

1. [raid] *n*

1. прогулка (*на велосипеде, автомобиле, верхом и т. п.*); езда, поездка

a ride in a bus - поездка на автобусе

a ride at a gallop - скачка галопом

a ride by rail [in an automobile] - поездка по железной дороге [в автомобиле]

to have/to take/ a ride, to go for a ride - выйти *или* выехать на прогулку

to give a child a ride on one's back - поката́ть ребёнка на закорках

2. продолжительность поездки

two hours ride - двухчасовая поездка

3. дорога, аллея для верховой езды

4. группа всадников

5. верховая лошадь

6. *разг.*

1) скачки; бега

2) автогонки

7. *сл.* приём наркотика, *особ.* ЛСД

◇ to take smb. for a ride - а) обмануть, провести кого-л.; б) прикончить /укокошить/ кого-л.; в) высмеять кого-л., поднять кого-л. на смех; подшутить над кем-л., разыграть кого-л.

2. [raid] *v* (*rode; ridden*)

1. 1) ехать, ездить верхом; скакать

to ride hard /full speed, full tilt/ - мчаться во весь опор

to ride a good seat - хорошо ездить верхом; иметь хорошую посадку, цепко сидеть в седле

to ride the prairies [the deserts] - ехать по прериям [по пустыням]

to ride and tie - попеременно ехать верхом и идти пешком (*о нескольких путниках, имеющих одну лошадь*)

2) ездить верхом; заниматься верховой ездой

he can't ride - он не умеет ездить верхом

3) ездить верхом (*на чём-л.*)

to ride a donkey [a horse] - ехать верхом на осле [на лошади]

to ride a broomstick - лететь верхом на помеле (*о ведьме*)

4) заниматься конным спортом; участвовать в верховых состязаниях

to ride a race - участвовать в скачках

5) заниматься конной охотой (*особ. на лисиц*)

to ride to hog /to pig/ - охотиться на дикого кабана

to ride to hounds - охотиться верхом с собаками

to ride before /past/ the hounds - *образн.* опережать события

2. 1) ехать, ездить (*в машине, на велосипеде, поезде и т. п.*)

to ride in a bus [on a cart] - ехать на автобусе [на телеге]

2) управлять, водить

to ride a bicycle [a motorcycle] - ехать на велосипеде [на мотоцикле]

3. (*at*)

1) направляться

to ride at the enemy - мчаться на противника

2) направлять

to ride one's horse at a fence - направить лошадь на препятствие (*конный спорт*)

4. 1) гнать

to ride a horse to death - загнать лошадь

2) затаскать, заездить

to ride a joke to death - заездить шутку, затаскать остроту

the theory is ridden to death - эта теория всем набила оскомину

5. 1) идти, катиться, иметь (тот или иной) ход

the car rides smoothly /easy/ - машина идёт плавно /легко/; у машины плавный /лёгкий/ ход

the cart rides hard - в телеге сильно трясёт

2) быть годным для верховой езды (*о грунте*)

the ground rides soft - по этому грунту лошадь идёт (очень) мягко

6. двигаться; плыть, скользить

the moon is riding in the clouds - луна плывёт в облаках

the bird rides on the wind - птица парит в воздухе

the ship rides (over/on/) the waves - корабль скользит по волнам

he rides on the wave of popularity - *образн.* его несёт /подхватила/ волна славы

he is riding along on his friend's success - он вознёсся на волне успеха своего друга

7. 1) кататься, качаться

to ride on one's father's back - ехать верхом на отце, кататься на закорках

to let a child ride on one's foot - качать ребёнка на ноге

2) катать, качать; носить, возить

to ride a child on one's foot - качать ребёнка на ноге

to ride a child home on one's shoulders - нести ребёнка домой на плечах

8. *ирон.* покоиться; стоять, лежать

anger rode on his brow - на его челе лежала печать гнева

9. одолевать, овладевать, обуравать, охватывать

nightmares ride the sleeper - спящего мучают кошмары

ridden by doubts [by fears, anxiety] - охваченный сомнениями [страхом, тревогой]

ridden by superstitions - находящийся во власти суеверий

distress riding among the people - (весь) народ находится в бедственном положении, народ страдает от нищеты

