

- 1. [kraʊn] n**
1. корона; венец
the martyr's crown - венец мученика
a crown of thorns - терновый венец
 2. (the Crown)
1) корона, власть монарха, престол
to succeed to the Crown - наследовать престол
to relinquish the Crown - отказаться от престола
2) *юр.* корона (как сторона в процессе)
a witness for the Crown - свидетель обвинения
 - 3) монарх; король; королева
the demise of the Crown - кончина короля
 3. 1) верхушка (чего-л.)
2) крона, верхушка дерева
3) макушка; темя
to break smb.'s crown - разбить кому-л. голову, проломить кому-л. череп
from toe to crown - с ног до головы
 - 4) круглая вершина горы
 4. гребень (птицы)
 5. 1) венок (из цветов и т. п.; тж. как награда)
2) *бот.* верхушка, венец
crown bud - *бот.* верхушечная почка
crown roots - *бот.* узловые корни
 - 3) венчик, розетка (листьев)
 6. тулья (шляпы)
 7. венец, завершение
the crown of one's labour - венец /завершение/ трудов
the crown of the year - осень (т. е. время сбора урожая)
 8. 1) коронка (зуба)
2) коронка (на зуб)
 9. *ист.* крона (английская монета в пять шиллингов)
 10. формат бумаги (*амер.* 15 д. X 19 д. - писчей; *англ.* 161/2 д. X 21 д. - печатной, 15 д. X 19 д. - чертёжной)
 11. *архит.* шельга арки или свода
 12. *мор.* пятка (якоря)
 13. *тех.* коронка
 14. *геол.* перегиб, лоб (складки, покрова)
 15. *дор.* выпуклость (поперечного профиля дороги)
 16. *с.-х.* свальная борозда
 17. *опт.* крон, кронглас
- 2. [kraʊn] v**
1. венчать, короновать
they crowned him king - они возвели его на королевский престол
to be crowned - короноваться
 2. 1) награждать, увенчивать
to crown smb. with glory - увенчать кого-л. славой
2) завершать, венчать
peace talks were crowned with success - переговоры о мире увенчались успехом /завершились успешно/
 3. увенчивать, заканчивать собою верхнюю часть (чего-л.)
a tower crowned with a spire - башня, увенчанная шпилем
the hill is crowned with a wood - вершина горы покрыта лесом
 4. провести (шашку) в дамки
 5. поставить коронку на зуб
 6. *сл.* ударить по голове
◇ to crown it all - в довершение всего
and then, to crown all, we missed the last train - и в довершение всего мы опоздали на последний поезд
that crowns all! - этого ещё не доставало!
the end crowns the work - *посл.* конец венчает дело; конец - всему делу венец

crown

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

crown [crown crowns crowned crowning] noun, verb BrE [kraʊn] ¹ NAmE

[kraʊn]

noun

OF KING/QUEEN

1. **countable** an object in the shape of a circle, usually made of gold and ↑precious stones, that a king or queen wears on his or her head on official occasions
2. **the Crown singular** the government of a country, thought of as being represented by a king or queen
 - land owned by the Crown

- a Minister of the Crown
- Who's appearing for the Crown (= bringing a criminal charge against sb on behalf of the state) in this case?

3. the crown singular the position or power of a king or queen

- She refused the crown (= refused to become queen) .
- his claim to the French crown

OF FLOWERS/LEAVES

4. countable a circle of flowers, leaves, etc. that is worn on sb's head, sometimes as a sign of victory

IN SPORTS COMPETITION

5. countable, usually singular (informal) the position of winning a sports competition

- She is determined to retain her Wimbledon crown.

OF HEAD/HAT

6. (usually the crown) singular the top part of the head or a hat



HIGHEST PART

7. (usually the crown) singular the highest part of sth

- the crown of a hill
- from the crown of the final bend

ON TOOTH

8. countable an artificial cover for a damaged tooth

SHAPE

9. countable anything in the shape of a **crown**, especially as a decoration or a [↑]badge

MONEY

10. countable a unit of money in several European countries

- Czech crowns

11. countable an old British coin worth five [↑]shillings (= now 25p)

see the jewel in the crown **at** [↑]jewel

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Anglo-Norman French **corune** (noun), **coruner** (verb), Old French **corone** (noun), **coroner** (verb), from Latin **corona** 'wreath, chaplet'.

