

**advance****1. [əd'vɑ:ns] n****1. продвижение, движение вперёд**

advance of glacier - наступление ледника  
 advance of an epidemic - распространение эпидемии  
 advance of waves - *физ.* распространение волн  
 advance of old age - приближение старости

**2. 1) воен. наступление**

advance in force - наступление крупными силами  
 advance of the main attack - развитие главного удара  
 to sound the advance - давать сигнал к атаке  
 advance on the enemy's position - наступление на вражеские позиции

**2) воен. продвижение от рубежа к рубежу**

advance by bounds /by rushes/ - продвижение скачками /перебежками, перекатами/

**3) тех. опережение (по фазе и т. п.); упреждение, предварение****3. прогресс; успех; улучшение**

days of advance - век прогресса  
 industrial advance - индустриальный прогресс, успехи промышленности  
 advance of science - прогресс /успехи/ науки  
 technological advance - технический прогресс  
 great advances in space travel - большой шаг вперёд в области космических полётов

**4. 1) повышение, рост (цен и т. п.)**

advance in the cost of living - повышение стоимости жизни  
 advance on cottons - рост цен на хлопчатобумажные изделия

**2) продвижение (по службе)**

advance in rank - повышение в звании  
 advance in office - повышение /продвижение/ по службе  
 advance to the position of chairman - выдвижение на должность председателя

**5. аванс; ссуда**

in advance - авансом [*см. тж.* ◇ ]  
 to pay in advance - платить заранее, выдавать аванс  
 the bank makes advances - банк предоставляет ссуды  
 advance on salary - аванс в счёт заработной платы

**6. обыкн. pl заигрывание, попытки завязать дружбу и т. п.**

to encourage smb.'s advances - поощрять чьё-л. ухаживание  
 to make advances - а) заигрывать, делать авансы; б) идти (в чём-л.) навстречу  
 to repel smb.'s advances - отвергать чьи-л. ухаживания /предложения/

**7. амер. предварительная подготовка, подготовительные мероприятия (к визиту государственного деятеля и т. п.; см. тж. advance party 1)****8. 1) заранее подготовленный репортаж (о намечающемся событии, предстоящей церемонии и т. п.)****2) предварительно разосланный или розданный текст (речи, выступления и т. п.; тж. advance copy)****9. воен. передовые силы****10. геол. трансгрессия**

◇ in advance - заранее, заблаговременно [*см. тж.* 5]  
 in advance of smth. - а) впереди чего-л.; б) раньше чего-л.  
 to be in advance - идти вперёд, спешить (о часах)  
 to be in advance of - быть впереди  
 to be in advance of smb. - прийти раньше кого-л.; опередить /обогнать/ кого-л.  
 well in advance - а) ушедший намного вперёд; Galileo was well in advance of his time - Галилей намного опередил своё время;  
 б) задолго, заранее; заблаговременно  
 to reserve tickets well in advance - заблаговременно заказать билеты

**2. [əd'vɑ:ns] a****1. передний, передовой, головной**

advance section of a train - головная часть /-ые вагоны/ поезда  
 an advance student = advanced student 3)

**2. сделанный, выданный, выплаченный и т. п. заранее, заблаговременно**

advance notice - а) заявление об уходе с работы; б) уведомление о (предстоящем) увольнении; в) объявление о предстоящем поступлении книги в продажу

**3. предварительный опережающий; забегающий вперёд**

advance booking - резервирование (*комнат в гостинице*); предварительный заказ (*билетов и т. п.*)  
 advance information - предварительные сведения  
 advance copy - а) текст предстоящего выступления; б) *полигр.* сигнальный экземпляр

**3. [əd'vɑ:ns] v****1. 1) продвигаться, идти вперёд, наступать**

he advanced on /upon/ me in a threatening manner - он угрожающе двинулся на меня  
 to advance at a great rate - быстро двигаться вперёд  
 to advance in years - стареть