10. 1) стоять на якоре (*тж.* ride at anchor, ride to an anchor)

the ship rode close to shore - корабль стоял на якоре недалеко от берега

2) держать на якоре

11. (он) зависеть (*от чего-л.*); быть связанным (*с чем-л.*)

our plans ride on his nomination - наши планы зависят от того, выдвинут его кандидатуру или нет

all his hopes are riding on getting that promotion - он возлагает все свои надежды на получение этого повышения

12. двигаться по орбите; вращаться

the wheel rides on the axle - колесо вращается на оси

13. отделять, отбивать (*животное от стада*)

14. служить в кавалерии

15. 1) весить вместе с лошастью

2) весить (*о жокее перед скачками*)

he rides 90 pounds - он тянет на 90 фунтов

16. *амер.* импровизировать (*в джазе*)

17. *амер. разг.*

1) пускать на самотёк, не вмешиваться

let it ride - бог с ним [*см. тж.* 17, 2)]

I'll let it ride for a few months - пусть всё идёт своим чередом в течение нескольких месяцев

2) оставаться на месте (*о ставке в азартной игре*)

he decided to let his bet ride - он решил не снимать свою ставку (*после выигрыша*)

let it ride! - оставляю на столе! [*см. тж.* 17, 1)]

18. 1) *амер. разг.* издеваться, потешаться (*над кем-л.*); высмеивать, поднимать на смех (*кого-л.*)

2) сурово критиковать, бранить, отчитывать; терроризировать

19. образовывать складки; заходить на что-л. другое; частично перекрывать

20. *груб.* совокупляться; «покрывать»

21. *мед.* неправильно совмещаться (*о концах сломанной кости*)

◇ to ride the line - идти в намеченном направлении

to ride a hobby - сесть на своего (любимого) конька

to ride the whirlwind *см.* whirlwind ◇

to ride on Shank's mare *см.* shank's mare

to ride for a fall - а) нестись во весь опор; скакать сломя голову /не разбирая дороги/; б) действовать опрометчиво /безрассудно/

to ride hell for leather = to ride for a fall а)

to ride (it) blind - действовать вслепую, играть втёмную; поступать опрометчиво

to ride roughshod over smb. *см.* roughshod ◇

to ride on a rail *см.* rail 1 ◇

to ride the beam - а) *ав.* лететь по лучу; б) *амер. воен. жарг.* смотреть в потолок в знак непричастности, неведения *и т. п.*

to ride herd on smb., smth. - командовать кем-л., распоряжаться чем-л. по своему усмотрению

to ride the clutch - *авт.* держать ногу на сцеплении

to ride circuit - объезжать города с выездной судебной сессией

## ride

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**ride** [ride rides rode riding ridden] *verb, noun* *BrE* [raɪd] <sup>а</sup> *NAmE* [raɪd] <sup>а</sup>  
*verb* (rode *BrE* [rəʊd] <sup>а</sup>; *NAmE* [roud] <sup>а</sup> rid-den *BrE* ['rɪdn] <sup>а</sup>; *NAmE* ['rɪdn] <sup>а</sup> )

## HORSE

**1.** *intransitive, transitive* to sit on a horse, etc. and control it as it moves

• I learnt to ride as a child.

• **+ adv./prep.** They rode along narrow country lanes.

• He was riding on a large black horse.

• ~ **sth** She had never ridden a horse before.

• He's ridden six winners so far this year (= in horse racing) .

**2.** **go riding** (*BrE*) (*NAmE* **go 'horseback riding**) *intransitive* to spend time riding a horse for pleasure

• How often do you go riding?

## BICYCLE/MOTORCYCLE

**3.** *transitive, intransitive* to sit on and control a bicycle, motorcycle, etc

• ~ **sth (+ adv./prep.)** The boys were riding their bikes around the streets.

• He rode a Harley Davidson

• **(+ adv./prep.)** The ground there is too rough to ride over.

## IN VEHICLE

**4.** *intransitive, transitive* to travel in a vehicle, especially as a passenger

• **(+ adv./prep.)** I walked back while the others rode in the car.

