

1. [hi:t] *n*

1. 1) жара, зной

summer heat - летний зной

heat haze - марево

to suffer from the heat - страдать от жары

the heat was stifling /suffocating/ - жара была удушающая

the heat of the day was over - дневная жара спала

2) жаркие дни, жаркое время, жара

2. 1) жар, повышенная температура

feverheat - жар, лихорадочное состояние

her face flushed with sudden heat - её щёки вдруг запылали

2) температура (*обыкн.* высокая)

blood heat - нормальная температура тела

what is the heat of the water in the swimming pool? - какая температура воды в бассейне?

the thermometer shows 30 degrees of heat - термометр показывает 30 градусов жары

to bake at a heat of 160u00B0 - выпекать при температуре 160u00B0

we've no heat on today - у нас сегодня не топят /не работает отопление/

3. тепло

moderate heat - умеренное тепло

to use solar heat for energy - использовать солнечное тепло для производства энергии

the heat from the fire dried their clothes - у камина их одежда просохла

excessive heat and cold should be avoided - следует избегать перегрева и переохлаждения

4. *физ.* теплота

latent heat - скрытая теплота

radiating heat - лучистая теплота

specific heat - удельная теплоёмкость

5. *тех.* нагрев, накалred [white] heat - *метал.* красное [белое] калениеto raise iron to a white heat - доводить железо до белого каления [*ср. тж.* 7, 1)]6. *метал.*

1) садка

2) ванна

3) плавка

7. 1) пыл, горячность

heat of youth - юношеский пыл

to speak with considerable heat - говорить с большой горячностью

in the heat of passion - в пылу страсти

I said it in the heat of the moment - я сказал это сгоряча

to get into a fearful state of heat - войти в раж

to cool one's heat - умерить свой пыл

at (a) white heat - в бешенстве, в ярости, доведённый до белого каления [*ср. тж.* 5]

to work oneself up into a white heat - дойти до белого каления

there's going to be a lot of heat and trouble - ≅ будет столько крику, что неприятностей не оберёшься

2) разгар

in the heat of the debate [of the battle] - в разгар прений [битвы]

in the heat of his departure he forgot his keys - в суматохе отъезда он забыл ключи

8. 1) что-л. сделанное за один раз, в один приём

at a heat - за один раз, за один присест, сразу

2) *спорт.* раунд (*бокс*)3) *спорт.* гит; забег, заплыв *или* заезд на определённое расстояние

final heat - а) финальный заезд; б) финальный забег

preliminary heat - отборочный заезд

dead heat - одновременный финиш

4) *pl* предварительные соревнования9. *зоол.* течка; период течки; период охотыto be on /in, at/ heat - находиться в периоде течки *или* охоты10. *мед.* покраснение; жжение; покалывание11. *сл.*

1) давление; нажим; принуждение

political heat - политическое давление

to put the heat on smb. - нажать /надавить/ на кого-л.; припереть кого-л. к стенке

to turn on the heat, to turn the heat on - прибегать к жестоким методам принуждения; нажимать; оказывать сильное давление

2) полицейское преследование; погоня; розыск(и) (*преступника*)

heat's on - полиция нас ищет /идёт по следу/

3) полиция; преследователи (*преступников*)12. острота (*блюда, приправы*)2. [hi:t] *v*1. 1) нагревать, подогревать, согревать (*тж.* heat up)

to heat (up) some water - нагреть воды

to heat oneself by running - согреваться /разгорячиться/ от бега

to heat smth. to (a temperature of) 80°C - подогреть что-л. до (температуры) 80°C

2) нагреваться, согреваться

the water here heats slowly - вода здесь нагревается медленно

2. 1) накаливать

2) накаливаться

3. топить; отапливать; обогревать

to heat a house with coal [gas] - отапливать дом углём /углем/ [газом]

4. часто *pass*

1) возбуждать; горячить; раздражать

to get heated in a dispute /in an argument/ - разгорячиться в пылу спора

to get heated with wine - разгорячиться от вина

to heat the imagination - возбуждать /будоражить, распалить/ воображение

to heat the passions - разжигать страсти

his arrogance heats me beyond endurance - его самонадеянность бесит меня

2) горячиться, раздражаться

heat

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

heat [heat heats heated heating] *noun, verb* *BrE* [hi:t] *NAmE* [hi:t]

noun

BEING HOT/TEMPERATURE

1. *uncountable, singular* the quality of being hot

- He could feel the heat of the sun on his back.
- Heat rises.
- The fire gave out a fierce heat.

