

**substantial**[səbˈstænj(ə)] *a*

- прочный, крепкий; солидный  
substantial building - солидное здание  
substantial furniture - прочная мебель  
a man of substantial build - человек крепкого телосложения
- плотный, питательный(о пище)  
substantial food - питательная пища  
to have a substantial meal [breakfast] - плотно поесть [позавтракать]
- существенный, важный, значительный, большой  
substantial argument [point] - важный аргумент [вопрос]  
substantial improvement - значительное/существенное/ улучшение  
substantial contribution - большой/существенный/ вклад  
substantial aid - значительная помощь  
substantial reasons - веские соображения /причины/  
a substantial sum of money - значительная/крупная/ сумма денег  
this makes a substantial difference - это существенно меняет дело
- состоятельный, солидный  
substantial farmer - состоятельный/зажиточный/ фермер  
a substantial firm - солидная фирма  
one of the substantial men of the town - один из уважаемых людей этого города
- основной, главный  
we are in substantial agreement - по основным вопросам мы придерживаемся одних и тех же взглядов
- реальный, вещественный, реально существующий, материальный  
no mere apparition but a substantial being - не просто видение, а реальное, живое существо
- филос.* материальный, вещественный
- спец.* субстанциальный

**substantial**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**sub·stan·tial** *BrE* [səbˈstænjəl] <sup>m</sup> *NAme* [səbˈstænjəl] <sup>m</sup> **adjective**

- large in amount, value or importance

**Syn:** ↑considerable

- substantial sums of money
- a substantial change
- Substantial numbers of people support the reforms.
- He ate a substantial breakfast.
- There are substantial differences between the two groups.
- Their share of the software market is substantial.

- usually before noun (formal) large and solid; strongly built

- a substantial house
- a street of substantial Victorian villas

Word Origin:[**substantial**] Middle English: from Old French **substantiel** or Christian Latin **substantialis**, from **substantia** 'being, essence', from **substant-** 'standing firm', from the verb **substare**.Example Bank:

- There were substantial sums of money involved
- We were able to see a substantial improvement

**substantial**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**sub·stan·tial** **S3 W2** /səbˈstænjəl/ *BrE* <sup>m</sup> *AmE* <sup>m</sup> **adjective**[**Word Family:** **noun:** ↑substance, ↑substantiation, ↑substantive; **adjective:** ↑substantial ≠ ↑insubstantial, ↑substantive; **verb:** ↑substantiate; **adverb:** ↑substantially][**Date:** 1300-1400; **Language:** Late Latin; **Origin:** substantialis, from Latin substantia; ⇔ ↑substance]

- large in amount or number **SYN** considerable **OPP** insubstantial:

- We have the support of a substantial number of parents.
- a substantial salary
- a substantial breakfast
- The document requires substantial changes.

- [only before noun] large and strongly made **OPP** insubstantial:

- a substantial piece of furniture

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**THESAURUS**

- big:** a big city | a big guy | a big mistake | Lack of funding is the biggest problem. | Getting a car has made a big difference to my life.
- large** a slightly more formal word than **big**, used to describe objects and amounts: a large bowl | Large areas of the forest have been destroyed. | The museum attracts a large number of visitors.

- **major** [only before noun] big and important: Pollution is a major problem. | There has been a major change in government policy.
- **considerable/substantial** quite big – used especially about amounts: They have spent a considerable amount of money on the project. | A substantial amount of heat is lost through the windows. | He had a considerable influence on young musicians.

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## substantial

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1520**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1897**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** SUBSTANTIAL 19335

substantial 13790

substantially 5545

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9795 **3041**<sup>13786</sup> *jj*

<sup>4</sup>**444086**<sup>4</sup> *nnu*

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