- ~ **sth** (+ **adv./prep.**) (NAmE) to **ride the subway/an elevator**, etc.
- She rode the bus to school every day.

## ON WATER/AIR

5. **intransitive, transitive** to float or be supported on water or air
  - (+ **adv./prep.**) We watched the balloon riding high above the fields.
  - The ship was **riding at anchor** in the harbour.
  - ~ **sth** surfers riding the waves
  - A large bird was riding the air currents beneath it.

## GO THROUGH AREA

6. **transitive** ~ **sth** to go through or over an area on a horse, bicycle, etc
  - We rode the mountain trails.

## CRITICIZE

7. **transitive** ~ **sb** (NAmE) to criticize or **tease** sb in an annoying way
    - Why is everybody riding me today?
- more at** if wishes were horses, beggars would/might ride **at** **wish** n.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	ride
	BrE /rɑɪd/
	NAmE /raɪd/
he / she / it	rides
	BrE /rɑɪdz/
	NAmE /raɪdz/
past simple	rode
	BrE /rəʊd/
	NAmE /roʊd/
past participle	ridden
	BrE /ˈrɪdn̩/
	NAmE /ˈrɪdn̩/
-ing form	riding
	BrE /ˈraɪdɪŋ/
	NAmE /ˈraɪdɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English *rīdan*, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *rijden* and German *reiten*.

Example Bank:

- At the end of the film they ride off into the sunset.
- They rode hard all night.
- We were riding along a dusty trail.
- riding along a country lane
- riding bareback on a circus horse
- He rides the subway every day.
- The men loaded my stuff onto the pick-up and I rode with them in the cab.
- The widow and children rode in the first car after the coffin.
- You could ride right along the coast by tram.

Idioms: **↑give somebody a an easy ride** ▪ **↑go along for the ride** ▪ **↑have a an easy ride** ▪ **↑let something ride** ▪ **↑ride a wave of something** ▪ **↑ride herd on somebody** ▪ **↑ride shotgun** ▪ **↑ride the crest of something** ▪ **↑riding for a fall** ▪ **↑riding high** ▪ **↑take somebody for a ride**

Derived **↑ride on something** ▪ **↑ride something out** ▪ **↑ride up**

noun

## IN VEHICLE

1. a short journey in a vehicle, on a bicycle, etc
  - a train ride through beautiful countryside
  - It's a ten-minute bus ride from here to town.
  - Steve **gave me a ride** on his motorbike.
  - We **went for a ride** on our bikes.
  - a bike ride
2. (NAmE) (BrE **lift**) a free ride in a car, etc. to a place you want to get to
  - She hitched a ride to the station.
  - We managed to get a ride into town when we missed the bus.
3. the kind of journey you make in a car, etc
  - a **smooth/comfortable/bumpy, etc. ride**
  - (**figurative**) The new legislation faces a **bumpy ride** (= will meet with opposition and difficulties) .

## ON HORSE

4. a short journey on a horse, etc
  - a pony ride

- The kids had a ride on an elephant at the zoo.
- He goes for a ride most mornings.

## AT FUNFAIR

5. a large machine at a **↑funfair** or **↑amusement park** that you ride on for fun or excitement; an occasion when you go on one of these

- The rides are free.
- a roller coaster ride

**more at** get, take, etc. a free ride **at** **↑free** adj.

### Word Origin:

Old English *ridan*, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *rijden* and German *reiten*.

### Thesaurus:

**ride** **noun** C

- We went for a ride in Jo's new car.

