

earn

I

[з:н] *v*

1. 1) **зарабатывать**

to earn one's living /one's livelihood/ by smth. - зарабатывать на жизнь /жить/ чем-л.

to earn one's daily bread - добывать хлеб насущный

how much do you earn? - сколько вы зарабатываете/получаете/?

2) **приносить доход, быть рентабельным**

bonds earning 10% interest - облигации, приносящие десять процентов дохода

2. **заслуживать**

to earn fame - заслужить славу

to earn a great reputation - завоевать авторитет

to earn hatred - навлечь на себя ненависть

she earned a scolding from her boss - она заработала нагоняй от своего начальника

fair dealing earns confidence - честность в делах рождает доверие

to earn distinction by service - заслужить награды своей службой

his services earned for him the gratitude of his fellow-citizens - его деятельность принесла ему благодарность сограждан

his devotion to duty earned him a promotion - продвижением (по службе) он обязан своей преданностью делу

II

[з:н] *v*

ВЫТЬ (о собаке. волке)

earn

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

earn [earn earns earned earning] *BrE* [з□н] ^а *NAmE* [з□rн] ^а **verb**

1. **transitive, intransitive** to get money for work that you do

- ~ **(sth)** He earns about \$40 000 a year.
- She **earned a living** as a part-time secretary.
- She must **earn a fortune** (= earn a lot of money) .
- All the children are earning now.
- ~ **sb sth** His victory in the tournament earned him \$50 000.

2. **transitive** ~ **sth** to get money as profit or interest on money you lend, have in a bank, etc

- Your money would earn more in a high-interest account.

3. **transitive** to get sth that you deserve, usually because of sth good you have done or because of the good qualities you have

- ~ **sth** He earned a reputation as an expert on tax law.
- As a teacher, she had earned the respect of her students.
- I need a rest. I think I've earned it, don't you?
- She's having a well-earned rest this week.
- ~ **sb sth** His outstanding ability earned him a place on the team.

more at win/earn your spurs **at** ↑spur _{n.}

Idioms: ↑earn a crust ▪ ↑earn your keep

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	earn
	<i>BrE</i> /з:rn/
	<i>NAmE</i> /з:rn/
he / she /it	earns
	<i>BrE</i> /з:rnz/
	<i>NAmE</i> /з:rnz/
past simple, past participle	earned
	<i>BrE</i> /з:rnd/
	<i>NAmE</i> /з:rnd/
-ing form	earning
	<i>BrE</i> /з:rnɪŋ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /з:rnɪŋ/

Word Origin:

Old English earnian, of West Germanic origin, from a base shared by Old English esne 'labourer'.

Thesaurus:

earn *verb*

1. T, I

- She earns about £25 000 a year.

make • • **bring (sb) in sth** • • **gross** • • **net** • • **profit** • |informal **pull sth in** • |often disapproving **pocket** • |informal, often disapproving **rake sth in** •

earn/make/bring in/gross/net/pull in/pocket/rake in **\$100 000 a year**

earn/make **money/a living/a fortune**

Earn or make? **Earn** emphasizes the work you have to do to get the money. Use **make** if the money comes as interest or profit, and the subject is a person; if the subject is a business, use either word

- She made a fortune on the stock market.
- The plant will make/earn £95 million for the UK.

2. T

- As a teacher, she earned the respect of her students.

win • • gain • • get • |formal secure •

earn/win/gain/get/secure **support/approval**

earn/win/gain **respect/admiration**

earn/gain **notoriety/a reputation**

3. T

- I need a rest. I think I've earned it.

deserve • |formal merit •

earn/deserve a **rest/drink**

deserve/merit **attention/consideration/recognition/a mention**

Earn or deserve? Deserve can be used to talk about either sth pleasant sb should have for doing good, or a punishment for sth bad; **earn** is only used to talk about sth good.

Collocations:

Finance

Income

earn money/cash/(*informal*) a fortune

make money/a fortune/(*informal*) a killing on the stock market

acquire /inherit/amass wealth/a fortune

build up funds/savings

get/receive /leave (sb) an inheritance/a legacy

live on a low wage/a fixed income/a pension

get/receive /draw/collect a pension

depend /be dependent on (*BrE*) benefits/(*NAmE*) welfare/social security

Expenditure

spend money/your savings/(*informal*) a fortune on...

invest/put your savings in...

throw away /waste/ (*informal*) shell out money on...

lose your money/inheritance/pension

use up/ (*informal*) wipe out all your savings

pay (in) cash

use/pay by a credit/debit card

pay by/make out a/write sb a/accept a (*BrE*) cheque/(*US*) check

change/exchange money/currency (*BrE*) traveller's cheques/(*US*) traveler's checks

give/pay/leave (sb) a deposit

Banks

have/hold/open/close/freeze a bank account/an account

credit/debit/pay sth into/take money out of your account

deposit money/funds in your account

withdraw money/cash/£30 from an ATM, etc.

