

## gate

I

1. [geɪt] *n*

## 1. 1) ворота; калитка

town gates - городские ворота

an iron gate into the courtyard - железные ворота, ведущие во двор

to go through the gate - проходить в ворота

to wait at the gate - ждать у ворот

## 2) вход, выход

gate five is now open for flight 509 to London, flight 509 to London now boarding at gate five - производится /началась/ посадка на самолёт, следующий рейсом 509 в Лондон, просьба пройти [на посадку] к выходу номер пять

## 3) врата

the gate(s) of heaven/paradise/ - райские врата

## 2. застава, шлагбаум

## 3. горный проход

4. *гидр.*

## 1) щит, затвор

## 2) шлюзные ворота

## 5. = gate-money

the match got a good gate - матч дал /сделал/ хорошие сборы [*см. тж.* 6]6. количество зрителей (*на спортивных состязаниях и т. п.*)

there was a gate of 5,000 - на трибунах было 5 тысяч зрителей

the match got a good gate - матч собрал много зрителей [*см. тж.* 5]7. *рл унив. жарг.* часы, когда ворота колледжа запираются на ночь (*в Оксфорде и Кембридже*)8. *тех.* заслонка, задвижка (*клапан*)9. *горн.* штрек; откаточная выработка10. *авт.* кулиса переключения11. *кино* кадровое окно12. *метал.* литник13. *радио* стробимпульс14. *элк.*

## 1) вентиль, вентильная схема

2) затвор (*в транзисторной схеме*)◇ on the gate - а) без увольнений (*в армии*); б) в тяжёлом состоянии (*в больнице*)

to open a gate for /to/ smb., smth. - открыть путь кому-л., чему-л.

to crash the gate - *амер.* а) пройти (*в театр, кино, на спортивное соревнование и т. п.*) без билета /«зайцем»/; б)

являться без приглашения, быть незванным гостем

to get the gate - а) быть уволенным /выгнанным с работы/, «вылететь»; б) *амер.* получить отказ; быть отвергнутым, получить отставку, остаться с носом (*о женихе*)to give smb. the gate - а) увольнять кого-л., давать кому-л. расчёт, выгонять кого-л. с работы; б) *амер.* отказать жениху;

оставить кого-л. с носом, дать кому-л. отставку /«от ворот поворот»/

to go through the gate - *ав.* лететь на полной скорости2. [geɪt] *v*1. не выпускать студентов с территории колледжа (*в Оксфорде и Кембридже*)

to be gated - не иметь права выходить за пределы территории колледжа

2. *кино, радио* стробировать

II

[geɪt] *n*1. *ист.* путь, дорога

this [that] gate - этим [тем] путём, этой [той] дорогой

some gate - где-то

2. *диал.* образ действий; манера поведения

◇ to go one's own gate - идти своим путём, действовать самостоятельно

II

[geɪt] = *gat*<sup>1</sup>

## gate

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**gate** [gate gates gated gating] *BrE* [geɪt] <sup>ˈ</sup> *NAmE* [geɪt] <sup>ˈ</sup> noun1. **countable** a barrier like a door that is used to close an opening in a fence or a wall outside a building

• an iron gate

• He pushed open the garden gate.

• A crowd gathered at the factory gates.

• the gates of the city

**see also** ↑lychgate, ↑starting gate2. **countable** an opening that can be closed by a **gate** or **gates**

• We drove through the palace gates.

3. **countable** a barrier that is used to control the flow of water on a river or ↑canal

• a lock/sludge gate

4. **countable** a way out of an airport through which passengers go to get on their plane

- BA flight 726 to Paris is now boarding at gate 16.
- 5. **countable** the number of people who attend a sports event
  - Tonight's game has attracted the largest gate of the season.
- 6. (also **'gate money'**) **uncountable** the amount of money made by selling tickets for a sports event
  - Today's gate will be given to charity.
- 7. **-gate** (forming nouns from the names of people or places; used especially in newspapers) a political **↑scandal** connected with the person or place mentioned From Watergate, the scandal in the United States that brought about the resignation of President Nixon in 1974.
- 8. (computing) = **↑logic gate**  
See also: **↑gate money**

Word Origin:

Old English gæat, geat, plural gatu, of Germanic origin; related to Dutch gat 'gap, hole, breach'.

Thesaurus:

**gate** noun C

- They met at the factory gates.

**entrance** • • **exit** • • **gateway** • • **way** • • **turnstile** • • **door** •

**at** the gate/entrance/exit/turnstile/door

**through** the gate/gateway/turnstile/door

the **front/back/side** gate/entrance/exit/way/door

**open/shut/close/slam/lock/bolt** the gate/door

Example Bank:

- Don't forget to shut the gate when you leave.
- Go through the gate and continue down the track.
- He led us through a gate into a little garden.
- The defenders had closed and barred all the city gates.
- The gate shut behind him.
- The great gates of the abbey were shut fast.
- The heavy gate swung open.
- The horses began entering the starting gate.
- a set of ornamental gates
- a wide driveway with double gates
- The enemy army had reached the gates of the city.
- The only way in was through a heavy iron gate.

**gate**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **gate**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W2** /geɪt/ *BrE* " *AmE* " **noun**

[Language: Old English; Origin: geat]



**garden gate**

1. **[countable]** the part of a fence or outside wall that you can open and close so that you can enter or leave a place ⇒ **door**:
  - " We went through the gate into the orchard.
  - " the wrought-iron gates of the palace
  - open/close/shut a gate**
  - " I left the engine running and ran back to close the gate.
  - front/back/main gate**
  - " Make sure that the back gate is locked, please.
  - garden/farm/school gate**
  - " The children poured out of the school gates.
2. **[countable]** the place where you leave an airport building to get on a plane:
  - " Air France flight 76 leaves from gate 6A.
3.
  - a) **[countable]** *British English* the number of people who go in to see a sports event, especially a football match
  - b) **[uncountable]** *British English* (also **gate money**) the amount of money that these people pay

**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **verbs**

- **open a gate** He heard Jack open the gate.
- **close/shut a gate** Please close the gate.
- **lock/padlock a gate** (=close it with a key/a special lock) She locked the gate behind her.
- **go through a gate** They went through the gate into the orchard.
- **leave the gate open** Someone left the gate open, and the dog got out.

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + gate**

- **the front/back gate** (=the gate in front of or at the back of a building) She stood outside the front gate of the cottage.
- **the entrance gate** Derek met us at the entrance gate.
- **the main gate** (=where most people go in) Soldiers were guarding the main gate.
- **a garden gate** Ellie ran down the path towards the garden gate.
- **a farm/factory/school etc gate** I carefully shut the farm gate behind me. | Lots of parents were waiting outside the school gate.
- **a wooden/iron/wrought-iron gate** Their way was barred by huge wrought-iron gates.

II. **gate**<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>\*</sup> *AmE* <sup>\*</sup> *verb* [transitive]

*British English* to prevent a student from leaving a school as a punishment for behaving badly

**gate**

Frequency Pack

12500 **1875**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1883**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** GATE <sup>24430</sup>

gate <sup>13023</sup>

gates <sup>10743</sup>

gated <sup>664</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

<sup>6377</sup> **3203**<sup>13009</sup> *nn1*

<sup>8</sup> **277986**<sup>9</sup> *np1*

<sup>5</sup> **387139**<sup>5</sup> *nnu*