

**warning**1. [ˈwɔːnɪŋ] *n*

## 1. предупреждение; предостережение

to give a warning - предупредить, предостеречь

to take warning - учесть предостережение

to take warning by smb.'s example - сделать (для себя) вывод из чьего-л. (печального) опыта

it must be a warning to you - пусть это послужит вам предостережением

2. предвестник; знак, признак (*чего-л. предстоящего*); сигнал

the branch fell without the slightest warning - сук обломился совершенно неожиданно

warning to stand-to - **воен.** сигнал боевой готовности3. **арх.** предупреждение об уходе *или* увольнении с работы; предупреждение об освобождении помещенияto give a month's warning - за месяц предупредить об увольнении *или* о выезде с квартиры4. **спец.**, **воен.** (предварительное) оповещение5. **мор.**

## 1) предупредительный сигнал

## 2) оградительный знак

6. предупреждающий хрип (*в некоторых часах перед боем*)2. [ˈwɔːnɪŋ] *a*

## 1. предупреждающий; предостерегающий

he gave me a warning look - он бросил мне предостерегающий взгляд

2. **спец.**, **воен.** предупредительный; предварительный; сигнальный; оградительный

warning light - сигнальный /оградительный/ огонь; предупредительный световой сигнал

warning signal - предупредительный сигнал; сигнал оповещения

warning call - предварительный сигнал; предупреждение об угрозе нападения

warning frequency [net] - волна [сеть] оповещения

warning radar - радиолокационная станция обнаружения

warning shot - а) предупредительный выстрел, б) выстрел, подтверждающий требование показать свой флаг *или* остановиться

warning sign - предупредительный знак, знак ограждения

warning order - предварительное распоряжение

warning station - пост оповещения; радиолокационная станция обнаружения

warning area - **амер.** (прибрежная) зона, ограниченная для полётов3. **бот.** **зоол.** предупредительный

warning colour - предупредительная окраска

**warning**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

• **ˌ** **w** **ɑːr** **n** **ɪ** **ŋ** [warning warnings] *BrE* [ˈwɔːnɪŋ] *NAmE* [ˈwɔːrnɪŋ] **noun**

**1. countable, uncountable** a statement, an event, etc. telling sb that sth bad or unpleasant may happen in the future so that they can try to avoid it

- Doctors **issued a warning against** eating any fish caught in the river.
- to give sb **fair/advance/adequate warning** of sth
- The bridge collapsed **without (any) warning** .
- Let me give you **a word of warning** .
- a government **health warning**
- Many people continue to ignore warnings about the dangers of sunbathing.
- The union failed to heed warnings that strike action would lead to the closure of the factory.

**see also** **↑early warning**

**2. countable** a statement telling sb that they will be punished if they continue to behave in a particular way

**Syn:** **↑caution**

- to give sb a **verbal/written/final warning**

Word Origin:Old English war(e)nung (see **↑warn**, **↑ing**).Example Bank:

- Every cigarette packet carries a government health warning.
- He gave us a word of warning about going out alone at night.
- He left his wife without warning.
- Her words sounded like a veiled warning.
- His employers have placed him on final written warning.
- Hurricane warnings have been posted on their website.
- I need advance warning of how many people to cater for.
- Let this be a warning to you not to trespass on my land again!
- On 2 April 1916 air-raid warnings sounded throughout Edinburgh.
- Red marks on the skin may be a warning sign for this disease.
- The Institute has sent out a new warning to all businesses .
- The dog growled in warning as we approached.
- The explosion came 20 minutes after a coded warning to police.
- The police have issued a warning about pickpockets .

- The police issued a warning to all drug users in the city.
- The referee gave him a final warning.
- The sensors provide early warning of the approach of enemy troops.
- The sirens sound a warning when fighter planes are sighted.
- The strike sounded a warning to all employers in the industry.
- The team's defeat is a salutary warning before the World Cup.
- The warning came just minutes before the bomb exploded.
- There are 39 severe flood warnings on 22 rivers across the country.
- There is an audible warning when a certain speed is exceeded.
- There was little warning of the coming disaster.
- There were dire warnings about the dangers of watching too much TV.
- They failed to heed a warning about the dangerous currents in the river.
- They sent us fair warning of their arrival.
- What happened to him should serve as a warning to all dishonest politicians.
- a campaign for health warning labels on alcohol
- a warning about teaching children to swim
- a warning against complacency
- intelligence warnings of terrorist attacks
- All tobacco products are required to carry a government health warning.
- I give you fair warning, I'll take you to court if I have to.
- Let me give you a word of warning.
- The bridge collapsed without any warning.
- We were given no advance warning of the attack.

