

framework

I

['freɪmwɜ:k] *n*

1. 1) каркас, остов, несущая конструкция
the framework of vertebrate animals - скелет позвоночных животных
- 2) *мор.* набор (*корпуса*)
2. общая схема (*какой-л. деятельности*)
3. структура, строение
the framework of society - общественный строй
the framework of the novel - композиция /архитектоника/ романа
4. 1) рамки, пределы
within the framework of smth. - в рамках /в пределах/ чего-л.; внутри
to return into the framework (of) - воссоединяться (с)
- 2) основа
basic [conceptual] framework of the agreement - принципиальная [концептуальная] основа соглашения

II

['freɪmwɜ:k] *v* *сад.*

1. формировать крону, подрезать
2. производить прививку

framework

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

frame-work **AW** [framework frameworks] **BrE** ['freɪmwɜ:k] **NAmE**['freɪmwɜ:k] **noun**

1. the parts of a building or an object that support its weight and give it shape
 - built on a **wooden/metal framework**
2. ~ (**of/for sth**) a set of beliefs, ideas or rules that is used as the basis for making judgements, decisions, etc
 - The report provides a framework for further research.
 - We are currently exploring new approaches within existing frameworks of practice and thinking.
3. the structure of a particular system
 - We need to establish a legal framework for the protection of the environment
 - the basic framework of society

Collocations:**Scientific research***Theory*

formulate/advance a theory/hypothesis
build/construct/create/develop a simple/theoretical/mathematical model
develop/establish/provide/use a theoretical/conceptual framework
advance/argue/develop the thesis that...
explore an idea/a concept/a hypothesis
make a prediction/an inference
base a prediction/your calculations on sth
investigate/evaluate/accept/challenge/reject a theory/hypothesis/model

Experiment

design an experiment/a questionnaire/a study/a test
do research/an experiment/an analysis
make observations/measurements/calculations
carry out/conduct/perform an experiment/a test/a longitudinal study/observations/clinical trials
run an experiment/a simulation/clinical trials
repeat an experiment/a test/an analysis
replicate a study/the results/the findings
observe/study/examine/investigate/assess a pattern/a process/a behaviour (*especially US*) a behavior
fund/support the research/project/study
seek/provide/get/secure funding for research

Results

collect/gather/extract data/information
yield data/evidence/similar findings/the same results
analyse/examine the data/soil samples/a specimen
consider/compare/interpret the results/findings
fit the data/model
confirm/support/verify a prediction/a hypothesis/the results/the findings
prove a conjecture/hypothesis/theorem
draw/make/reach the same conclusions
read/review the records/literature
describe/report an experiment/a study
present/publish/summarize the results/findings
present/publish/read/review/cite a paper in a scientific journal

Synonyms:

structure

framework • form • composition • construction • fabric

These are all words for the way the different parts of sth combine together or the way that sth has been made.

structure • the way in which the parts of sth are connected together or arranged; a particular arrangement of parts: ▫ the structure of the building/human body ◊ ▫ the social structure of society ◊ ▫ the grammatical structures of a language ◊ ▫ a salary structure

framework • a set of beliefs, ideas or rules that forms the basis of a system or society: ▫ The report provides a framework for further research.

form • [U] the arrangement of parts in a whole, especially in a work of art or piece of writing: ▫ As a photographer, shape and form were more important to him than colour.

composition • [U] (rather formal) the different parts or people that combine to form sth; the way in which they combine: ▫ recent changes in the composition of the workforce

construction • [U] the way that sth has been built or made: ▫ ships of steel construction

fabric • (rather formal) the basic structure of a society or an organization that enables it to function successfully: ▫ This is a trend which threatens ▫ the very fabric of society ▫.

the **basic** structure/framework/form/composition/construction/fabric of sth

a **simple/complex** structure/framework/form

the **economic/political/social** structure/framework/composition/fabric of sth

the **chemical/genetic** structure/composition of sth

Example Bank:

- Carbon dating provides us with a basic chronological framework.
- Negotiations were also conducted outside the framework of the treaty talks proper.
- The committee will work within the framework of certain broad objectives.
- The needs of individual schools need to be considered in a wider framework.
- They established a basic framework of ground rules for discussions.
- a legal framework for the regulation of public access to databases
- The ship's elaborate metal framework was exposed.

framework

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

frame **work** **AC** /'freɪmwɜːk/\$-wɜːrk **BrE** " **AmE** " **noun** [countable]

1. [usually singular] a set of ideas, rules, or beliefs from which something is developed, or on which decisions are based

framework of/for

" This paper provides a framework for future research.

2. **social/legal/political etc framework** the structure of a society, a legal or political system etc:

" We have to act within the existing legal framework.

3. the main supporting parts of a building, vehicle, or object:

" the metal framework of the roof

framework

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2215**^{MCW}

15000 **2441**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** **FRAMEWORK** 12355

framework 11141

frameworks 1214

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

5642 **3672**¹¹⁰⁸⁹ **nn1**

48 **110818**⁴⁸ **nnu**

4 **446114**⁴ **np1**