

regime[rei'zi:m] *n*

- режим, строй
socialist [capitalist] regime - социалистический [капиталистический] строй
- часто неодобр.* режим, власть
a puppet regime - марионеточное правительство
they disclaimed the Franco regime - они отвергали режим Франко
- = regimen 1
- спец.* режим, условия (работы, протекания явления и т. п.)
◇ the ancient regime - а) старый режим, монархия во Франции до революции 1789 г.; б) старая, уже не существующая система

regime

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re-gime **AW** [regime regimes] **BrE** [rei'zi:ŋ] **NAmE** [rei'zi:ŋ] **noun**

- a method or system of government, especially one that has not been elected in a fair way
 - a **fascist/totalitarian/military, etc. regime**
 - an **oppressive/brutal regime**
- a method or system of organizing or managing sth
 - Our tax regime is one of the most favourable in Europe.
- = ↑regimen
 - a dietary regime

Word Origin:

late 15th cent. (in the sense 'regimen'): French *régime*, from Latin *regimen* 'rule', from *regere* 'to rule'. Sense 1 dates from the late 18th cent. (with original reference to the Ancien Régime).

Collocations:**Politics***Power*

create/form/be the leader of a political party
gain/take/win/lose/regain control of Congress
start/spark/lead/be on the brink of a revolution
be engaged/locked in an internal power struggle
lead/form a rival/breakaway faction
seize/take control of the government/power
bring down/overthrow/topple the government/president/regime
abolish/overthrow/restore the monarchy
establish/install a military dictatorship/a stable government
be forced/removed/driven from office/power
resign/step down as party leader/an MP/president/prime minister
enter/retire from/return to political life

Political debate

spark/provoke a heated/hot/intense/lively debate
engage in/participate in/contribute to (the) political/public debate (on/over sth)
get involved in/feel excluded from the political process
launch/start/lead/spearhead a campaign/movement
join/be linked with the peace/anti-war/feminist/civil rights movement
criticize/speak out against/challenge/support the government
lobby/put pressure on the government (to do sth)
come under fire/pressure from opposition parties

Policy

call for/demand/propose/push for/advocate democratic/political/land reform(s)
formulate/implement domestic economic policy
change/influence/shape/have an impact on government/economic/public policy
be consistent with/be in line with/go against/be opposed to government policy
reform/restructure/modernize the tax system
privatize/improve/deliver/make cuts in public services
invest (heavily) in/spend sth on schools/education/public services/(the) infrastructure
nationalize the banks/the oil industry
promise/propose/deliver/give (\$80 billion in/significant/substantial/massive) tax cuts
 a/the budget is **approved/ (especially NAmE) passed** by parliament/congress

Making laws

have a majority in/have seats in Parliament/Congress/the Senate
propose/sponsor a bill/legislation/a resolution
introduce/bring in/draw up/draft/adopt/pass a bill/a law/legislation/measures
amend/repeal an act/a law/legislation
veto/vote against/oppose a bill/legislation/a measure/a proposal/a resolution
get/require/be decided by a majority vote
 more collocations at ↑economy, ↑voting

Example Bank:

- An interim government was elected to replace the ousted regime.
- Crowds celebrated the downfall of the old regime.
- Education was seen as a way of bolstering the existing regime.
- He spoke of the abhorrent crimes that had been committed under the regime.
- He suggested to me that I follow his fitness regime.
- In 1940 a puppet regime was established by the invaders.
- It will be necessary to create a regime to monitor compliance with the agreements.
- She called for sanctions against the regime.
- The children were subjected to a strict regime of meals, walks and lessons.
- The communist regime came to power in 1975.
- The tyrannical regime violently repressed any opposition.
- These regimes pose a grave and growing danger.
- Under the new regime you will be liable for automatic penalties for late submission of tax returns.
- a challenge to the global nuclear non-proliferation regime
- a financial regime imposed by the government
- a harsh and unrelenting theocratic regime
- a military regime headed by the general
- a military regime under Franco
- a regime based on discipline and training
- collaboration with the secular Egyptian regime
- dictatorships and autocratic regimes
- the UN-enforced sanctions regime
- the company's outstanding safety regime
- the day he and his regime are removed from power
- the new regime for accounting for charities
- the real war aim of regime change
- the threat posed by rogue regimes
- He described the government as one of the most brutal and repressive regimes in the world today.
- I'm going swimming every day as part of my new fitness regime.
- She was imprisoned because of her opposition to the regime.
- They are investigating human rights abuses under the previous military regime.