**2) воен. наступать****2. 1) двигать вперёд, продвигать**

to advance the puck - *спорт.* вести шайбу

to advance the date (of the meeting) - переносить день (собрания) на более ранний срок

we advanced the date of departure from July 20 to July 10 - мы перенесли день отъезда с 20-го на 10-е июля

2) передвигать стрелки часов вперёд

all clocks should be advanced one hour - стрелки всех часов должны быть передвинуты на час вперёд

3) способствовать (чему-л.); приближать, ускорять

to advance growth - ускорять рост

to advance one's interests - энергично отстаивать свои интересы; проталкивать свои дела *и т. п.*

3. 1) делать успехи; продвигаться; развиваться

to advance in knowledge - накапливать знания

to advance in skill - повышать квалификацию

to advance in rank - *воен.* получить следующее звание

as the work advances - по мере выполнения/по ходу/ работы

2) продвигать (по службе)

he was advanced to the position of manager - его теперь назначили управляющим

to advance smb. from lieutenant to the rank of captain - присвоить лейтенанту звание капитана

4. 1) повышать (цену *и т. п.*)

the bank has advanced the rate of discount to 15% - банк повысил процент учёта до 15%

2) повышаться, возрастать

coal advanced - цена на уголь повысилась

5. 1) ссужать деньги

he advanced me £50 - он дал мне взаймы 50 фунтов

2) платить авансом

to advance a month's salary - выплатить месячную зарплату авансом

6. выдвигать (*предложение, возражение*)

to advance an opinion - высказать мнение

to advance a claim - заявить претензию

7. *амер.* проводить предварительные мероприятия по организации выступлений, встречи, приёма политического деятеля, кандидата в президенты *и т. п.*

8. *тех.* наращивать (*трубу и т. п.*)

9. *физ.* опережать (*по фазе и т. п.*)

## advance

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**ad-vance** [advance advances advanced advancing] noun, verb, adjective BrE

[əd'vɑːnʃ <sup>us</sup> NAmE [əd'væns] <sup>us</sup>

noun

### FORWARD MOVEMENT

1. **countable** the forward movement of a group of people, especially armed forces

- We feared that an advance on the capital would soon follow.
- enemy advances

### DEVELOPMENT

2. **countable, uncountable** ~ (in sth) progress or a development in a particular activity or area of understanding

- recent advances in medical science
- We live in an age of rapid technological advance.
- major advances in the field of physics

### MONEY

3. **countable, usually singular** money paid for work before it has been done or money paid earlier than expected

- They offered an advance of £5 000 after the signing of the contract.
- She asked for an advance on her salary.
- The bank will give you an advance of 95% of the purchase price.

### SEXUAL

4. **advances plural** attempts to start a sexual relationship with sb

- He had **made advances** to one of his students.
- She rejected his sexual advances.

### PRICE INCREASE

5. **countable** ~ (on sth) (**business**) an increase in the price or value of sth

- Share prices showed significant advances.

#### Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **avance** (noun), **avancer** (verb), from late Latin **abante** 'in front', from **ab** 'from' + **ante** 'before'.

The initial a- was mistakenly assimilated to ad- in the 16th cent.

#### Thesaurus:

**advance** noun C, U

- recent advances in medical science

**progress • development • breakthrough •**

(a/an) **advance/progress/development/breakthrough in sth**

(a) **scientific/technical/technological/political** advance/progress/development/breakthrough

(a/an) **economic/social** advance/progress/development

Collocations:

