **тех.** сочленять, соединять при помощи вставных частей; пригонять; прифуговывать

3) соединяться вплотную, прилегать

the stones joint neatly - камни лежат вплотную

2. 1) **разнимать, расчленять**

to joint a chicken - разрезать курицу, выкручивая суставы (не разрубая костей)

2) **стр.** расшивать швы (кирпичной кладки)

joint

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

joint [ˈdʒɔɪnt] **joint joints jointed jointing** adjective, noun, verb *BrE* [ˈdʒɔɪnt] ¹ *NAmE*

[ˈdʒɔɪnt]

adjective only before noun

involving two or more people together

- a joint account (= a bank account in the name of more than one person, for example a husband and wife)
- The report was a **joint effort** (= we worked on it together) .
- They finished in joint first place.
- They were joint owners of the house (= they owned it together) .

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French, past participle of **joindre** 'to join', from Latin **jungere** 'to join' .

Thesaurus:

joint **adj.** only before noun

- The report was a joint effort

common • • **collective** • • **communal** • • **shared** • • **cooperative** •

Opp: separate

joint/common/collective/communal/shared **ownership/responsibility**

(a) joint/collective/communal/cooperative **effort/action**

a joint/collective/communal **decision**

Example Bank:

- The report was a joint effort
- The scheme is a joint Anglo-French operation.
- The two sides agreed to establish a joint working group.
- They divorced two years ago, but he has joint custody of the children.
- They were joint owners of the house.
- We opened a joint account when we got married.

Idiom: ↑out of joint

Derived Word ↑jointly

noun

1. a place where two bones are joined together in the body in a way that enables them to bend and move

- inflammation of the knee joint
- My joints are really stiff this morning.

see also ↑ball-and-socket joint

2. a place where two or more parts of an object are joined together, especially to form a corner

3. (BrE) a piece of ↑roast meat

- a joint of beef
- the Sunday joint (= one traditionally eaten on a Sunday)

4. (informal) a place where people meet to eat, drink, dance, etc, especially one that is cheap

- a fast-food joint
- The joint was jumping (= full of people and activity) .

5. (informal) a cigarette containing ↑marijuana (= an illegal drug)

more at case the joint **at** ↑case _{v.}, put sb's nose out of joint **at** ↑nose _{n.}

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French, past participle of **joindre** 'to join', from Latin **jungere** 'to join' .

Example Bank:

- He dislocated his elbow joint.
- He slowly stood up, joints creaking in protest.
- He's going to have his hip joint replaced.
- It is an inflammatory condition affecting the joints.
- She fell and put her knee out of joint.
- Synovial fluid lubricates the joints.
- The joint should be able to move freely.
- You have fluid in the joint.
- a joint between two lengths of copper
- a joint of beef/lamb/pork
- the joint between the lower and upper parts of the arm
- The joint was sealed with waterproof tape.
- To get a strong joint, the groove must be completely filled with glue.

verb ~ sth

to cut meat into large pieces, usually each containing a bone

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	joint
	BrE /dʒɔɪnt/
	NAme /dʒɔɪnt/
he / she / it	joints
	BrE /dʒɔɪnts/
	NAme /dʒɔɪnts/
past simple, past participle	jointed
	BrE /dʒɔɪntɪd/
	NAme /dʒɔɪntɪd/
-ing form	jointing
	BrE /dʒɔɪntɪŋ/
	NAme /dʒɔɪntɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French, past participle of **joindre** 'to join', from Latin **jungere** 'to join'.**joint**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. joint¹ S2 W2 /dʒɔɪnt/ BrE " AmE " adjective [only before noun]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: French; Origin: past participle of joindre; ⇒ †join]

1. involving two or more people or groups, or owned or shared by them:

" The two ministers have issued a **joint statement**." Both companies are involved in the **joint development** of a new medium-sized car." The meal was a **joint effort** (=two or more people worked on it together)." Manchester United and Arsenal are **joint favourites** to win the title (=are thought to have the same chance of winning)." Both parties must sign the form if the account is to be **in joint names** (=belong to two named people).2. **joint venture** a business activity begun by two or more people or companies working together3. **joint resolution law** a decision or law agreed by both houses of the US Congress and signed by the president—**jointly** adverb:" tenants who are **jointly** responsible for their rent**II. joint² BrE " AmE " noun [countable]**

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: jointe, from joindre; ⇒ †join]

1. a part of your body that can bend because two bones meet there

knee/neck/hip/elbow etc joint" a permanently damaged **knee joint**2. **British English** a large piece of meat, usually containing a bone**joint of**" a **joint of beef**

3. a place where two things or parts of an object are joined together:

" What should I use to seal the **joint** between the carport roof and the house wall?4. **out of joint**

a) if a bone in your body is out of joint, it has been pushed out of its correct position

b) if a system, group etc is out of joint, it is not working properly:

" Something is out of joint in our society. ⇒ **put sb's nose out of joint** at †nose¹(15)5. **informal** a cheap bar, club, or restaurant:" a **hamburger joint** ⇒ †clip joint6. **informal** a cigarette containing †cannabis **SYN spliff**⇒ **case the joint** at †case²(2)**III. joint³ BrE " AmE " verb [transitive]**

to cut meat into joints

joint

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1470**^{MCW}15000 **1666**^{COCA}RANGE: **2k JOINT**²³⁵⁷⁵

joint 17632

joints 3512

jointly 1929

jointed 134

disjointed 368

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9418 **2636**¹⁶¹⁷⁷ **jj**1076 **16630**¹⁴⁵¹ **nn1**4 **443452**⁴ **nnu**