

**address****1. [ə'dres] n****1. адрес**

to change one's address - переехать

**2. выступление; речь; обращение; адрес**

opening address - вступительное слово

formal address - официальное выступление /-ая речь/

address on current problems - доклад о текущих вопросах

to give /to deliver/ an address - произнести речь

Address from the Throne - тронная речь (*короля*)

Address (to the Crown) - ответ (*парламента*) на тронную речь

**3. (официальная) форма обращения к кому-л. (в устной речи или на письме; тж. form of address)**

what is the correct form of address to a life peer? - как следует обращаться к пожизненному пэру?

**4. арх. манера (говорить)**

man of rude address - грубиян, неотёсанный человек

**5. арх. ловкость, искусство, такт**

a man of awkward address - человек, не обладающий ловкостью

to show great address - проявлять величайший такт

to handle a matter with address - искусно справиться с каким-л. делом

**6. pl ухаживание**

to pay one's addresses to a lady - ухаживать за дамой

to reject smb.'s addresses - не принять чьего-л. заигрывания /ухаживания/

**7. вчт. адрес**

address space - адресное пространство

**2. [ə'dres] v****1. 1) адресовать; направлять**

to address a letter to smb. - направить письмо кому-л.

he addressed me to his chief - он направил меня к своему начальнику

to address a ship - адресовать судно

to address a warning to smb. - послать кому-л. предупреждение

**2) написать адрес (на конверте и т. п.)****2. 1) обращаться (к кому-л.)**

were your words addressed to me or to him? - вы говорите мне или ему?

he addressed himself to the chairman - он обратился к председателю

**2) выступать**

to address a meeting - выступать с речью на собрании; обратиться к собравшимся

**3. выбирать (официальную) форму обращения к кому-л.; обращаться; адресоваться**

how does one address the governor? - как следует обращаться к губернатору?

you address a woman chairman as Madam Chairwoman - обращаясь к председателю-женщине, вы называете её госпожа

председатель

soldiers address officers as sir - солдаты говорят офицерам «сэр»

**4. refl (to) направлять силы или энергию (на что-л.); браться за (что-л.)**

to address oneself to smth. - приниматься за что-л.

to address oneself to the business of doing smth. - приниматься за какое-л. дело

he addressed himself to the main difficulty - он постарался справиться с главной трудностью

there are two questions on which I will address myself in this lecture - в своей лекции я остановлюсь на двух вопросах

**5. арх. ухаживать, обхаживать, добиваться руки (девушки)****6. вчт. указывать адрес хранения информации****address**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**ad·dress** [address addresses addressed addressing] noun, verbnoun BrE [ə'dres] <sup>m</sup>; NAmE [ə'dres] <sup>m</sup>; ['ædres] <sup>m</sup>**1. countable** details of where sb lives or works and where letters, etc. can be sent

• What's your **name and address** ?

• I'll give you my address and phone number.

• Is that your **home address** ?

• Please note my **change of address** .

• Police found him at an address (= a house or flat/apartment) in West London.

• people **of no fixed address** (= with no permanent home)

**see also** †forwarding address

**2. countable (computing)** a series of words and symbols that tells you where you can find sth using a computer, for example on the Internet

• What's your **email address** ?

• The project has a new **website address** .

**3. countable** a formal speech that is made in front of an audience

• tonight's televised presidential address

**4. uncountable form/mode of ~** the correct title, etc. to use when you talk to sbWord Origin:

Middle English (as a verb in the senses 'set upright' and 'guide, direct', hence 'write directions for delivery on' and 'direct spoken words to'): from Old French, based on Latin **ad-** 'towards' + **directus** past participle of **dirigere**, from **di-** 'distinctly' or **de-** 'down' + **regere** 'put straight'. The noun is of mid 16th-cent. origin in the sense 'act of approaching or speaking to someone'.

### Collocations:

#### Voting in elections

##### Running for election

**conduct/hold** an election/a referendum

(*especially NAmE*) **run for** office/election/governor/mayor/president/the White House

(*especially BrE*) **stand for** election/office/Parliament/the Labour Party/a second term

**hold/call/contest** a general/national election

**launch/run** a presidential election campaign

**support/back** a candidate

**sway/convince/persuade** voters/the electorate

**appeal to/attract/woo/target** (*NAmE*) swing voters/(*BrE*) floating voters

**fix/rig/steal** an election/the vote

##### Voting

**go to/be turned away from** (*especially BrE*) a polling station/(*NAmE*) a polling place

**cast a/your vote/ballot** (for sb)

**vote for** the Conservative candidate/the Democratic party

**mark/spoil** your ballot paper

**count** (*BrE*) the postal votes/(*especially NAmE*) the absentee ballots

**go to/be defeated at** the ballot box

**get/win/receive/lose** votes

**get/win** (60% of) the popular/black/Hispanic/Latino/Muslim vote

**win** the election/(*in the US*) the primaries/a seat in Parliament/a majority/power

**lose** an election/the vote/your majority/your seat

**win/come to power in** a landslide (victory) (= with many more votes than any other party)

**elect/re-elect sb (as)** mayor/president/an MP/senator/congressman/congresswoman

##### Taking power

**be sworn into office/in as** president

**take/administer** (*in the US*) the oath of office

**swear/take** (*in the UK*) an/the oath of allegiance

**give/deliver** (*in the US*) the president's inaugural address

**take/enter/hold/leave** office

**appoint sb (as)** ambassador/governor/judge/minister

**form** a government/a cabinet

**serve** two terms as prime minister/in office

more collocations at [↑economy](#), [↑politics](#)