see also ↑white heat

2. *uncountable, countable, usually singular* the level of temperature

- to **increase/reduce the heat**
- Test the heat of the water before getting in.
- Set the oven to a **low/high/moderate** heat.

see also ↑blood heat

3. *uncountable* hot weather; the hot conditions in a building/vehicle, etc

- You should not go out in **the heat of the day** (= at the hottest time) .
- to suffer from the heat
- the **afternoon/midday heat**
- The heat in the factory was unbearable.

see also ↑prickly heat

FOR COOKING

4. *uncountable* a source of heat, especially one that you cook food on

- Return the pan to the heat and stir.
- Simmer the soup for 10 minutes then remove from the heat.

IN BUILDING/ROOM

5. *uncountable* (especially *NAmE*) = ↑heating

- The heat wasn't on and the house was freezing.

STRONG FEELINGS

6. *uncountable* strong feelings, especially of anger or excitement

- 'No, I won't,' he said with heat in his voice.
- The chairman tried to take the heat out of the situation (= to make people calmer) .
- **In the heat of the moment** she forgot what she wanted to say (= because she was so angry or excited) .
- In the heat of the argument he said a lot of things he regretted later.

PRESSURE

7. *uncountable* pressure on sb to do or achieve sth

- **The heat is on** now that the election is only a week away.
- United turned up the heat on their opponents with a second goal.
- Can she **take the heat** of this level of competition?

RACE

8. *countable* one of a series of races or competitions, the winners of which then compete against each other in the next part of the competition

- a qualifying heat
- She won her heat.
- He did well in **the heats** ; hopefully he'll do as well in the final.

see also ↑dead heat

Word Origin:

Old English hætu (noun), hætan (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **hitte** (noun) and German **heizen** (verb), also to ↑**hot**.

Thesaurus:

heat noun

1. U, sing.

- He could feel the heat of the sun on his back.

warmth •

Opp: cold

heat/warmth **of/from** sth

gentle/body heat/warmth

feel the heat/warmth

2. U

- The heat that summer was unbearable.

heatwave • • **drought** •

Opp: cold weather

in the heat/a drought/a heatwave

a/the **summer** heat/drought/heatwave

a **terrible** heat/drought

Example Bank:

- 'It was your idea,' Henry said with heat.
- A heat haze shimmered above the fields.
- Andy had the heat on full blast in the car.
- Aston Villa turned up the heat on their opponents with a second goal.
- Being a metal, aluminium readily conducts heat.
- Bring to the boil slowly, then remove from the heat.
- Chocolate should never be melted over direct heat.
- Competition was fierce, with a dead heat in one of the races.
- Computers and photocopiers all generate heat of their own.
- Cook on a low heat for five minutes.
- Daily the heat grew.
- Darker surfaces absorb heat.
- Even after the sun had set, the stones continued to give out heat.
- Everything he did was at white heat and lightning speed.
- He fell in the first heat.
- He stared at her, sudden heat in his eyes.
- He tried to ignore the heat building up in the confined space.
- Heat flooded her cheeks.
- I can't work in this heat.
- I could feel the heat coming from the fire.
- I think the heat is getting to all of us.
- I turned the heat down several notches.
- If circulation is impaired, the body cannot lose excess heat.
- Make sure the pan is off the heat.
- Michael bitterly regretted those angry words, spoken in the heat of the moment.
- Our heat goes off at ten o'clock and comes on again at six.
- She slumped to the ground suffering from heat exhaustion.
- She spoke without heat.
- Simmer the sauce over a gentle heat.
- The heat is on now that the election is only a week away.
- The heat was on but the window was open.
- The heat's on low.
- The house has electric heat.
- The soil is baked dry by the fierce heat of the sun.
- The thick walls retain the heat.
- These industries provide heat for our homes and fuel for our cars.
- They are afraid to turn the heat on because it's so expensive.
- They have their heat turned off during the morning.
- To avoid the heat of the day we went out in the mornings.
- Towards the end of the cooking, turn up the heat to brown the outside.
- Turn up the heat to caramelize the sugar.
- We walked more than ten miles in the blistering heat.
- a material which can withstand heats of up to 2 000°C
- in the heat of battle/passion
- the heat from the fire
- the steamy heat of New York in summer
- 'No, I won't,' he said with heat in his voice.