Example Bank:

- He lost his world crown to the Korean champion.
- He succeeded to the crown of Spain
- In 1553 the crown passed from Edward VI to Mary.
- In 1688 the crown was offered to William and Mary.
- She swept her hair into a bun at the crown of her head.
- The crown was placed upon the new monarch's head.
- There were raindrops on his bald crown.
- a piece of Crown land
- He won the final race of the season to clinch the world crown.
- the emperor's jewel-encrusted crown

Idiom: [↑]crown it all

verb

KING/QUEEN

1. to put a crown on the head of a new king or queen as a sign of royal power

- ~ **sb** Queen Elizabeth was crowned in 1953.
- ~ **sb + noun** The prince was soon to be crowned King of England.

COVER TOP

2. usually passive ~ sth (with sth) to form or cover the top of sth

- His head was crowned with a mop of brown curls.

MAKE COMPLETE

3. **often passive ~ sth (with sth)** to make sth complete or perfect, especially by adding an achievement, a success, etc
- The award of the Nobel Prize has crowned a glorious career in physics.
 - Their efforts were finally crowned with success.

HIT ON HEAD

4. **~ sb** (old-fashioned, informal) to hit sb on the head

TOOTH

5. **~ sth** to put an artificial cover on a tooth

Syn: †cap

- I've had one of my teeth crowned.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	crown
	BrE /kraʊn/
	NAme /kraʊnz/
he / she / it	crowns
	BrE /kraʊnz/
	NAme /kraʊnz/
past simple, past participle	crowned
	BrE /kraʊnd/
	NAme /kraʊnd/
-ing form	crowning
	BrE /kraʊniŋ/
	NAme /kraʊniŋ/

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crown

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **crown**¹ **W3** /kraʊn/ **BrE** ^ˈ **AmE** ^ˈ **noun**

[Date: 1100-1200; Language: Old French; Origin: corone-, from Latin corona 'circle of leaves put on someone's head, crown', from Greek korone]



1. HAT FOR KING/QUEEN [countable]

- a) a circle made of gold and decorated with jewels, worn by kings and queens on their heads
- b) a circle, sometimes made of things such as leaves or flowers, worn by someone who has won a special honour

2. COUNTRY'S RULER the crown

- a) the position of being king or queen:
The treaty of Troyes made Henry V heir to the crown of France.
- b) the government of a country such as Britain that is officially led by a king or queen:
He has retired from the service of the Crown.

3. TOOTH [countable] an artificial top for a damaged tooth

4. HEAD [usually singular] the top part of a hat or someone's head

- crown of**
- auburn hair piled high on the crown of her head
 - a hat with a high crown

5. HILL [usually singular] the top of a hill or something shaped like a hill

- crown of**
- They drove to the crown of Zion hill and on into town.
 - The masonry at the crown of the arch is paler than on either curve.

6. SPORTS [usually singular] the position you have if you have won an important sports competition:

- Can she retain her Wimbledon crown?
- He went on to win the world crown in 2001.

7. MONEY [countable]

- a) the standard unit of money in some European countries:
Swedish crowns

b) an old British coin. Four crowns made a pound.

8. **PICTURE** [countable] a mark, sign, ↑**badge** etc in the shape of a crown, used especially to show rank or quality

II. **crown**² *BrE* ¹ *AmE* ¹ *verb* [transitive]

[Date: 1100-1200; Language: Old French; Origin: coroner, from Latin coronare, from corona; ⇨ ↑**crown**¹]

1. to place a crown on the head of a new king or queen as part of an official ceremony in which they become king or queen ⇨

coronation:

▪ Louis was crowned at Reims in 814.

crown somebody (as) king/queen etc

▪ In 1896 Nicholas was crowned as Tsar.

2. to give someone a title for winning a competition:

▪ She was crowned Wimbledon champion.

3. to make something perfect or complete, by adding an achievement etc

crown somebody with something

▪ a long career crowned with a peaceful retirement

4. **be crowned with something** *literary* having something on top:

▪ every hill is crowned with a walled village

5. to put a protective top on a damaged tooth

6. *informal* to hit someone on the head

crown

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2113**^{MCW}

15000 **3248**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** CROWN⁷⁴⁰⁶

crown⁵⁰⁰³

crowns⁷⁶⁴

crowned¹⁰³⁰

crowning⁵⁸¹

uncrowned²⁸

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

3174 **7337**⁴⁷⁴⁹ *nn1*

121 **68019**¹²³ *vvi*

114 **68937**¹²⁰ *vv0*

6 **347371**⁶ *nnu*

3 **407107**⁵ *np1*