### Synonyms:

#### speech

[lecture](#) • [address](#) • [talk](#) • [sermon](#)

These are all words for a talk given to an audience.

**speech** • a formal talk given to an audience: ▪ Several people made speeches at the wedding.

**lecture** • a talk given to a group of people to tell them about a particular subject, often as part of a university or college course: ▪ a lecture on the Roman army ◇ ▪ a course/series of lectures

**address** • a formal speech given to an audience: ▪ a televised presidential address

#### speech or address?

A **speech** can be given on a public or private occasion; an **address** is always public: He gave an address at the wedding.

**talk** • a fairly informal session in which sb tells a group of people about a subject: ▪ She gave an interesting talk on her visit to China.

**sermon** • a talk on a moral or religious subject, usually given by a religious leader during a service: ▪ to preach a sermon

a **long/short** speech/lecture/address/talk/sermon

a **keynote** speech/lecture/address

to **write/prepare/give/deliver/hear** a(n) speech/lecture/address/talk/sermon

to **attend/go to** a lecture/talk

### Example Bank:

- He gave a false address to the police.
- He gave details of the policy in an address to party members.
- I'm afraid there's nobody called Williams at this address.
- Please inform us of any change of address.
- Please leave a contact address.
- Please write your full postal address.
- The Secretary General delivered the keynote address at the conference.
- There was no return address on the back of the envelope.
- What's your email address?
- a man of no fixed address

- a public address system
- a radio address to the nation
- an address by the Chancellor of the University
- Half the names in his address book are crossed out.
- I'll give you my address and telephone number.
- Is that your home address?
- Please note my change of address.
- Police found him at an address in West London.
- The last people left no forwarding address.
- The union leader gave a short but impassioned public address.
- What's your name and address?
- a televised presidential address
- a web address
- an email address

verb **BrE** [ə'dres] <sup>ˈ</sup> ; **NAme** [ə'dres] <sup>ˈ</sup>

1. **usually passive** to write on an envelope etc. the name and address of the person, company, etc. that you are sending it to by mail

- ~ **sth** The letter was correctly addressed, but delivered to the wrong house.
- ~ **sth to sb/sth** Address your application to the Personnel Manager.

**compare** ↑readdress

**see also** SAE, ↑SASE

2. to make a formal speech to a group of people

- to address a meeting
- The President has been asked to address the assembly.

3. (formal) to say sth directly to sb

- ~ **sb** I was surprised when he addressed me in English.
- ~ **sth to sb** Any questions should be addressed to your teacher.
- The book is addressed to the general reader.

4. ~ **sb (as sth)** to use a particular name or title for sb when you speak or write to them

- There are different ways in which to address a member of the royal family.
- The judge should be addressed as 'Your Honour'.
- In Britain, a surgeon is addressed as 'Mr' not 'Dr'.

5. (formal) to think about a problem or a situation and decide how you are going to deal with it

- ~ **sth** Your essay does not address the real issues.
- ~ **yourself to sth** We must address ourselves to the problem of traffic pollution.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	address
	BrE /ə' dres/
	NAme /ə' dres/
he / she /it	addresses
	BrE /ə' dresɪz/
	NAme /ə' dresɪz/
past simple, past participle	addressed
	BrE /ə' drest/
	NAme /ə' drest/
-ing form	addressing
	BrE /ə' dresɪŋ/
	NAme /ə' dresɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English (as a verb in the senses 'set upright' and 'guide, direct', hence 'write directions for delivery on' and 'direct spoken words to'): from Old French, based on Latin **ad-** 'towards' + **directus** past participle of **dirigere**, from **di-** 'distinctly' or **de-** 'down' + **regere** 'put straight'. The noun is of mid 16th-cent. origin in the sense 'act of approaching or speaking to someone'.

Example Bank:

- He addressed his comments to the chairman.
- He never addressed her directly.
- In the long run it is far cheaper to address the needs of poor people than to ignore them.
- Please send a stamped addressed envelope and we will send you a copy of our brochure.
- She did not address him by name.
- The authors of the book address themselves to the question of unemployment.
- The labour movement has always addressed issues of the quality of life.
- The minister did not reply to my letter although I addressed it to him personally.
- These concerns were not adequately addressed in the report.
- the problems we are seeking to address
- All remarks have to be addressed to the chair.
- How should I address her?
- Please address my client by his full name, Mr Babic.
- The message was specifically addressed to the younger generation.