- He did well in the heats; hopefully he'll do as well in the final.
- In the heat of the argument he said a lot of things he regretted later.
- In the heat of the moment she forgot what she wanted to say.
- It's important to switch off heat and light in unoccupied rooms.
- Products which may be damaged by heat are stored in a separate area.
- Sadly, he went out in the qualifying heat.
- The air shimmered in the midday heat.
- The chairman tried to take the heat out of the situation.
- The heat wasn't on and the house was freezing.
- We avoided going out in the heat of the day.

Idioms: ↑if you can't stand the heat ▪ ↑on heat

Derived ↑heat something up ▪ ↑heat up

verb transitive, intransitive ~ (sth)

to make sth hot or warm; to become hot or warm

- Heat the oil and add the onions.
- The system produced enough energy to heat several thousand homes.

Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we / they	heat
	BrE /hi:t/
	NAmE /hi:t/
he / she / it	heats
	BrE /hi:ts/
	NAmE /hi:ts/
past simple, past participle	heated
	BrE /hi:tɪd/
	NAmE /hi:tɪd/
-ing form	heating
	BrE /hi:tiŋ/
	NAmE /hi:triŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English hæƿtu (noun), hæƿtan (verb), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch **hitte** (noun) and German **heizen** (verb), also to ↑hot.

Thesaurus:

heat verb T

- Heat the oil and add the onions.

heat (sth) up • • warm • • warm (sth) up • • reheat •

Opp: cool

heat/warm sth **through**

heat/heat up/warm up/reheat **soup**

heat/warm/warm up a **room/house**

heat/heat up/warm/warm up/reheat sth **in the oven/microwave**

Heat or heat (sth) up? Heat is not normally used without an object:

- The oven is heating up.

✗ **The oven is heating.** Use **heat** in technical language and when talking about buildings:

- The system produced enough energy to heat several thousand homes.

✗ **The system produced enough energy to heat up several thousand homes.**

Collocations:

Cooking

Preparing

prepare a dish/a meal/a menu/dinner/the fish

weigh out 100g/4oz of sugar/the ingredients

wash/rinse the lettuce/spinach/watercress

chop/slice/dice the carrots/onions/potatoes

peel the carrots/onion/potatoes/garlic/orange

grate a carrot/the cheese/some nutmeg

remove /discard the bones/seeds/skin

blend/combine/mix (together) the flour and water/all the ingredients

beat/whisk the cream/eggs/egg whites

knead/shape/roll (out) the dough

Cooking

heat the oil in a frying pan

preheat /heat the oven/(BrE) the grill/(NAmE) the broiler

bring to (BrE) the boil/(NAmE) a boil

stir constantly/gently with a wooden spoon

reduce the heat

simmer gently for 20 minutes/until reduced by half

melt the butter/chocolate/cheese/sugar
brown the meat for 8-20 minutes
drain the pasta/the water from the pot/in a colander
mash the potatoes/banana/avocado

Ways of cooking

cook food/fish/meat/rice/pasta/a Persian dish
bake (a loaf of) bread/a cake/(*especially* **NA**) cookies/(**BrE**) biscuits/a pie/potatoes/fish/scones/muffins
boil cabbage/potatoes/an egg/water
fry/deep-fry/stir-fry the chicken/vegetables
grill meat/steak/chicken/sausages/a hot dog
roast potatoes/peppers/meat/chicken/lamb
sauté garlic/mushrooms/onions/potatoes/vegetables
steam rice/vegetables/spinach/asparagus/dumplings
toast bread/nuts
microwave food/popcorn/(**BrE**) a ready meal

Serving

serve in a glass/on a bed of rice/with potatoes
arrange the slices on a plate/in a layer
carve the meat/lamb/chicken/turkey
dress/toss a salad
dress with/drizzle with olive oil/vinaigrette
top with a slice of lemon/a scoop of ice cream/whipped cream/syrup
garnish with a sprig of parsley/fresh basil leaves/lemon wedges/a slice of lime/a twist of orange
sprinkle with salt/sugar/herbs/parsley/freshly ground black pepper

Example Bank:

- Allow the food enough time to heat through.
- Heat the sauce gently for a few minutes.
- Make sure the soup is well heated.
- They heat up the food in a microwave oven.
- Check the lasagne is heated through before serving.
- Metals expand when heated.
- Water is heated by a gas burner and circulated through the pipes.

See also: ↑hot up ▪ ↑in heat

heat

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **heat**¹ **S2 W2** /hi:t **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ *noun*

[Word Family: **noun**: ↑heat, ↑heater, ↑heating; **verb**: ↑heat, ↑overheat; **adverb**: ↑heatedly; **adjective**: ↑heated ≠UNHEATED]

[Language: Old English; Origin: hætu]

1. **WARMTH** [uncountable] warmth or the quality of being hot:

- Ice needs heat to melt.
- Insulating the attic is a good way to reduce heat loss.

