

external**1. [ɪk'stɜːn(ə)] n**

1. наружная, внешняя сторона, поверхность

2. *pl* внешнее, показное, несущественное

externals of religion - религиозная обрядность, внешние проявления религиозности

the subordination of externals to essentials - подчинение внешней стороны существу дела

3. *pl*

1) наружность, внешность, внешний облик

to judge things and people by externals - судить всё и вся по внешнему виду

2) внешние обстоятельства

2. [ɪk'stɜːn(ə)] a

1. 1) наружный, внешний

external angle - *мат.* внешний угол

external action - внешнее воздействие

external ear - *анат.* наружное ухоexternal cause - *мед.* внешняя причина (болезни), экзогенный факторexternal agency - *спец.* воздействие внешней среды

external appearance - внешний вид, экстерьер

external attack - нападение извне

external crack - *геол.* поверхностная трещинаexternal dimensions - *спец.* габаритыfor external use (only) - *фарм.* (только) для наружного употребления2) (*часто to*) находящийся вне

external force - внешняя сила

external evidence - объективные данные /показания/; свидетельства со стороны

external circumstances - привходящие обстоятельства

problems external to our own sphere - проблемы, не входящие непосредственно в нашу область

2. внешний, иностранный

external loan [debt] - внешний заём [долг]

external trade - внешняя торговля

external relations - внешние сношения

external affairs - иностранные дела, внешние сношения

Department for /*канад.* of/ External Affairs - министерство иностранных дел (*Австралии, Канады*)3. посторонний, не относящийся к данному вопросу, существу дела *и т. п.*

external considerations - сторонние соображения

4. поверхностный, внешний, показной

external politeness - показная вежливость

external acts of worship - религиозная обрядность

5. *филос.* объективный, существующий независимо от нас

external world - внешний /объективно существующий / мир

external reality - объективная реальность

6. учащийся *или* изучаемый экстерном

an external degree - диплом /степень бакалавра/ полученный /-ая/ экстерном

external

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ex-ter-nal **AW** [external externals] **BrE** [ɪk'stɜːn(ə)] **NAmE** [ɪk'stɜːr(ə)]**adjective****1.** connected with or located on the outside of sth/sb

• the external walls of the building

• The lotion is **for external use** only (= only for the skin and must not be swallowed).**2.** happening or coming from outside a place, an organization, your particular situation, etc

• A combination of internal and external factors caused the company to close down.

• external pressures on the economy

• Many external influences can affect your state of mind.

• The information has come from reliable sources external to the government

3. coming from or arranged by sb from outside a school, a university or an organization: (**BrE**) **external examiners /assessors**

• An external auditor will verify the accounts.

4. connected with foreign countries

• The government is committed to reducing the country's external debt.

• the Minister of State for External Affairs

Opp: †internal**Derived Word** †externally**Word Origin:**late Middle English: from medieval Latin, from Latin **exter** 'outer'.**Example Bank:**

- He was appointed EU Commissioner for External Affairs.
- The country was promised military aid in the case of external threat.
- The external debt position of the country made the banks cautious.

external

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

ex **ter**nal **W2 AC** /ɪk'stɜːnəl/\$-3ɪv/-BrE " AmE " adjective

[Word Family: **adverb** †externally ≠ †internally; **adjective**: †external ≠ †internal]

[Word Family: **adverb** †internally ≠ †externally; **adjective**: †internal ≠ †external]

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Latin; Origin: externus, from exter 'on the outside', from ex 'out']

1. OUTSIDE PART relating to the outside of something or of a person's body **OPP internal**:

" the external appearance of the building

For external use only (=written on medicines which must be put on your skin and not swallowed)

REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say **outside** rather than **external**:

▪ The outside walls of the building were painted yellow.

2. EFFECT relating to your environment or situation, rather than to your own qualities, ideas etc **SYN outside**:

" Low birth weight may be caused by external factors, such as smoking during pregnancy.

" influences from the external environment

3. ORGANIZATION coming from or happening outside a particular place or organization **OPP internal**:

" information from external sources

4. FOREIGN relating to foreign countries **OPP internal**:

" China will not tolerate any external interference in its affairs.

external affairs/relations

" the Minister of External Affairs

5. INDEPENDENT *British English* coming from outside a particular school, university, or organization, and therefore independent

OPP internal

external examination/examiner

external auditors (=someone from outside who looks at an organization's finances)

—externally *adverb*:

" The job should be advertised internally and externally.

external

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1889**MCW

15000 **2219**COCA

RANGE: **3k** EXTERNAL 14607

external 12691

externalisation 0

externalise 0

externalised 0

externalises 0

externalising 0

externality 136

externalization 41

externalize 59

externalized 78

externalizes 10

externalizing 790

externally 802

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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