

within**1. [wɪˈdɪn] *n* редк.**

находящийся внутри (*конверта, пакета и т. п.*)

the within complaint - прилагаемая (к письму) жалоба

revolt from within - протест внутри страны

2. [wɪˈdɪn] *adv* арх., книжн.

1. внутри; с внутренней стороны

he whitewashed the walls within and without - он побелил стены внутри и снаружи

the door was bolted within - дверь была заперта с внутренней стороны /изнутри/

those apples are rotten within - эти яблоки внутри гнилые

••Rooms for Rent. Inquire Within•• - «Сдаются комнаты. Справляться здесь» (*объявление*)

2. в душе, в мыслях

to be pure within - быть чистым душой

to keep one's thoughts within - таить свои мысли

he was outwardly calm, but raging within - внешне он был спокоен, но в душе у него всё кипело

3. *театр.* за сценой

4. *в грам. знач. суц.* внутренняя часть (*чего-л.*)

the within of the box is red - ящик внутри красный

3. [wɪˈdɪn] *prep*

указывает на

1. 1) *нахождение внутри какого-л. предмета или в пределах какого-л. ограниченного пространства* в, внутри

within the house - в доме, внутри

within the city - в черте города

within the country - в пределах страны

within the walls of - в стенах

within four walls - а) в четырёх стенах; б) тайно, секретно

2) *в рамках какой-л. организации и т. п.* в

within the committee - в комитете

3) *настроение, душевное состояние и т. п.* в душе, в уме, у

hope sprang within him - у него появилась надежда

a voice within me said - внутренний голос мне говорил

his heart sank within him - у него упало сердце

within oneself - в душе [*см. тж.* 5]

he thought within himself that ... - он подумал про себя, что ...

2. 1) *распространение или нахождение в определённых пределах* не дальше чем, в пределах

within a few miles of London - в нескольких милях от Лондона

within a radius of ten miles - в радиусе десяти миль

within hearing /call/ - в пределах слышимости

within sight - в пределах видимости

within reach /range/ - в пределах досягаемости

within striking range - *воен.* в пределах досягаемости (*для нанесения удара*)

are we within walking distance of N. ? - можно ли отсюда дойти пешком до N. ?

within a mile of the station - на расстоянии примерно в одну милю от станции

2) *ограничение определёнными пределами* в пределах, в рамках

within reason - в разумных пределах

within (the) jurisdiction (of) - в пределах юрисдикции

within (the) law - в рамках закона

to keep within the law - придерживаться закона, не выходить за рамки закона

to live /to keep/ within one's means - жить по средствам

to come within smb.'s duties - входить в чьи-л. обязанности

keep within the speed limit! - не превышай(те) установленной скорости!

the task is within his powers - задача ему по силам

3. *временной предел* в течение; не позднее (чем); за

within a week - в течение недели, до конца недели

you must answer within three days - вы должны ответить в течение трёх дней /в трёхдневный срок/

an order to vacate the premises within twenty-four hours - приказ освободить помещение в двадцать четыре часа

the letters came within a few days of each other - письма приходили одно за другим с промежутком в несколько дней

within a year of his death - а) (меньше чем) за год до его смерти; б) (меньше, чем) через год после его смерти

4. *предел точности* с точностью до, почти

he will tell you your weight within a pound - он определит ваш вес с точностью до (одного) фунта

they are within a few months of the same age - разница в возрасте между ними всего несколько месяцев

5. *в сочетаниях:*

within one's right(s) - по праву

within oneself - а) в пределах своих возможностей; to run well within oneself - бежать без напряжения; б) независимый [*см.*

тж. 1, 3)]

within an inch of death - на волосок от смерти

within an ace of - на волосок от

he was within an ace of death - он чуть не погиб

др. сочетания см. под соответствующими словами

within

with-in preposition, adverb *BrE* [wɪ'ðɪn] ^m *NAmE* [wɪ'ðɪn] ^m
preposition

- before a particular period of time has passed; during a particular period of time
 - You should receive a reply **within** seven days.
 - The ambulance arrived **within minutes of** the call being made.
 - Two elections were held **within the space of** a year.
- not further than a particular distance from sth
 - a house **within** a mile of the station
 - Is it **within walking distance** ?
- inside the range or limits of sth
 - That question is not **within** the scope of this talk.
 - We are now **within** range of enemy fire.
 - He finds it hard to live **within** his income (= without spending more than he earns) .
- (formal) inside sth/sb
 - The noise seems to be coming from **within** the building.
 - There is discontent **within** the farming industry.
 - Despite her grief, she found a hidden strength **within** herself.

Word Origin:

late Old English *withinnan* 'on the inside'

adverb (formal)

inside

- Cleaner required. Apply **within**. (= on a sign)

Word Origin:

[**within**] late Old English *withinnan* 'on the inside'

within

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

with in **S1 W1** /wɪð'ɪn \$ wɪð'ɪn, wɪθ'ɪn/ *BrE* ^m *AmE* ^m preposition, adverb

[Language: Old English; Origin: *withinnan*]

- before a certain period of time has passed:
 - We should have the test results back **within** 24 hours.
 - He fell sick and died **within** a matter of weeks.
 - Within** an hour of our arrival Caroline was starting to complain.
 - during a certain period of time:
 - the enormous success of televised sport **within** the last twenty years
 - Within** the space of a year, three of the town's factories have closed down.
- less than a certain distance from a particular place:
 - The invading troops came **within** 50 miles of Paris.
 - Within** a five mile radius of Ollerton there are several pubs and restaurants.
 - We live **within easy reach of** (=close to) the shops.
 - Adjust the driver's seat so that all the controls are **within reach** (=close enough to touch).

within sight/earshot (of something) (=close enough to see or hear)

 - As she came **within sight** of the house, she saw two men getting out of a car.
- inside a particular building or area **OPP outside**:
 - Prisoners who died were buried **within** the walls of the prison.
 - public footpaths **within** the national park
 - The rooms **within** were richly furnished.

apply/enquire within (=used on notices on the outside of buildings)

 - Baby rabbits for sale. Enquire **within**.
- inside a society, organization, or group of people **OPP outside**:
 - There have been a lot of changes **within** the department since I joined.
 - an attempt to reform the system **from within**
- if something stays **within** a particular limit or set of rules, it does not go beyond that limit:
 - We have to operate **within** a very tight budget.
 - Security firms have to work strictly **within** the law.
 - You can go anywhere you want **within reason** (=within reasonable limits).
- literary* or *formal* inside a person's body or mind **OPP outside**:
 - Elaine felt a pain deep **within** her.
 - I'm feeling more relaxed **within** myself.

within

Freakuency Pack

12500 **195**^{MCW}

15000 **384**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** WITHIN 127293

within 127293

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

55856 **319**¹²¹⁹⁵⁴ *ij*

4360 **6733**⁵³⁰⁷ *rl*

15 **206359**¹⁵ *nnu*

12 **224524**¹³ *nn1*

4 **433389**⁴ *jj*