2. **the heat** very hot weather or a high temperature:

- The heat was making them tired.
- Angela liked to rest during the heat of the day (=the hottest part of the day).
- Firefighters were beaten back by the intense heat.

3. **IN COOKING** [countable usually singular, uncountable] the level of temperature used when cooking or heating something

(a) **low/medium/high heat**

- Cook the chicken portions over a high heat.

turn off/down/up the heat

- When the milk comes to the boil, turn off the heat.
- Now reduce the heat and cover the pan.

4. **STRONG FEELINGS** [uncountable] strong feelings, especially anger or excitement:

- Reconciliation services can take the heat out of (=reduce the anger in) the dispute.

in the heat of something

- Quick decisions had to be made in the heat of the negotiations.
- In the heat of the moment (=when feelings were very strong) Nick threatened to resign.

5. **PRESSURE** [uncountable] strong pressure on someone:

- The heat is on (=there is a lot of pressure) as schools struggle to finish their entries by the deadline.
- The team turned up the heat (=used more effort against their opponents) in the last few minutes to score two more goals.
- There was a lot of heat, and it affected our relationship.

6. **SYSTEM TO HEAT BUILDING** [uncountable] **American English** the system in a house or other building that keeps it warm in the winter, or the warmth from this system **SYN heating** **British English**:

- Can you turn up the heat?

7. **IN A RACE** [countable] a part of a race or competition whose winners then compete against each other in the next part:

- Bill finished second in his heat.

8. **on heat** **British English**, **in heat** **American English** if a female animal is on heat, her body is ready to have sex with a male

⇒ ↑dead heat, ↑white heat, ⇒ if you can't stand the heat, get out of the kitchen at ↑stand¹(16)

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ adjectives

- **the intense/extreme heat** She was in need of a cooling drink in the intense heat.
- **the searing/stifling/sweltering/scorching etc heat** (=extreme heat) The desert is a place of scorching heat by day and bitter cold by night.
- **dry heat** The earth had cracked in the endless dry heat.
- **humid heat** (=when the weather is hot and damp) the humid heat of a tropical forest
- **tropical heat** (=the warm, damp weather in the hottest parts of the world) He stepped off the plane into the tropical heat.
- **the midday heat** The air shimmered in the midday heat.
- **the summer heat** He went indoors to escape the summer heat.
- **80/90 etc degree heat** Why would you want to play tennis in a hundred-degree heat?

■ phrases

- **the heat of the day** The locals retreat to their cool houses and sleep during the heat of the day.

• • •

THESAURUS

■ part of a competition

- **round** one of the parts of a competition that you have to finish or win before you can go on to the next part: Henman lost in the second round of the competition.
- **heat** one of several races or competitions whose winners then compete against each other: She came second in her heat, with a time of 23.2 seconds.

II. heat² S3 BrE¹ AmE¹ verb [transitive]

[Word Family: noun: ↑heat, ↑heater, ↑heating; verb: ↑heat, ↑overheat; adverb: ↑heatedly; adjective: ↑heated ≠UNHEATED]

to make something become warm or hot **SYN warm up**:

▪ Heat the milk until it boils.

heat something through *phrasal verb*

to heat food thoroughly

heat up *phrasal verb*

1. to become warm or hot, or to make something become warm or hot:

▪ The stove takes a while to heat up.

heat something ↔ up

▪ I heated up the remains of last night's supper.

2. if a situation heats up, it becomes dangerous or full of problems

heat

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1726**^{MCW}

15000 **748**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** HEAT⁶²⁷⁷⁴

heat⁴⁵⁷⁵⁴

heated⁵⁰⁰⁰

unheated²³¹

heating⁴⁶¹⁵

heats⁷⁹⁴

heater¹³⁷²

heaters⁶³²

reheat⁴⁹⁹

reheated¹⁴¹

reheating¹²⁸

reheats²⁰

preheat³⁰³⁸

preheats¹⁶

preheated⁴⁹³

preheating⁴¹

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

16273 **966**⁴¹⁹⁰⁵ *nn1*

1521 **12627**²²¹² *vv0*

1364 **15559**¹⁶⁰⁸ *vvi*

19 **180894**¹⁹ *jj*

8 **262817**¹⁰ *nnu*