

# household

## 1. ['hʌvʃəʊld] *n*

- 1) семья; домохозяин; домашние (включая слуг)  
the master of the household - хозяин дома, глава семьи
- 2) *рел.* братство, братия
2. (домашнее) хозяйство  
household franchise /suffrage/ - *полит.* право голоса для домовладельцев и квартирантов
3. *тж. pl* мука грубого помола для домашней выпечки
4. 1) (the Household) двор (*монарха*)  
the Royal Household - двор Его королевского величества; королевский двор  
a Gentleman of the Household - придворный
- 2) придворные; дворцовая челядь

## 2. ['hʌvʃəʊld] *a*

1. домашний, семейный; бытовой, относящийся к домашнему хозяйству, хозяйственный  
household expenses - расходы по дому /на содержание семьи/  
household cares /duties/ - домашние заботы  
household tasks - работа по дому; домашние поручения (*детям*)  
household soap - хозяйственное /стиральное/ мыло  
household appliances - хозяйственно-бытовое оборудование, бытовая техника, бытовые приборы  
household stuff - домашняя утварь  
household goods /effects/ - а) домашние вещи, предметы домашнего обихода, хозяйственные товары; б) *воен.* личное имущество  
household durables - *эк.* хозяйственные товары длительного пользования  
household arts - домоводство (включая кройку и шитьё, уход за новорождённым *и т. п.*)
2. придворный; дворцовый  
Household Brigade - дворцовая стража (*гвардейцы-телохранители английского монарха*)  
household troops - *воен.* гвардия; гвардейские части  
Household Cavalry - королевская конная гвардия (*в Англии*)
3. из муки грубого помола  
household bread - серый хлеб  
household loaf - батон /буханка, каравай/ хлеба из муки грубого помола  
◇ household word - ходячее выражение; расхожее слово, поговорка, присловье; ≅ притча во языцех  
your name is a household word with us - мы о вас постоянно говорим  
household gods - а) *миф.* лары и пенаты; боги-хранители домашнего очага; б) предметы поклонения; семейные реликвии

# household

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

1. **household** [household households] *BrE* ['hʌvʃəʊld] *AmE*

['hʌvʃəʊld] *noun*

all the people living together in a house or flat/apartment

- Most households now own at least one car.
- **low-income /one-parent, etc. households**
- the **head of the household**

### Thesaurus:

**household** *noun C*

- Most households own at least one car.

**family** • • **home** • • **house** •

a **low-income /poor/high-income/wealthy /rich/one-parent** household/family/home

an/the **average** household/family/home

**be one of the** household/family

**Family or household?** Members of a **family** are related to each other; members of a **household** live together as a group or unit but need not be related.

### Example Bank:

- Becoming an adult and setting up a household no longer mean the same thing.
- He was a member of the royal household.
- The average household pays 27p a day in water rates.
- The average household spends more on housing than on food.
- The head of the household is responsible for completing the council tax form.
- The household contents are covered by a separate insurance policy.
- households headed by a single parent
- Government figures showed household spending fell by 2% in October.
- House prices are rising, driven by the big increase in the number of single-person households.
- household bills/chores/goods

II. **household** *adjective only before noun*

- **household bills/chores/goods** (= connected with looking after a house and the people living in it)

Main entry: ↑**household**<sub>derived</sub>

**household**

I. **household**<sup>1</sup> **S3 W2** /'haʊshəʊld \$ -hoʊld/ *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *noun* [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Origin: house + hold 'keeping, maintaining']

all the people who live together in one house **SYN** **house**:

" A growing number of households have at least one computer.

" Families are classified by the occupation of the head of the household (=the person who earns the most money and is most respected in a house).

II. **household**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *AmE* <sup>ˈ</sup> *adjective* [only before noun]

1. relating to looking after a house and the people in it **SYN** **domestic**

**household goods/products/items etc**

" washing powder and other household products

" household chores

2. **be a household name/word** to be very well known:

" Coca-Cola is a household name around the world.

**household**

Frequency Pack

12500 **1678**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1906**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** **HOUSEHOLD** 19236

household 12804

households 6432

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>7571</sup> **3261**<sup>12781</sup> *nn1*

<sup>22</sup> **163870**<sup>23</sup> *nnu*