**drive** • • **flight** • |BrE **lift** •

a ride/drive/flight/lift **in sth**

a ride/drive/flight/lift **back/home**

**take/go on a ride/drive/flight**

**give sb/hitch a ride/lift**

### Example Bank:

- He took her for a wild ride on the back of his motorbike.
- He used to get free rides by hiding in the toilet of the train.
- I managed to cadge a ride with a lorry driver.
- I managed to hitch a ride with someone going in my direction.
- I went on every ride in the amusement park.
- It was a bumpy ride along the farm track.
- She's gone for a ride on her bike.
- The day had been a roller-coaster ride of emotions.
- The new legislation did not have a smooth ride through Parliament.
- The new teacher was given a rough ride by the class.
- The rats hitch a free ride on ships.
- The ride from our house to my parents' takes about an hour.
- Visitors can take a ride on a miniature train.
- We have a long ride ahead of us tomorrow.
- We went for a leisurely ride along the canal.
- After a short taxi ride, we were there.
- Have you ever had a ride on a camel?
- I asked if she'd give me a ride on the back of her motorbike.
- I was taking my usual morning ride along the beach.
- It's a pretty long ride from Las Vegas to the coast.
- It's a ten-minute bus ride into town.
- John took me for a ride in his new car.
- The train ride through the mountains was fantastic.
- There were pony rides for the children.

See also: **↑lift**

## ride

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **ride** <sup>1</sup> **S2 W2** /raɪd/ BrE " AmE " **verb** (past tense **rode** /rəʊd \$ roʊd/, past participle

**ridden** /'rɪdn/)

[Word Family: **noun**: **↑ride**, **↑rider**, **↑riding**, **↑override**; **verb**: **↑ride**, **↑override**; **adjective**: **↑overriding**]

[Language: Old English; Origin: *ridan*]

1. **ANIMAL** [**intransitive and transitive**] to sit on an animal, especially a horse, and make it move along:

- " She learned to ride when she was seven.
- " He was riding a large grey mare.

**ride on**

- " She arrived riding on a white horse.

**ride away/across/through etc**

- " He rode away across the marshes.

2. **BICYCLE/MOTORBIKE** [**intransitive always + adverb/preposition, transitive**] to travel on a bicycle or **↑motorbike**:

- " He had never learned to ride a bicycle.
- " They mounted their bikes and rode off.

3. **VEHICLE** [**intransitive always + adverb/preposition, transitive**] *especially American English* to travel in a bus, car, or other vehicle that you are not driving:

- " We got onto the bus and rode into San Francisco.

**ride in**

- " The kids were riding in the back.

ride a bus *American English*:

Ann rides the bus to work.

▶ Do not use **ride** to talk about someone controlling a car or other vehicle. Use **drive**: *the man who was driving the stolen car*

4. **IN A LIFT** [*intransitive always + adverb/preposition, transitive*] *American English* to travel up or down in a <sup>↑</sup>lift

ride up/down

He rode the elevator down to the first floor.

I rode up to the tenth floor.

5. **WATER/AIR**

a) [*intransitive always + adverb/preposition*] to be floating in water or in the air:

The smaller boat was lighter and rode higher in the water.

The moon was riding high in the sky.

There was a large ship riding at anchor in the bay.

b) **ride a wave** to float on a wave and move forward with it:

surfboarders riding the waves

6. **be riding high** to feel very happy and confident:

They were still riding high after their election victory.

7. **let something ride** *spoken* to take no action about something that is wrong or unpleasant:

What he had said was wrong, and I knew I shouldn't just let it ride.

8. **ride roughshod over something** to ignore someone else's feelings or ideas because you have the power or authority to do this:

The planning authorities should not ride roughshod over the wishes of local people.

9. **ANNOY SOMEBODY** [*transitive*] *American English spoken* to annoy someone by often criticizing them or asking them to do things:

Why are you riding her so hard?

10. **ride on sb's shoulders/back** if a child rides on someone's shoulders or back, they are carried in that way

11. **ride a punch/blow** to move back slightly when someone hits you, so that you are not hit with so much force:

He managed to ride the punch.

12. **be riding for a fall** *informal* to be doing something unwise which could result in failure:

I had a feeling he was riding for a fall, and tried to tell him so.

ride on something *phrasal verb*

if one thing is riding on another, it depends on it:

He knew he had to win – his reputation was riding on it.