**War and peace**

*Starting a war*

**declare /make/wage** war (on sb/sth)

**go to war** (against/with sb)

**cause/spark/provoke/foment/quell** unrest

**incite/lead/crush/suppress** a revolt/rebellion

**launch/mount/carry out** a surprise/terrorist attack

**prevent/halt/represent** an escalation of the conflict

**be torn apart by/be on the brink of** civil war

**enter/invade/occupy** sb's territory

**lead/launch/resist/repel** an invasion

*Military operations*

**adopt/develop/implement/pursue** a military strategy

**carry out/execute/perform** military operations/manoeuvres (*especially US*) maneuvers

**send/deploy/station/pull back/withdraw** troops

**go on/fly/carry out** a reconnaissance/rescue mission

**train/equip/deploy** army/military/combat units

**lead/launch/conduct** a raid/a surprise attack/an (air/airborne/amphibious) assault (on sb)

**employ/use** guerrilla tactics

**conduct/wage** biological/guerrilla warfare

**fight/crush/defeat** the rebels/the insurgency

**suffer/inflict** a crushing defeat

**achieve/win** a decisive victory

**halt/stop** the British/German/Russian advance

**order/force** a retreat

*Fighting*

**join/serve in** the army/navy/air force

**be/go/remain/serve** on active duty

**serve/complete/return from** a tour of duty

**be sent to** the front (line)

**attack/strike/engage/defeat/kill/destroy** the enemy

**see/report/be engaged in** heavy fighting

**call for/be met with** armed resistance

**come under** heavy/machine-gun/mortar fire

**fire** a machine-gun/mortar shells/rockets (at sb/sth)

**shoot** a rifle/a pistol/bullets/missiles

**launch/fire** a cruise/ballistic/anti-tank missile

**use** biological/chemical/nuclear weapons

**inflict/suffer/sustain** heavy losses/casualties

**be hit/killed by** enemy/friendly/artillery fire

**become/be held as** a prisoner of war

*Civilians in war*

**harm/kill/target/protect** innocent/unarmed civilians

**cause/avoid/limit/minimize** civilian casualties/collateral damage

**impose/enforce/lift** a curfew

**engage in/be a victim of** ethnic cleansing

**be sent to** an internment/a concentration camp

**accept/house/resettle** refugees fleeing from war

**fear/threaten** military/violent reprisals

**commit/be accused of** war crimes/crimes against humanity/genocide

*Making peace*

**make/bring/win/achieve/maintain/promote** peace

**call for/negotiate/broker/declare** a ceasefire/a temporary truce

**sign** a ceasefire agreement

**call for/bring/put an end to** hostilities

**demand/negotiate/accept** the surrender of sb/sth

**establish/send (in)** a peacekeeping force

**negotiate/conclude/ratify/sign/accept/reject/break/violate** a peace treaty

Example Bank:

- He was paid £5 000 as an advance on royalties.
- Hindu science made great advances in astronomy and mathematics.
- Recent years have seen significant advances in our understanding of the human genome.
- The design incorporates the most recent technological advances.

- The general ordered an advance to the front line.
- The publishers have paid me an advance.
- The regiment made an advance on the enemy lines.
- We need more money if we are to make any further advances in this area of science.
- We try to plan well in advance.
- You'll get the agenda in advance of the committee meeting.
- an advance of \$10 000
- an advance on the existing techniques
- an advance towards a better understanding of God
- rapid advances in science and technology
- the Russian advance towards Berlin
- two major advances in medical science
- two major advances in orthopaedic medicine
- At this time there were a number of major advances in the field of physics.
- Enemy advances had forced them to retreat into the mountains.
- The bank will give you an advance of 95% of the purchase price.
- Their advance on the city seemed unstoppable.

**Idiom:** †in advance

verb

## MOVE FORWARD

**1. intransitive** to move forward towards sb/sth, often in order to attack or threaten them or it

- The troops were finally given the order to advance.
- They had advanced 20 miles by nightfall.
- the advancing Allied troops
- ~ **on/towards sb/sth** The mob advanced on us, shouting angrily.
- She closed the door firmly and advanced towards the desk.

**compare** †retreat

## DEVELOP

**2. intransitive, transitive** if knowledge, technology, etc. advances, it develops and improves

- Our knowledge of the disease has advanced considerably over recent years.
- ~ **sth** This research has done much to advance our understanding of language learning.

## HELP TO SUCCEED

**3. transitive** to help sth to succeed

**Syn:** †further

- Studying for new qualifications is one way of advancing your career.
- They worked together to advance the cause of democracy.