**address**I. **ad** **dress**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W2** /ə'dres \$ ə'dres, 'ædres/ **BrE** <sup>u</sup> **AmE** <sup>u</sup> **noun**

## 1. [countable]

a) the details of the place where someone lives or works, which you use to send them letters etc:

" What's your new address?

" I can give you the address of a good attorney.

b) the series of letters and other symbols that you put when sending email to a particular person, or that is the name of a website:

" They have changed the address of their website.

2. [countable] a formal speech that someone makes to a group of people

**address to**

" an address to the European Parliament

**presidential/inaugural etc address**" The new President delivered his inaugural address in Creole.3. **form/mode/style of address** the correct title or name that you should use when speaking or writing to someone

...

**COLLOCATIONS**■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + address**▪ **sb's home/private address** What's your home address?▪ **sb's work/business/school address** I sent the letter to her work address. | My business address is on my card.▪ **sb's email address** I can't find his email address.▪ **a web/website address** Just type in the web address.▪ **a postal/mailling address** (=the place where a letter is sent ) Please give your bank's full postal address.▪ **the full address** They need the full address, including the postcode.▪ **a forwarding address** (=a new address for sending mail to when you move from your old address) They moved without leaving a forwarding address.▪ **a false/fake address** He gave the police a false address.▪ **sb's old/new address** I've only got his old address.■ **verbs**▪ **give somebody your address** She refused to give me her address.▪ **have/know sb's address** Do you know Helen's address? | No one seems to have his address.▪ **lose sb's address** I wanted to write to him, but I've lost his address.■ **phrases**▪ **sb's name and address** We'll need your full name and address.▪ **a change of address** (=a new address when you move to a different place) You need to inform your bank if there's been a change of address.▪ **of no fixed address** (=having no permanent home – used especially in news reports) a 25-year-old man of no fixed address▪ **an address book** (=a book or a file on your computer, where you keep people's addresses)

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**THESAURUS**▪ **speech** a talk, especially a formal one about a particular subject, given to a group of people: The bridegroom usually makes a speech after the wedding. | In her speech, she proposed major changes to the welfare system. | the opening speech of the conference▪ **address formal** a speech that a very important person gives to a large group of people: the President's address to the nation | He was surrounded by security officers as he made his address.▪ **talk** an occasion when someone speaks to a group of people giving them information about a particular subject or about their experiences: I went to an interesting talk on the wildlife of Antarctica. | He's been asked to give a talk about his trip to India.▪ **lecture** a talk, especially on an <sup>u</sup>**academic** subject and given to students in a university: a lecture on 17th century French literature | Professor Black is giving the lecture.▪ **presentation** a talk in which you describe or explain a new product or idea, especially one you give for your company: I had to give a presentation to the board of directors. | He's making a presentation to the management of a well-known manufacturing company.▪ **sermon** a talk given by a priest or a religious leader: The vicar preached a sermon about the need for forgiveness.▪ **statement** a spoken or written announcement that someone makes in public, often to <sup>u</sup>**journalists**: The minister issued a short statement in which he said he had no plans to resign.II. **ad** **dress**<sup>2</sup> **S2 W2** /ə'dres/ **BrE** <sup>u</sup> **AmE** <sup>u</sup> **verb** [transitive][Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: addresser, from dresser *'to arrange*]

1. if you address an envelope, package etc, you write on it the name and address of the person you are sending it to

**address something to somebody**

" That letter was addressed to me.

" Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope (=with your address on it so it can be sent back to you).2. **formal** if you address a problem, you start trying to solve it**address a problem/question/issue etc**

" Our products address the needs of real users.

**address yourself to something**

" Marlowe now addressed himself to the task of searching the room.

3. **formal** to speak to someone directly:

" She turned to address the man on her left.

4. **formal** if you address remarks, complaints etc to someone, you say or write them directly to that person:

" You will have to address your comments to our Head Office.

5. to make a formal speech to a large group of people

address a meeting/conference etc

" He addressed an audience of 10,000 supporters.

6. to use a particular title or name when speaking or writing to someone

address somebody as something

" The president should be addressed as 'Mr. President'.

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## address

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1546**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **746**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **1k** ADDRESS <sup>62776</sup>

address <sup>37570</sup>

addressed <sup>12194</sup>

addresses <sup>5888</sup>

addressing <sup>6835</sup>

addressee <sup>231</sup>

addressees <sup>58</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

11983 **2332**<sup>18292</sup> *nn1*

11525 **2598**<sup>16384</sup> *vvi*

2520 **10532**<sup>2864</sup> *vv0*

22 **160412**<sup>24</sup> *nnu*

6 **340644**<sup>6</sup> *jj*

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