▪ **II. warn-ing** adjective only before noun

- She had ignored the **warning signs** of trouble ahead.
- Police fired a number of **warning shots**.
- **Warning bells began to ring** (= it was a sign that sth was wrong) when her letters were returned unopened.

Main entry: ↑**warning**<sub>derived</sub>

**warning**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **warn** **ing**<sup>1</sup> **S3 W2** /'wɔːnɪŋ/ \$ 'wɔːrn/- **BrE** <sup>2</sup> **AmE** <sup>3</sup> **noun**

1. [**uncountable and countable**] something, especially a statement, that tells you that something bad, dangerous, or annoying might happen so that you can be ready or avoid it

**warning of**

" a warning of floods

**warning about**

" warnings about the dangers of smoking

**warning against**

" This experience should serve as a warning against complacency.

**warning to**

" a warning to pregnant women not to drink alcohol

" a warning that grey squirrels are threatening the existence of red squirrels

2. [**countable**] a statement telling someone that if they continue to behave in an unsatisfactory way, they will be punished:

" The Surrey team were given a warning last year for repeated offences.

" I'm giving you a final warning – don't be late again.

**written/verbal warning**

...

**COLLOCATIONS**

■ **verbs**

- **give a warning** He slammed on the brakes without giving any warning.
- **issue a warning** (=officially warn people) The government issued a warning about eating raw eggs.
- **deliver/sound a warning** (=give a public warning) The chairman sounded a warning that jobs could be lost.
- **heed a warning** (=take notice of it) Drivers failed to heed warnings about fog.
- **ignore a warning** He had ignored their warning to stay in the car.

■ **ADJECTIVES/NOUN + warning**

- **advance/prior warning** Workers were given no advance warning of the closure.
- **fair warning** He was given fair warning that such behaviour would not be tolerated.
- **a stern warning** I got a stern warning against giving false information to the police.
- **a stark warning** Cigarette packets carry the stark warning 'smoking kills'.
- **a health warning** (=a warning that something is bad for your health) All tobacco products must carry a health warning.
- **a flood/gale/tornado warning** A flood warning has been issued for the River Wye in Herefordshire.

■ **phrases**

- **without (any) warning** Police fired into the crowd without warning.
- **a word of warning** (=used before telling someone to be careful about something) A word of warning: don't use too much glue.

...

**THESAURUS**

- **warning** something that you say or do to tell people about danger, or to tell them not to do something: All cigarette packets

carry a government health warning. | She ignored her parents' warnings. | The army issued a warning that anyone who was out on the streets after dark was likely to be shot.

- **caution formal** an official warning or a piece of advice telling you to be careful: Caution: do not install electrical equipment near or around water sources. | The video begins with a caution that you must do some warm-up exercises first.
- **tip-off informal** a warning that someone is about to do something, especially one given to the police about a crime: Police were called to the hotel after a tip-off.
- **alert** a warning to be ready for possible danger that may happen soon: Twelve flood alerts have been issued to areas along the River Severn. | a fire alert | The ambulance services were on red alert (=they were ready to take action immediately).
- **advisory formal** an official warning or notice that gives information about a dangerous situation: The air pollution gets so bad on some days that health advisories are posted at park entrances.
- **caveat formal** a warning that something may not be completely true, effective etc. Also used when pointing out that it is important to remember something: The woman was offered treatment, but with the caveat that it had only a 30% chance of success. | One caveat is that you must take the goods back to the shop within 14 days. | There is one important caveat to this argument.

## II. **warning** <sup>2</sup> BrE " AmE " adjective [only before noun]

1. a warning action or thing tells you that something bad or dangerous might happen:

- " Red warning lights were flashing.
- " The government ignored all the warning signs.

a **warning look/glance**

- " She said nothing but gave him a warning look.

2. **warning bell/bells** used to say that something makes someone start to be worried or careful about something

a **warning bell rings/sounds**

- " As she read his letter, warning bells began to sound in her head.

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## COLLOCATIONS

### ■ **warning + NOUN**

- a **warning sign** Don't ignore the warning signs of stress.
- a **warning shot** Troops fired warning shots over the heads of demonstrators.
- a **warning light** Red warning lights were flashing.
- a **warning look/glance** She gave me a warning look, but I carried on.
- a **warning gesture** He put his finger to his lips in a warning gesture.

## warning

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2213**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1186**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k** **WARN** <sup>37867</sup>

warn <sup>4655</sup>

warned <sup>10954</sup>

warning <sup>15066</sup>

warnings <sup>3848</sup>

warningly <sup>47</sup>

warns <sup>3297</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9521 **3194**<sup>13045</sup> **nn1**

1872 **13437**<sup>2012</sup> **vvg**

5 **381177**<sup>5</sup> **jj**

4 **444279**<sup>4</sup> **nnu**