

request**1. [rɪˈkwest] n****1. просьба; (вежливое) требование**

at /by/ request - по просьбе, по требованию

to make a request - обратиться с просьбой [*см. тж.* 2]

to grant a request - удовлетворить просьбу

we did it at his request - мы сделали это по его просьбе

she sang by our request - она спела по нашей просьбе

no flowers by request - просьба цветов не приносить (*в извещении о похоронах*)

repeated requests for help - неоднократные просьбы /призывы/ об оказании помощи

this is a request stop - это остановка по требованию

you shall have your request - ваша просьба будет удовлетворена

2. запрос; заявка

on request - по заявке

samples sent on request - образцы высылаются по заявке

to make a request - сделать заявку [*см. тж.* 1]

to make request for smth. - сделать заявку на что-л.

request for fire - *воен.* вызов огня**3. спрос**

in great request - в большом спросе; популярный

he is in great request - он очень популярен

he is in great request as a portrait painter - этот художник непрерывно получает заказы на портреты

4. информационныйзапрос

non-requiring request - разовый запрос

unanswered request - отказ, невыполненныйзапрос

to state a request (for) - формулироватьзапрос (на)

◇ court of request(s) - местный суд по мелким делам (*о взыскании долгов*)**2. [rɪˈkwest] v****1. просить (позволения и т. п.)**

an answer is requested - просят дать ответ

he requests to be excused from this task - он просит, чтобы его освободили от этого поручения

2. предлагать, предписывать

to art when requested - действовать по распоряжению

as requested - согласно инструкции

your presence is requested immediately - вам предлагается немедленно явиться

the public is requested not to walk on the grass - по газону не ходить (*надпись*)**3. запрашивать****request**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

request [request requests requested requesting] noun, verb BrE [rɪˈkwest]

NAme [rɪˈkwest]

noun ~ (for sth) | ~ (that...)

1. the action of asking for sth formally and politely

• They made a request for further aid.

• He was there **at the request of his manager /at his manager's request** (= because his manager had asked him to go) .• The writer's name was withheld **by request** (= because the writer asked for this to be done) .• Catalogues are available **on request** .

• She left her address with a request that any mail should be sent on to her.

2. a thing that you formally ask for

• My request was granted.

• a radio request programme (= a programme of music, songs, etc. that people have asked for)

Word Origin:Middle English: from Old French *requeste* (noun), based on Latin *requirere*, from *re-* (expressing intensive force) + *quaerere* 'seek' .Thesaurus:**request** noun C

• Catalogues are available on request.

application • • **appeal** • • **order** • • **claim** • • **demand** • • **petition** • |formal plea • |especially journalism call •a/an request/application/appeal/order/claim/demand/petition/plea/call **for** sth**make** a/an request/application/appeal/claim/demand/plea**receive** a/an request/application/appeal/order/claim/demand/petition/plea**refuse/reject** a/an request/application/claim/demand/petitionExample Bank:

• Additional copies will be made available on request.

• He has refused all interview requests.

• Her last request before she died was that she be buried at sea.

• His request was always met with the same answer.

- I could not deny a direct request like that.
- I got a couple of email requests for it.
- I made my initial request for material in February.
- I've put in a request for a room with a view of the sea.
- The Commission approved a request for \$700 000 in tax refunds.
- The book was withdrawn at the author's request.
- The film is being shown again by popular request.
- The helpline was inundated with requests for information on the crash.
- The judge will now consider this request from the plaintiffs.
- The play was written by Agatha Christie at the request of Queen Mary.
- The writer's name was withheld by request.
- We have had repeated requests for a pedestrian crossing near the school.
- We will arrange accommodation on request.
- an extradition request by the US
- the State Department budget request
- Catalogues are available on request.
- He was there at his manager's request.
- a radio request programme

verb (formal)

to ask for sth or ask sb to do sth in a polite or formal way

- ~ **sth (from sb)** She requested permission to film at the White House.
- You can request a free copy of the leaflet.
- Call us now if you'd like to request a record for someone (= ask for it to be played on the radio) .
- ~ **sb to do sth** We were requested to assemble in the lobby.
- You are requested not to smoke in the restaurant.
- ~ **that...** She requested that no one be told of her decision until the next meeting.
- (BrE also) She requested that no one should be told of her decision.
- + **speech** 'Please come with me,' he requested.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	request
	BrE /rɪ 'kwest/
	NAme /rɪ 'kwest/
he / she / it	requests
	BrE /rɪ 'kwests/
	NAme /rɪ 'kwests/
past simple, past participle	requested
	BrE /rɪ 'kwestɪd/
	NAme /rɪ 'kwestɪd/
-ing form	requesting
	BrE /rɪ 'kwestɪŋ/
	NAme /rɪ 'kwestɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **requeste** (noun), based on Latin **requirere**, from **re-** (expressing intensive force) + **quaerere** 'seek'.