regime

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

regime **W2 AC** /reɪ'zi:m/ **BrE** **AmE** **noun** [countable]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: French; Origin: régime, from Latin regimen; ⇒ ↑regimen]

1. a government, especially one that was not elected fairly or that you disapprove of for some other reason:

▪ The regime got rid of most of its opponents.

military/totalitarian/fascist regime

brutal/oppressive/corrupt regime

2. a particular system – used especially when talking about a previous system, or one that has just been introduced under a regime

▪ Under the new regime, all sheep and cattle will be regularly tested for disease.

3. a special plan of food, exercise etc that is intended to improve your health **SYN regimen** :

▪ a dietary regime

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COLLOCATIONS

■ adjectives

- **a political regime** All political regimes attempt to manipulate the media.
- **a military regime** The military regime arrested anyone who dared to speak against it.
- **a totalitarian regime** (=in which people are totally controlled by a government that is not elected) Totalitarian regimes ban books they disapprove of.
- **an authoritarian regime** (=with very strong control) The post-war authoritarian regimes of eastern Europe have been replaced by democratically elected governments.
- **a communist regime** the collapse of communist regimes in eastern Europe
- **a fascist regime** Mussolini 's fascist regime in Italy
- **a democratic regime** the establishment of a liberal democratic regime
- **an oppressive/repressive regime** (=powerful, cruel, and unfair) That country was held fast in the grip of an oppressive regime.
- **a brutal regime** (=cruel and violent) Many asylum seekers have fled from brutal regimes.
- **a corrupt regime** (=dishonest) Much of the aid that the Americans sent lined the pockets of his corrupt regime.

■ verbs

- **overthrow/topple a regime** (=remove it from power) In 1979, Tanzanian forces overthrew the regime of Ugandan dictator Idi Amin.
- **oppose a regime** (=fight or compete against it) People who opposed the regime were executed in a wave of political violence.
- **a regime comes to power** He criticised European leaders for supporting a regime that came to power through violence.
- **a regime collapses/falls** (=loses power) Authoritarian regimes tend to collapse in times of economic hardship.

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THESAURUS

- **government** [uncountable and countable] the group of people who govern a country or the system they use to govern it: The French government did not sign the agreement. | a democratic system of government
- **administration** [countable] the government of a country, especially one such as the US, which is led by a president: the Kennedy administration | the problems left by the previous administration
- **regime** [countable] a government, especially one that was not elected fairly or that you disapprove of: Most people opposed the apartheid regime.
- **the executive** [singular] the part of the government that makes sure that laws and decisions work well: the separation of powers between the executive, the legislature, and the judiciary
- **democracy** [uncountable and countable] a political system in which everyone can vote to choose the government, or a country that has this system: The transition to democracy has not been easy. | In a democracy, people have freedom of speech.
- **republic** [countable] a country that has an elected government, and is led by a president, not a king or queen: Mauritius became a republic in 1992.
- **monarchy** [uncountable and countable] /'mɒnəki \$ 'mɑːnərki the system of having a king or queen as the head of state, or a country that has this system: Some monarchies have elected governments. | controversy about the institution of monarchy

regime

Frequency Pack

12500 **2167**^{MCW}

15000 **1755**^{COCA}

RANGE: **5k** REGIME 21965

regime 17264

regimes 4701

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

6190 **2503**¹⁷⁰³⁶ *nn1*

109 **65975**¹³¹ *nnu*

66 **77103**⁹⁷ *nn122*