

establishment[ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt] *n*

1. установление, основание; создание, учреждение; введение
 establishment charges - организационные расходы
 the establishment of a new state - создание нового государства
 the establishment of Christianity - введение христианства
2. учреждение (*государственное и т. п.*); организация, заведение
 higher education establishments - высшие учебные заведения
 an establishment for the maintenance of orphans - дом призрения сирот
 an establishment for the training of nurses - училище для среднего медперсонала
3. (прочное) положение в обществе; устроенность; достаточные средства, постоянный доход
 he has in view an establishment for his daughter - он рассчитывает хорошо пристроить/выдать замуж/ свою дочь
4. 1) закон, правило, постановление
 2) уложение, кодекс законов
5. хозяйство, семья, дом
 principal establishment - *юр.* место основного жительства *или* нахождения
 to keep a splendid establishment - жить на широкую ногу
6. (the Establishment)
 1) господствующая, официальная государственная церковь
 2) *часто неодобр.* господствующая верхушка, правящие круги; истеблишмент
 3) влиятельные круги (*в какой-л. области науки и т. п.*)
 health establishment - а) влиятельные медицинские круги; б) организованная медицина (*особ.* союзы медиков *и т. п.*)
 artistic establishment - заправила мира искусства
7. 1) штатное расписание
 2) штат сотрудников
 an establishment of 28 - штат в 28 человек
- 3) *воен.* штат личного состава
 peace [war] establishment - штаты мирного [военного] времени
 to be up to establishment - иметь полный штатный состав
 to be below establishment - а) иметь некомплект в личном составе; б) иметь неполный комплект положенного по штату имущества

establishment

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

es·tab·lish·ment **AW** [establishment establishments] **BrE** [ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt]**NAmE** [ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt] **noun**

1. **countable** (formal) an organization, a large institution or a hotel
 - an educational establishment
 - a research establishment
 - The hotel is a comfortable and well-run establishment.
2. (*usually* **the Establishment**) **singular + singular or plural verb** (often disapproving) the people in a society or a profession who have influence and power and who usually do not support change
 - the **medical/military/political, etc. establishment**
 - young people rebelling against the Establishment
 - orthodox Establishment views
3. **uncountable** the act of starting or creating sth that is meant to last for a long time
 - The speaker announced the establishment of a new college.
 - the establishment of diplomatic relations between the countries

Example Bank:

- O'Connor challenged the liberal establishment on many things.
- Opposition MPs are calling for the establishment of an independent food and drugs agency.
- She's now running a small government research establishment.
- The British Establishment is very slow to accept change.
- The commission is calling for the establishment of a national holiday.
- The months that followed saw the establishment of a strong military presence in the region.
- This report led to the establishment of a special committee to investigate the matter.
- We would like to encourage the establishment of new farm businesses.
- With the establishment of major new markets, the economy is thriving.
- a law allowing the establishment of private television stations
- a pillar of the liberal establishment
- the Washington media establishment
- the formal establishment of the republic in 1948
- the mainstream political establishment
- the supply of alcohol in licensed establishments
- He was the head of a large residential establishment for severely disabled children.
- His visit facilitated the establishment of diplomatic relations between the countries.
- The visa is for foreign nationals wishing to study at a university, college or similar educational establishment.

establishment

es [əbəlɪʃmənt] W2 AC /ɪˈstæblɪʃmənt/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: verb: ↑establish; noun: ↑establishment; adjective: ↑established]

1. [countable] **formal** an organization or institution, especially a business, shop etc:

a top class training establishment

2. **the establishment** the group of people in a society or profession who have a lot of power and influence and are often opposed to any kind of change or new ideas:

Young people are supposed to rebel against the Establishment.

the medical/legal/military etc establishment

The public is treated with contempt by the art establishment.

3. [uncountable] the act of starting an organization, relationship, or system
establishment of

the establishment of NATO in 1949

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)■ **adjectives**

- **an educational establishment** (=a school, college etc) It's a large educational establishment with over 2,000 pupils.
- **a medical establishment** (=a hospital) New employees must undergo an examination at a medical establishment nominated by the Company.
- **a nuclear establishment** (=a place where electricity is produced from nuclear fuel) Local people are against having a nuclear establishment on their doorstep.
- **a catering establishment** (=a restaurant, cafe etc) She runs a successful catering establishment in Leeds.
- **a modest establishment formal** (=a small business, shop etc) Mineo's Pizza House is a modest but busy establishment just off the High Street.

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)■ **adjectives**

- **the British/American/Spanish etc establishment** (=the people who have power in a particular country) The affair caused acute embarrassment to the British establishment.
- **the political establishment** (=the political rulers) His resignation stunned the political establishment.
- **the military/defence establishment** The committee has many political figures who are close to the military establishment.
- **the scientific establishment** Professor Walker's views are not shared by the scientific establishment.
- **the medical establishment** The measures were introduced despite protests from the medical establishment.
- **the religious/clerical establishment** His teachings were unacceptable to the religious establishment of the time.
- **the legal establishment** Prominent members of the legal establishment have opposed the bill.
- **the educational establishment** The proposals sent shock waves throughout the educational establishment.

establishment

Freakuency Pack

12500 **1921**^{MCW}15000 **716**^{COCA}RANGE: **2k** ESTABLISH 65377

establish 15200

disestablish 12

disestablished 17

disestablishes 0

disestablishing 4

disestablishment 41

established 28197

establishes 1657

establishing 7321

establishment 10450

establishments 1365

reestablish 556

reestablishing 178

reestablished 228

reestablishes 35

reestablishment 116

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

6572 **3869**¹⁰⁴³² **nn1**18 **186689**¹⁸ **nnu**