

mental

I

1. [mentl] *n разг.*

1. ненормальный, псих
2. *pl* умственные способности

2. [mentl] *a*

1. умственный

mental age - умственное развитие, соотносимое с возрастом
 mental deficiency /handicap/ - умственная отсталость; слабоумие
 mental defectives /deficients/ - умственно отсталые/дефективные (дети)
 mental powers - умственные способности
 mental retardation - *мед.* задержка умственного развития
 mental test - проверка умственных способностей
 mental work - умственная работа, умственный труд
 mental process - умственная деятельность
 in the mental sphere - в сфере умственной деятельности/жизни/
 our mental construction - устройство нашего ума
 to wear mental blinkers - мыслить прямолинейно/ограниченно/

2. производимый в уме, мысленный

mental arithmetic - счёт в уме, устный счёт
 mental reservation - мысленная оговорка
 he made a mental note of the number - он отметил/зафиксировал/ номер в уме

3. психический, душевный

mental disease /alienation, illness/ - душевная болезнь
 mental health - душевное здоровье
 mental hospital /home/ - психиатрическая лечебница/больница/
 mental patient /case/ - душевнобольной
 mental specialist - психиатр
 mental healing - лечение внушением
 he's mental - *разг.* он спятил/рехнулся/

II

[mentl] *a*

подбородочный

mental

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

men·tal *AW BrE* ['mentl] ^a *NAmE* ['mentl] ^a *adjective*1. *usually before noun* connected with or happening in the mind; involving the process of thinking

- the mental process of remembering
- Do you have a **mental picture** of what it will look like?
- I **made a mental note** to talk to her about it.
- He has a complete **mental block** (= difficulty in understanding or remembering) when it comes to physics.
- The experience caused her huge amounts of mental suffering.

2. *usually before noun* connected with the state of health of the mind or with the treatment of illnesses of the mind**Syn:** ↑psychological

- **mental health**
- a **mental disorder/illness/hospital**
- She was suffering from physical and mental exhaustion.
- The analysis of dreams can reveal details of a person's mental state.

compare ↑psychiatric3. *not usually before noun* (BrE, slang) crazy

- Watch him. He's mental.
- My dad will **go mental** (= be very angry) when he finds out.

Word Origin:late Middle English: from late Latin *mentalis*, from Latin *mens*, *ment-* 'mind'.Thesaurus:**mental** [**mental**] *adj.* *usually before noun*

- Mental performance is impaired by alcohol intake.

psychological • • **intellectual** •**Opp:** physicala/an mental/psychological/intellectual **problem/concept**Example Bank:

- Do you have a mental picture of the scene?
- Doctors are now more able to record people's mental processes.
- I have a complete mental block when it comes to physics.

- I made a mental note to call her as soon as I got home.
- Mental performance can be seriously impaired by alcohol.
- She is sixteen but has a mental age of five.

mental

men **tal** **S2 W2 AC** /'mentl/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *adjective*

[Word Family: noun: ↑*mentality*; adverb: ↑*mentally*; adjective: ↑*mental*]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: Late Latin *mentalis*, from Latin *mens* 'mind']

1. [only before noun] relating to the health or state of someone's mind ⇒ **psychiatric**:

▪ The centre provides help for people suffering from mental illness.

▪ Stress has an effect on both your physical and mental health.

2. [only before noun] relating to the mind and thinking, or happening only in the mind:

▪ a child's mental development

▪ You need to develop a positive mental attitude.

mental picture/image (=a picture that you form in your mind)

▪ I tried to get a mental picture of him from her description.

3. **make a mental note** to make a special effort to remember something:

▪ Sarah made a mental note to ask Janine about it later.

4. **mental block** a difficulty in remembering something or in understanding something:

▪ I got a complete mental block as soon as the interviewer asked me a question.

5. **go mental** *British English spoken informal*

a) to get very angry

b) to start behaving in an uncontrolled or excited way

6. [not before noun] *British English informal* thinking or behaving in a way that seems crazy or strange:

▪ He must be mental!

—**mentally** *adverb*:

▪ I was exhausted, both physically and mentally.

mental

12500 **1633**^{MCW}

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RANGE: **2k** **MENTAL** ³⁴⁶²⁷

mental ²⁵⁴⁶³

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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