(*formal*) **make** a deposit/withdrawal

find/go to/use (*especially NAmE*) an ATM/(*BrE*) a cash machine/dispenser

be in credit/in debit/in the black/in the red/overdrawn

Personal finance

manage /handle /plan/run/ (*especially BrE*) sort out your finances

plan/manage /work out/stick to a budget

offer/extend credit (to sb)

arrange /take out a loan/an overdraft

pay back/repay money/a loan/a debt

pay for sth in (*especially BrE*) instalments/(*NAmE usually*) installments

Financial difficulties

get into debt/financial difficulties

be short of/ (*informal*) be strapped for cash

run out of/owe money

face/get/ (*informal*) be landed with a bill for £...

can't afford the cost of.../payments/rent

fall behind with/ (*especially NAmE*) fall behind on the mortgage/repayments/rent

incur/run up/accumulate debts

tackle/reduce/settle your debts

Example Bank:

- 'I feel I've really earned this,' she said, taking up her mug of tea.
- First you have to earn their respect.
- He deservedly earned the admiration of his colleagues.
- He went on to earn a PhD in astronomy from the University of Maryland.
- She reportedly earns more than \$475 000 a year.
- The company expects to earn €600 million on sales.
- The workers barely earn enough to live on.
- his ability to earn a living lecturing

- profits earned from real estate sales
- the difficulty of earning a living as an artist
- the opportunity to earn more money
- All her children are earning now.
- All this new technology will have to earn its keep.
- As a teacher, she had earned the respect and admiration of her students.
- He was willing to earn his keep.
- Her outstanding ability earned her a place on the team.
- His victory in the tournament earned him \$50 000.
- I need a drink. I think I've earned it, don't you?
- I've been an actor for 20 years, earning a crust wherever I can.
- She's having a well-earned rest this week.
- The plant will make/earn £950 million for the UK.

earn

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

earn S2 W2 /ɜːn/ ɜːn BrE " AmE " verb

[Word Family: noun: †earner, †earnings; verb: †earn; adjective: earned ≠ †unearned]

[Language: Old English; Origin: earnian]

1. MONEY FOR WORK [intransitive and transitive] to receive a particular amount of money for the work that you do:

- He earns nearly £20,000 a year.
- You don't earn much money being a nurse.
- He did all sorts of jobs to earn a living.
- I was the only person in the house who was earning.
- She was earning good money at the bank.
- Chris will pay – he's earning a fortune.

2. PROFIT [transitive] to make a profit from business or from putting money in a bank etc:

- The movie earned £7 million on its first day.
- You could earn a higher rate of interest elsewhere.

3. SOMETHING DESERVED [transitive]

a) to do something or have qualities that make you deserve something:

- I think you've earned a rest.
- He soon earned the respect of the players.
- He hopes to earn a place in the team.
- The company has earned a reputation for reliability.

b) if your actions or qualities earn you something, they make you deserve to have it
earn somebody something

- That performance earned her an Oscar as Best Actress.

4. earn your/its keep

a) to do jobs in return for being given a home and food:

- We older children were expected to earn our keep.

b) to be useful enough to be worth the time or money spent:

- These aircraft are still earning their keep.

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

nouns

- **earn money** I'd like to earn more money than I do now.
- **earn a wage/salary** You are more likely to earn a decent wage if you have a degree.
- **earn a living** (also **earn your living**) (=earn the money you need to live) She started to earn a living by selling her jewellery on a market stall.
- **earn £30,000 a year/\$200 a week/£5 an hour etc** Newly qualified teachers earn a minimum of £24,000 a year.
- **earn good money** (=earn a lot of money) You can earn good money working in London.
- **earn a fortune** (=earn an extremely large amount of money) Footballers at the top clubs earn a fortune these days.

• • •

THESAURUS

- **earn** to be paid a particular amount of money for your work. **Earn** is more formal than **get** or **make**: A newly-qualified teacher can expect to earn about £20,000 a year.
- **get** to earn a particular amount of money every hour, week etc: How much do you get an hour? | She gets more than I do.
- **make** to earn money, especially a lot of money, or money that is not from regular employment: You can make a lot of money in banking. | Jo makes a bit of extra money by selling his paintings.
- **be on something** *British English* to earn a particular amount of money each year. This is the most common way of talking about someone's salary in British English: How much are you on? | Some chief executives are on huge salaries.
- **be/get paid** to receive money for work that you do for an employer, not by working for yourself: Workers are paid around \$500 a month. | I get paid monthly.
- **well-paid/badly-paid** paid a lot of money/not much money for the work that you do: well-paid lawyers working in the city | It was boring badly-paid work.
- **take home** to earn a particular amount of money after tax etc has been taken away from your pay: After tax and other deductions, I only take home £200 a week.

earn
12500 **1910**^{MCW}
15000 **1043**^{COCA}
RANGE: **2k** **EARN** 44626
earn 10238
earns 1767
earning 5103
earned 14882
unearned 249
earnings 11555
earner 261
earners 571
COCA 500k Unlemmatized
5847 **5409**⁶⁹⁹² *vvi*
2663 **9613**³²⁴⁶ *vv0*