Thesaurus:

request verb T (formal)

- He requested permission to film inside the palace.

ask • **apply** • **appeal** • **claim** • **petition** • [formal] **seek** • **invite** • [especially journalism] **call for sth** •

request/ask for/appeal for/claim/seek/invite/call for sth **from sb**

request/ask/appeal/petition/invite/call for **sb to do sth**

request/ask **that...**

Example Bank:

- Auditors will be required to provide any information reasonably requested by the bank.
- She had left him a message, simply requesting that he call her back.
- We have requested some information from the company.
- Aid agencies have urgently requested help.
- I've already requested some information from the company.
- She requested that no one else be told of her decision.
- We were requested to assemble in the hotel lobby.
- You are politely requested not to smoke in this restaurant.

request

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **request**¹ **S3 W2** /rɪ'kwest/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Date: 1300-1400; Language: Old French; Origin: requeste, from Vulgar Latin, from requaerere ⇒ ↑require]

1. a polite or formal demand for something

request for

They have made an urgent request for international aid.

request from

requests from customers for more information

request that

Anderson repeated his request that we postpone the meeting.

at sb's request (=because someone asked for it to be done)

The study was done at the request of the Chairman.

on request (=if you ask for it)

Further details will be sent on request.

by request

There were no flowers at the funeral, by request.

2. a piece of music that is played on the radio because someone has asked for it

...

COLLOCATIONS

verbs

- **make a request** I'd like to make a request.
- **submit/put in a request** (=make a formal request) The request was first submitted a number of months ago. | He has put in a request for two weeks' holiday.
- **agree to a request** (also **grant sb's request formal**) The judge granted his request. | Diana was happy to agree to his request.
- **refuse/reject a request** (also **turn down sb's request**) He rejected their request for a meeting. | This request was turned down because of the cost.
- **receive a request** They had received two urgent requests for assistance.
- **consider a request** After carefully considering this request, the council rejected it.
- **respond to a request** Thank you to those who responded to our request for information last month.
- **ignore a request** They ignored repeated requests to leave the property.

adjectives

- **a formal request** The government made a formal request for food aid.
- **a special request** Do you have any special requests?
- **an urgent request** The family made an urgent request on television for help in finding their daughter.
- **a reasonable request** It seemed like a reasonable request.
- **a strange/unusual request** This is rather an unusual request.
- **a written request** If you wish to take your child on holiday during the school term, you must make a formal written request.
- **repeated requests** The bank would not reveal its figures, despite repeated requests.

...

THESAURUS

- **question** something that you ask someone, either when speaking or when writing: Would anyone like to ask any questions? | I've emailed the hotel with one or two questions.
- **query** /'kwɪəri \$ 'kwɪri/ *especially British English* a question that you ask when you are not sure you have understood something or that the information you have is correct: If you have any queries, please contact your travel agent. | Our staff are always available to answer customers' queries.
- **inquiry** (also **enquiry especially British English**) /ɪn'kwɪəri \$ ɪn'kwɪəri, 'ɪŋkwəri/ a question you ask in order to get information or find out the details about something: We've advertised the house, and we've already received lots of enquiries. | The police have been making some inquiries in the area.
- **request** a polite or formal question asking for something that you want or need: The bank said 'no' to our request for more money. | You must make your request in writing.

II. request² BrE verb [transitive]

formal to ask for something in a polite or formal way:

To request more information, please call our toll free number.

You have to request permission if you want to take any photographs.

request that

The prosecution has requested that all charges against Hodgkins are dropped.

request somebody to do something

All club members are requested to attend the annual meeting.

request something from somebody

The Police Committee requested a grant from the Government to cover the extra expense.

...

THESAURUS

to ask for something

- **ask for** to tell someone you want them to give you something: I'm going to ask for a pay rise.
- **order** to ask for food or drink in a restaurant: We ordered some more coffee. | Have you ordered yet?
- **demand** to ask for something in a firm way, insisting that someone gives you what you ask for: They're demanding immediate payment. | If the goods are faulty, you can demand a refund.
- **request formal** to ask for something: The pilot requested permission to land. | I enclose the information you requested.
- **beg/plead** to ask for something in an urgent way, because you want it very much and will be very unhappy if you do not get it: He begged me for some money. | I'm not going to plead for forgiveness.
- **nag/pester** to keep asking someone for something, in an annoying way: She keeps nagging me for a new phone. | People were pestering him for his autograph.

request12500 **1894**^{MCW}15000 **1503**^{COCA}RANGE: **2k** **REQUEST** 27315

request 14044

requests 6151

requesting 1517

requested 5603

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

8106 **3626**¹¹²⁷⁷ *nn1*1387 **16014**¹⁵⁴¹ *vvi*1073 **18826**¹¹⁹⁹ *vv0*24 **150587**²⁷ *nnu*