There's a lot riding on this match.

ride something **↔ out** *phrasal verb*

1. if a ship rides out a storm, it manages to keep floating until the storm has ended

2. if you ride out a difficult situation, you are not badly harmed by it:

Most large companies should be able to ride out the recession.

ride up *phrasal verb*

if a piece of clothing rides up, it moves upwards so that it is no longer covering your body properly

II. **ride**<sup>2</sup> **S3** *BrE* *AmE* *noun* [countable]

[Word Family: *noun*: <sup>↑</sup>ride, <sup>↑</sup>rider, <sup>↑</sup>riding, <sup>↑</sup>override; *verb*: <sup>↑</sup>ride, <sup>↑</sup>override; *adjective*: <sup>↑</sup>overriding]

1. **CAR/TRAIN ETC** a journey in a vehicle, when you are not driving ⇒ **lift**

ride in

He invited me to go for a ride in his new car.

Can you give me a ride back to town?

Sammy had promised to take me for a ride in his truck.

I managed to get a ride down to the station.

We hitched a ride (=got a free ride from a passing vehicle) into town.

car/bus/train etc ride

A fifteen minute taxi ride will take you to the airport.

a smooth/comfortable/bumpy etc ride

The new model offers a lovely smooth, comfortable ride.

2. **HORSE/BICYCLE** a journey on a bicycle, a horse, or a similar animal

ride on

Can I have a ride on your bike?

a bike/bicycle ride

Shall we go for a bike ride this afternoon?

3. **a rough/easy ride** *informal* if people give someone, especially someone in authority, a rough or an easy ride, they make a situation difficult or easy for them:

Journalists gave the Prime Minister a rough ride at the press conference.

The chairman will face a rough ride from shareholders.

The President will not have an easy ride when he gives his account of events.

4. **a bumpy ride** *informal* if something has a bumpy ride, it experiences a lot of problems:

Shares had a bumpy ride yesterday, falling by an average of 15%.

The new bill could be in for a bumpy ride when it is put before parliament.

5. **take somebody for a ride** *spoken* to trick someone, especially in order to get money from them:

I'd just begun to realise he was taking me for a ride.

6. **come/go along for the ride** *spoken* to join what other people are doing just for pleasure, not because you are seriously interested in it:

A couple of friends had come along for the ride.

7. **MACHINE** a large machine that people ride on for fun at a †fair:

" We went on loads of rides.

8. **PATH literary** a path for riding on a horse in the countryside:

" a grassy ride

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ verbs

- **take/have a ride** Visitors can take a ride on a steam train.
- **go for a ride** He went for a ride in a private plane piloted by a friend.
- **give somebody a ride** Ellie gave us a ride to school.
- **get a ride** *AmE:* I left the farm that night, and got a ride into town.
- **hitch a ride** (=get a free ride from a passing vehicle) He hitched a ride to Denver on a truck.
- **take somebody for a ride** Hugh took me for a ride in his new car.

### ■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + ride

- **a car/bus/train etc ride** The resort is a short bus ride away from the hotel.
- **a short/long ride** I climbed slowly aboard the bus for the long ride to Hawkesworth.
- **a smooth/comfortable ride** The new suspension produces a smoother ride.
- **a bumpy ride** Part of the flight had been a bumpy ride through a thunderstorm.

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## THESAURUS

### ■ by plane/boat/car/bicycle etc

- **flight** a journey by air: You should check in at the airport two hours before your flight.
- **voyage** /'vɔɪ-ɪdʒ/ a long journey over the sea: MacArthur's epic round-the-world voyage
- **crossing** a short journey by boat from one piece of land to another: A 30-minute ferry crossing takes you to the island.
- **cruise** a journey by boat for pleasure: a Mediterranean cruise | a cruise down the Nile
- **drive** a journey in a car, often for pleasure: The drive through the mountains was absolutely beautiful.
- **ride** a short journey in a car, or on a bicycle or horse: It's a twenty-minute taxi ride to the station. | a bike ride

## ride

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1832**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **792**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k RIDE** 60022

ride 26368

ridden 1302

rider 3630

riders 4496

rides 5526

riding 12703

rode 5997

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9738 **2758**<sup>15447</sup> *nn1*

4659 **5750**<sup>6508</sup> *vvi*

3253 **7749**<sup>4396</sup> *vv0*

12 **233717**<sup>12</sup> *nnu*

5 **390059**<sup>5</sup> *np1*