

bark

I

1. [bɑ:k] *n*
 - 1) лай
 - 2) лающий звук; резкий *или* отрывистый звук
rasping bark - лающий кашель
bark of a gun - грохот выстрела
 - 3) окрик; рывканье
 - 4) грубый ответ
◇ his bark is worse than his bite - ≅ брехливая собака лает, но не кусает
2. [bɑ:k] *v*
 - 1) 1) лаять
to bark one's head off - а) оглушительно лаять; б) орать
 - 2) рывкать
to bark at one's children - повышать голос /орать/ на детей
the sergeant barked "Attention!" - сержант рывкнул: «Смирно!»
 - 3) *разг.* производить резкий лающий звук; кашлять
the engine barked - мотор оглушительно чихнул
the guns barked - загремели выстрелы
 2. *амер. разг.* зазывать (*зрителей*)
◇ to bark at the moon - лаять на луну, заниматься бесполезным делом
to bark up the wrong tree - а) обрушиться не на то /не на того/; б) направить свои усилия не на то; ≅ идти по ложному следу
if she expects me to get her a job, she barks up the wrong tree - напрасно она надеется, что я найду ей работу

II

1. [bɑ:k] *n*
 - 1) 1) кора; луб
he stripped the tree of its bark - он содрал кору с дерева
 - 2) *сл.* кожа
 2. *мед.* хинная корка, хина (*тж.* Jesuits' bark, Peruvian bark)
 3. дубильная кора
◇ a man with the bark on - *амер.* неотёсанный но хороший человек
to take the bark off smth. - обесценивать что-л.; лишать что-л. обаяния /привлекательности/
to talk the bark off a tree - ≅ заговорить кого-л. до потери сознания
to come /to go/ between the bark and the tree - вмешиваться в чужие (*особ.* семейные) дела; становиться между мужем и женой
2. [bɑ:k] *v*
 1. образовывать, наращивать кору (*о дереве*); покрываться корой
 2. дубить
 3. ссадить, содрать кожу
he barked his knee [elbow] - он ссадил коленку [ободрал локоть]
 4. *слец.* окоривать, сдирать кору

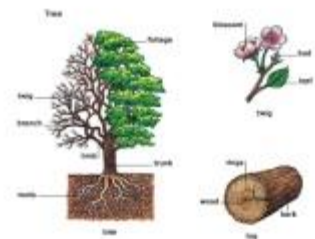
II

- [bɑ:k] *n*
1. барк (*парусное судно*)
 2. *поэт.* лодка, ладья

bark

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

bark [bɑrk bɑrks bɑrkd bɑrking] *noun, verb* *BrE* [bɑr̩k] ^ɹ *NAmE* [bɑr̩rk] ^ɹ
noun uncountable, countable



1. the outer covering of a tree
2. the short loud sound made by dogs and some other animals
3. a short loud sound made by a gun or a voice
 - a bark of laughter

Word Origin:

n. senses 2 to 3 and *v.* senses 1 to 2 Old English beorc beorcan Germanic †break

n. sense 1 and *v.* sense 3 Middle English Old Norse bo̥rkr †birch

Example Bank:

- The bark peels off in summer.

- The dog gave a loud bark.
- The people strip the bark and use it in medicines.

Idioms: †barking up the wrong tree ▪ †somebody's bark is worse than their bite

verb

- 1. intransitive** ~ (at sb/sth) when a dog barks, it makes a short loud sound
 - The dog suddenly started barking at us.
- 2. transitive** to give orders, ask questions, etc. in a loud, unfriendly way
 - ~ **out sth** She barked out an order.
 - ~ **sth (at sb)** He barked questions at her.
 - + **speech** 'Who are you?' he barked.
- 3. transitive** ~ **sth** (especially BrE) to rub the skin off your knee, etc. by falling or by knocking against sth

Syn: †graze

- I barked my shins when I fell on the steps.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	bark
	BrE /bə:k/
	NAme /bə:rk/
he / she / it	barks
	BrE /bə:ks/
	NAme /bə:rks/
past simple, past participle	barked
	BrE /bə:kt/
	NAme /bə:rikt/
-ing form	barking
	BrE /bə:kɪŋ/
	NAme /bə:rkiŋ/

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Example Bank:

- The dog was barking furiously at a cat.

see why keep a dog and bark yourself? at †dog n.

bark

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **bark**¹ /bɑ:k\$ bɑ:rk BrE " AmE " verb

[Language: Old English; Origin: beorcan]

1. [intransitive] when a dog barks, it makes a short loud sound or series of sounds ⇨ **growl**

bark at

The dog always barks at strangers.

2. (also **bark out**) [transitive] to say something quickly in a loud voice

bark at

'Don't just stand there, give me a hand,' she barked at the shop assistant.

3. **bark up the wrong tree** *informal* to have a wrong idea, or do something in a way that will not give you the information or result you want:

The police spent three months barking up the wrong tree on the murder investigation.

4. [transitive] to rub the skin off your knee, elbow etc by falling or knocking against something **SYN** graze :

I barked my shin against the step.

II. **bark**² BrE " AmE " noun

[Sense 1, 3-4: Date: 1500-1600; Origin: ⇨ †bark¹]

[Sense 2: Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old Norse; Origin: bōrkr]

1. [countable] the sharp loud sound made by a dog

2. [uncountable] the outer covering of a tree

3. [countable] a loud sound or voice:

Amy's voice was a hoarse bark.

4. **sb's bark is worse than their bite** used to say that someone who seems unpleasant or difficult to deal with is not really too bad

bark

Frekuensi Pack

12500 **2017**^{MCW}

15000 **3162**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k BARK** 7741

bark 3742

barks 741

barked 1299

barking 1959

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1854 **10772**²⁷⁸² *nn1*

339 **30387**⁵⁴⁴ *vv0*

355 **35778**⁴⁰⁹ *vvi*

5 **326678**⁷ *np1*