## MONEY

**4. transitive** to give sb money before the time it would usually be paid

- ~ **sth to sb** We are willing to advance the money to you.
- ~ **sb sth** We will advance you the money.

## SUGGEST

**5. transitive ~ sth (formal)** to suggest an idea, a theory, or a plan for other people to discuss

**Syn:** put forward

- The article advances a new theory to explain changes in the climate.

## MAKE EARLIER

**6. transitive ~ sth (formal)** to change the time or date of an event so that it takes place earlier

**Syn:** bring forward

- The date of the trial has been advanced by one week.

**Opp:** †postpone

## MOVE FORWARD

**7. intransitive, transitive (formal)** to move forward to a later part of sth; to move sth forward to a later part

- Users advance through the program by answering a series of questions.
- ~ **sth** This button advances the tape to the beginning of the next track.

## INCREASE

**8. intransitive (business) (of prices, costs, etc.)** to increase in price or amount

- Oil shares advanced amid economic recovery hopes.

## Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	advance
	BrE /əd'vɑːns/
	NAme /əd'væns/
he / she / it	advances
	BrE /əd'vɑːnsɪz/
	NAme /əd'vænsɪz/
past simple, past participle	advanced
	BrE /əd'vɑːnst/
	NAme /əd'vænst/
-ing form	advancing
	BrE /əd'vɑːnsɪŋ/
	NAme /əd'vænsɪŋ/

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## Thesaurus:

### advance verb

#### 1. |

- The army was given the order to advance.

**move** • • **go** • |formal **proceed** •

advance/move/go/proceed **from ...to...**

advance/move/go/proceed **to/towards** sb/sth

#### 2. |

- Medical science has advanced considerably in recent years.

**progress** • • **develop** • • **improve** •

advance/progress/develop **towards/beyond** sth

advance/progress/develop/improve **rapidly/slowly/steadily**

## Example Bank:

- He advanced towards me in aggressive style.
- Society needs to advance beyond prejudice and superstition.
- The army advanced on the capital.
- The troops advanced into central Europe.
- advancing from the south
- As medical science advances, treatments are becoming more and more expensive.
- He advanced towards her.
- Our knowledge of the disease has advanced considerably in recent years.
- Studying for new qualifications is one way to advance your career.
- The article advances a new theory to explain changes in the climate.
- The people fled from the advancing army.
- This proposal has frequently been advanced as a possible solution.
- Troops were given the order to advance.
- Will excavating this site advance our knowledge of history in a significant way?

## adjective only before noun

### 1. done or given before sth is going to happen

- Please give us **advance warning** of any changes.
- We need **advance notice** of the numbers involved.
- No **advance booking** is necessary on most departures.

### 2. ~ **party/team** a group of people who go somewhere first, before the main group

- The advance party for a winter ascent of Mount Everest has arrived in Nepal.

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## advance

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **ad'vɑːns** <sup>1</sup> **S2 W2** /əd'vɑːns/ əd'væns/ **BrE** <sup>2</sup> **AmE** <sup>2</sup> **noun**

### 1. **in advance (of something)** before something happens or is expected to happen:

- I should warn you in advance that I'm not a very good dancer.
- Many thanks, in advance, for your help.

### **six months/a year etc in advance**

- Book tickets 21 days in advance.
- Could you distribute copies well in advance of the meeting?

### 2. **be in advance of somebody/something** to be more developed or modern than someone or something else:

- Their aircraft were in advance of those used by the US.

3. **DEVELOPMENT/IMPROVEMENT** [countable] a change, discovery, or **↑invention** that brings progress

**technological/scientific/medical etc advance**

▪ one of the great technological advances of the 20th century

▪ a **major advance**

**advance in**

▪ Recent advances in genetics have raised moral questions.

