

**west****1. [west] *n***

## 1. 1) запад

geographic(al) /true/ west - географический /истинный/ запад  
 the sun sets in the west - солнце садится на западе

2) *мор.* вест

West by North - вест-тень-норд  
 West by South - вест-тень-зюйд

2. запад, западная часть, западные районы (*страны*); западная окраина (*города*); западная оконечность (*острова*)3. (the West) *амер.* Запад, западные штаты, западная часть США4. *полит.* страны Западной Европы и Северной Америки

## 5. западный ветер

**2. [west] *a***

## 1. 1) западный

west wind - западный ветер  
 the West Country - графства, расположенные к юго-западу от Лондона

2) *мор.* вестовый

## 2. обращённый к западу; выходящий на запад

west exit - западный выход

**3. [west] *adv***

## 1. к западу, на запад, в западном направлении

to face west - выходить на запад (*об окне и т. п.*)

to travel west - ехать на запад

west of Moscow - к западу /западнее/ Москвы

due west - прямо на запад

2. с запада (*о ветре*)

the wind blows west - ветер дует с запада

◇ to go west - а) закатываться (*о солнце*); б) *сл.* умереть; в) исчезнуть, пропасть, уехать в Америку

**4. [west] *v***1. *редк.* двигаться, направляться, уклоняться на запад *или* к западу; принимать западное направление2. *мор.* задувать с запада (*о ветре*)3. *поэт.* закатываться (*о солнце*)**west**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**west** noun, adjective, adverb *BrE* [west] <sup>ɪ</sup> *NAmE* [west] <sup>ɛ</sup>

noun uncountable, singular (abbr. **W**)

**1.** (*usually the west*) the direction that you look towards to see the sun go down; one of the four main points of the ↑compass

- Which way is west?
- Rain is spreading from the west.
- He lives **to the west of** (= further west than) the town.

**compare** ↑east, ↑north, ↑south

**2. the West** Europe, N America and Canada, contrasted with Eastern countries

- I was born in Japan, but I've lived in the West for some years now.

**3. the West (NAmE)** the western side of the US

- the history of the American West

**see also** ↑Midwest, ↑Wild West

**4. the West** (in the past) Western Europe and N America, when contrasted with the Communist countries of Eastern Europe

- East-West relations

Word Origin:

Old English, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch and German **west**, from an Indo-European root shared by Greek **hesperos**, Latin **vesper** 'evening'.

adjective only before noun (abbr. **W**)

**1.** in or towards the west

- West Africa
- the west coast of Scotland

**2.** a west wind blows from the west

**compare** ↑westerly

Word Origin:

Old English, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch and German **west**, from an Indo-European root shared by Greek **hesperos**, Latin **vesper** 'evening'.

adverb

towards the west

- This room faces west.

Word Origin:

[west] Old English, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch and German west, from an Indo-European root shared by Greek hesperos, Latin vesper 'evening'.

## west

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

### I. west<sup>1</sup> S1 W2 BrE<sup>1</sup> AmE<sup>1</sup>, West noun [singular, uncountable]

[Word Family: adjective: ↑west, ↑westerly, ↑western, ↑westbound, ↑westernized, ↑westward; noun: ↑west, ↑western, westerner, ↑westerly, ↑westernization; adverb: ↑west, westward(s); verb: ↑westernize]

1. the direction towards which the sun goes down, and which is on the left if you are facing north

from/towards the west

▪ A damp wind blew from the west.

to the west (of something)

▪ a village to the west of Brussels

2. the west the western part of a country or area:

▪ There's a slight chance of some sunshine in the west.

the west of

▪ the west of the island

### II. west<sup>2</sup> BrE<sup>1</sup> AmE<sup>1</sup>, West adjective [only before noun] (written abbreviation W)

[Word Family: adjective: ↑west, ↑westerly, ↑western, ↑westbound, ↑westernized, ↑westward; noun: ↑west, ↑western, westerner, ↑westerly, ↑westernization; adverb: ↑west, westward(s); verb: ↑westernize]

[Language: Old English]

1. in the west or facing the west:

▪ the west door of the church

▪ farmers in West Africa

2. a west wind comes from the west

### III. west<sup>3</sup> BrE<sup>1</sup> AmE<sup>1</sup> adverb (written abbreviation W)

[Word Family: adjective: ↑west, ↑westerly, ↑western, ↑westbound, ↑westernized, ↑westward; noun: ↑west, ↑western, westerner, ↑westerly, ↑westernization; adverb: ↑west, westward(s); verb: ↑westernize]

1. towards the west:

▪ The route then heads west over Gerrick Moor.

west of

▪ The walk starts at Alnham, six miles west of Bridge of Aln.

▪ a west-facing window

2. out west to or in the western part of a country or area, especially the US:

▪ The family moved out west to Kansas.

3. go west British English old-fashioned

a) to die – used humorously

b) to be damaged or ruined – used humorously

## west

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1499**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **725**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** WEST <sup>82024</sup>

west <sup>77639</sup>

westerly <sup>177</sup>

westerlies <sup>30</sup>

westward <sup>1130</sup>

westwards <sup>12</sup>

midwest <sup>1213</sup>

midwestern <sup>1823</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

29105 **634**<sup>61021</sup> *nd1*

7665 **2575**<sup>16566</sup> *np1*

24 **159814**<sup>24</sup> *nn1*

18 **186489**<sup>18</sup> *jj*

9 **261212**<sup>10</sup> *nnu*