

without**1. [wɪˈðaʊt] n**

пространство *или* место за пределами чего-л.

they came from without - они пришли со стороны /извне/

2. [wɪˈðaʊt] adv книжн.

1) снаружи, с наружной стороны

the house was decent enough without - снаружи у дома был вполне приличный вид

2) внешне, с виду

he was at ease without - внешне он был спокоен

3) *арх.* вне, за пределами, снаружи

without a city wall - за городской стеной

the messenger stands without - посыльный стоит на улице

2. наружу

to turn the seamy side without - вывернуть наизнанку

3. без чего-л.

without fear - а) без страха; б) бесстрашный

to go /to do/ without smth. - обходиться без чего-л.

he answered without delay - он ответил сразу же /незамедлительно безотлагательно/

3. [wɪˈðaʊt] prep

1. *указывает на отсутствие кого-л., чего-л. без*

to do /to go/ without smth. - обходиться без чего-л.

if no lunch comes we must do without - если не подадут завтрак, придётся обойтись без него

they left without him - они уехали без него

he cannot walk without a stick - он не может ходить без палки

2. *несовершенство действия (без того чтобы) не, так чтобы не, если не (перед герундием или отглагольным сущ.)*

she sat without moving - она сидела не шевелясь

he left without a word - он ушёл, не сказав ни слова

a day never passes without his coming to see us - не проходит и дня без того, чтобы он не пришёл навестить нас

she will not come without being invited - она не придёт, если её не пригласят

3. *разг.* не считая, кроме, без

you are too many without me - вас и без меня слишком много

4. *в сочетаниях:*

without regard to - не учитывая, без учёта; не принимая во внимание

not without - не без

not without difficulty - не без труда

without exception - без исключения

it goes without saying - это само собой разумеется

without day /date/ - на неопределённый срок; без назначения даты

without prejudice (to) - а) без ущерба (для); б) не предвешая вопроса *и т. п.*

др. сочетания см. под соответствующими словами

◇ without number - бесчисленное множество

4. [wɪˈðaʊt] conj амер., диал.

если не; без того чтобы (не)

I shan't go without I get the letter - я не поеду, если не получу письма

they never met without they quarrelled - они никогда не встречались без того, чтобы не поссориться

without

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

with·out preposition, adverb *BrE* [wɪˈðaʊt] ^ˈ *NAmE* [wɪˈðaʊt] ^ˈ

preposition

1. not having, experiencing or showing sth

- They had gone two days without food.
- He found the place without difficulty.
- She spoke without much enthusiasm.

2. not in the company of sb

- Don't go without me.

3. not using or taking sth

- Can you see without your glasses?
- Don't go out without your coat.

4. not doing the action mentioned

- ~ **doing sth** He left without saying goodbye.
- You can't make an omelette without breaking eggs.
- **Without wanting to** criticize, I think you could have done better. (= used before you make a critical comment)
- ~ **sb doing sth** The party was organized without her knowing anything about it.

Word Origin:

Old English withūtan 'on the outside'.

adverb

not having or showing sth

- Do you want a room with a bath or one without?
- If there's none left we'll have to **do without** .
- I'm sure we'll **manage without** .

Word Origin:

[**without**] Old English withūtan 'on the outside'.

without

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

with **out** **S1 W1** /wɪð'ɑʊt \$ wɪð'ɑʊt, wɪθ'ɑʊt/ BrE " AmE " *preposition, adverb*

[Language: Old English; Origin: withutan]

1. not having something, especially something that is basic or necessary:

- " After the storm we were without electricity for five days.
- " a house without a garden
- " We passed two ruined abbeys, one with a tower and one without.
- " I'm getting used to managing without a car. ⇒ **do without** at ↑do², ⇒ **go without** at ↑go¹

2. used to say that a particular thing has not happened when someone does something:

- " Suddenly and without any warning, the army opened fire.
- " He had gone out without his parents' permission.
- " I accepted his offer without a moment's hesitation.
- " I got to my destination without too much difficulty.

without doing something

- " 'What do you expect?' he said, without looking at her.
- " Without so much as a word of thanks, Ben turned and went back into the office (=he did not even say thank you as he should have done).

3. not feeling or showing that you feel a particular emotion:

- " He told his story without anger or bitterness.

4. not being with someone, or not having them to help you, especially someone you like or need:

- " I don't know what I'd do without you.
- " Won't you be lonely without her?
- " The rest of the group set off without him.

5. **without wanting/wishing to do something** used before a criticism, complaint, or other statement to make it less strong:

- " Without wanting to sound too boastful, I think we have the best television programmes in the world.

6. *old use* outside

⇒ **reckon without** at ↑reckon

without

Freakuency Pack

12500 **192**^{MCW}

15000 **245**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k WITHOUT** 182390

without 182390

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

80359 **197**¹⁸⁰¹⁷⁵ *iw*

1085 **19451**¹¹¹⁴⁰ *rr*

959 **20529**¹⁰⁴⁵ *rl*

15 **205938**¹⁵ *jj*

15 **206167**¹⁵ *nn1*