**advance on**

▪ an advance on previous treatments

▪ the **advances made** in the understanding of mental handicap

4. **FORWARD MOVEMENT** [countable] forward movement or progress of a group of people – used especially to talk about soldiers

**advance on**

▪ the enemy's advance on St. Petersburg

5. **MONEY** [countable usually singular] money paid to someone before the usual time, especially someone's salary:

▪ a \$500 advance

**advance on**

▪ Krebs decided to ask for an advance on his salary.

6. **advances** [plural] **formal** an attempt to start a sexual relationship with someone:

▪ She accused her boss of **making advances** to her.

▪ The witness said that he 'went berserk' when she rejected his **sexual advances**.

7. **INCREASE** [countable] an increase in the price or value of something – used especially when talking about the **↑stock exchange**

...

## THESAURUS

▪ **progress** *noun* [uncountable] /'prɒɡres \$ 'prɒ- the process of getting better at doing something, or getting closer to finishing or achieving something: a test of the students' progress. | We have made good progress towards meeting our objectives.

▪ **advance** *noun* [countable usually plural] /əd'vɑ:ns \$ əd'væns/ a discovery, invention, or change that brings progress: the technological advances of the twentieth century | advances in scientific knowledge | In recent years there have been enormous economic and social advances.

▪ **breakthrough** *noun* [countable] /'breɪkθru:ɪ/ an important discovery or achievement that makes progress possible, especially one that happens suddenly after a long period of trying: Scientists have described the discovery as a major breakthrough. | The breakthrough in the investigation came when police found a stolen car.

▪ **make headway** to make progress towards achieving something – used especially when it is difficult to make progress: After several months of discussion, the committee had made little headway.

## II. **advance** <sup>2</sup> **W3** *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>1</sup> *verb*

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: *avancier*, from Vulgar Latin *abantiare*, from Latin *abante* 'before']

1. **MOVE FORWARD** [intransitive] to move towards someone or something, especially in a slow and determined way – used especially to talk about soldiers:

▪ A line of US tanks slowly advanced.

**advance on**

▪ Troops advanced on the rebel stronghold (=moved towards it in order to attack it).

**advance across/through/towards**

▪ The army advanced across the plain.

2. **DEVELOP** [intransitive and transitive] if scientific or technical knowledge advances, or if something advances it, it develops and improves:

▪ Our understanding of human genetics has advanced considerably.

▪ The group's research has done much to advance our knowledge of the HIV virus.

3. **MONEY** [transitive] to give someone money before they have earned it

**advance somebody something**

▪ Will they advance you some money until you get your first paycheck?

**advance something to somebody**

▪ I advanced \$1,500 to Kramer last Thursday.

4. **advance your career/a cause/your interests etc** to do something that will help you achieve an advantage or success for yourself or someone else:

▪ Jameson agreed to the deal in an effort to advance his political career.

5. **PRICE** [intransitive] if the price or value of something advances, it increases – used especially when talking about the **↑stock exchange**

6. **TIME/DATE** [transitive] **formal** to change the time or date when an event should happen to an earlier time or date:

▪ The meeting has been advanced to ten o'clock.

7. **MACHINE** [intransitive and transitive] **formal** if you advance a film, clock, musical recording etc, or if it advances, it goes forward

⇒ **↑advancing**

## III. **advance** <sup>3</sup> *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>1</sup> *adjective*

1. **advance planning/warning/booking etc** planning etc that is done before an event:

▪ We received no advance warning of the storm.

2. **advance party/team** a group of people who go first to a place where something will happen to prepare for it

3. **advance copy** a copy of a book, record etc that has not yet been made available to the public

## advance

12500 **1850**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1036**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** ADVANCE 45123

advance 16074

advanced 17062

advances 6134

advancement 2904

advancing 2949

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

7808 **3850**<sup>10490</sup> *nn1*

3259 **8381**<sup>3949</sup> *vvi*

1157 **17333**<sup>1363</sup> *vv0*

241 **46534**<sup>254</sup> *jj*

17 **187296**<sup>18</sup> *nnu*

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