

approval[ə'pru:v(ə)] *n*

1. одобрение

to nod in approval- одобрительно кивать головой; кивнуть в знак согласия

(the faintest) sign of approval- (малейший) знак одобрения

to receive [to merit] approval- получать [заслуживать] одобрение

I hope this plan has /meets with/ your approval- я надеюсь, что вы одобряете этот план

2. одобрение, утверждение, санкция; визирование

the plan was submitted for approval- план был передан на утверждение /на согласование/

3. *pl ком.* предметы, посланные покупателю на пробу (с правом возврата)**approval**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

ap·prov·al [approval approvals] *BrE* [ə'pru:v(ə)] *NAmE* [ə'pru:v(ə)] *noun*1. **uncountable** the feeling that sb/sth is good or acceptable; a positive opinion of sb/sth

• She desperately wanted to win her father's approval

• Do the plans **meet with your approval** ?• Several people nodded **in approval** .**Opp:** ↑disapproval2. **uncountable, countable** agreement to, or permission for sth, especially a plan or request

• The plan will be submitted to the committee for official approval

• **parliamentary /congressional/government approval**• Senior management have given their **seal of approval** (= formal approval) to the plans.

• I can't agree to anything without my partner's approval

• planning approvals

• The proposal is **subject to approval** by the shareholders (= they need to agree to it) .• ~ **(for sth) (from sb)** They **required/received approval** for the proposal from the shareholders.3. **uncountable** if you buy goods or if goods are sold on approval, you can use them for a time without paying, until you decide if you want to buy them or notThesaurus:**approval** *noun*1. **U**

• She wanted to win her father's approval

praise • • **admiration** • • **respect** • • **recognition** • • **appreciation** • • **acclaim** • |informal **a pat on the back** • |formal **adulation** • • **esteem** •**Opp:** disapprovalapproval/praise/admiration/respect/recognition/acclaim/a pat on the back **for sth****earn/win** approval/praise/admiration/respect/recognition/appreciation/acclaim/esteem2. **U**

• The treaty requires approval by the Senate.

acceptance • • **agreement** • • **blessing** • • **permission** • • **consent** • • **authorization** • • **clearance** • |BrE **favour** • |AmE **favor** • |informal **thumbs up** • • **the go-ahead** • |formal **assent** • • **leave** •**official** approval/acceptance/blessing/permission/authorization/clearance**give** your/the approval/agreement/blessing/permission/consent/authorization/clearance/thumbs up/go-ahead/assent/leave**get** sb's/the approval/acceptance/agreement/blessing/permission/consent/authorization/clearance/thumbs

up/go-ahead/assent/leave

Example Bank:

• He won approval for his project.

• I could tell I had earned her approval

• Jane's father regards her fiancé with approval

• She gave him a nod of approval

• The committee is expected to recommend approval of the new drug.

• The crowd roared its approval for the song.

• The goods were supplied on approval

• The government has given its seal of approval to the project.

• The government has now given its approval for the new examinations.

• The latest poll has him at 47% approval and 49% disapproval

• The offer is subject to approval at the Annual General Meeting.

• The people listening nodded approval

• The plan did not win wholehearted approval

• The president's approval ratings were slipping.

• The scheme did not meet unqualified approval

• There was a roar of approval from the crowd.

• We already have approval for six products.

• We have submitted a design for approval

• We need to streamline the process for new drug approval

• We're waiting for approval from the authorities.

• You are not allowed to build anything without first obtaining the approval of the local authority.

- You may not decorate the flat without the landlord's approval
- Alterations to the hotel must have planning approval
- Do the plans meet with your approval?
- Several people nodded in approval
- She desperately wanted to win her father's approval
- The measure would require the approval of the European Parliament.
- The plan will be submitted for approval next month.
- The project needs the bank's seal of approval
- The treaty still required approval by the Senate.
- The winning photo will be published in the magazine, subject to the Editor's approval

approval

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

ap[roʊv]əl S2 W3 /ə'pru:əvəl/ BrE " AmE " noun

[Word Family: adjective: ↑approving ≠ ↑disapproving ↑approved verb: ↑approve ≠ ↑disapprove noun: ↑approval ≠ ↑disapproval
adverb: ↑approvingly ≠ ↑disapprovingly]

1. [uncountable and countable] when a plan, decision, or person is officially accepted:

- The president has already given his approval to the plan.
- It is just three months since we received official approval to go ahead with the project.
- A company cannot be sold without the approval of the shareholders.
- The bill will be submitted for approval by Congress.
- The President would appoint the Council of Ministers, subject to the approval of the National Assembly.
- The IMF has given its seal of approval to the government's economic strategy.
- appointments requiring parliamentary approval

2. [uncountable] formal when someone likes something or someone and thinks that they are good **OPP disapproval** :

- A murmur of approval passed through the crowd.

nod/smile/clap etc in approval

- They clapped their hands in approval.
- His ideas have won widespread public approval (=many people agree with them and think they are good).
- Does the design meet with your approval (=do you like it)?
- Children are always seeking approval from their parents.
- She looked to Greg for approval

3. on approval if you buy something on approval, you have the right to return it to the shop if you decide you do not want it

• • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 1)

■ verbs

- **give/grant approval** Congress gave final approval on October 8.
- **get/receive/obtain/win approval** For over twenty years it was impossible for NASA to get approval for this mission.
- **require/need approval** A multi-million pound project will require approval by the full board of directors.
- **seek approval** You will need to make an appointment with the bank to seek approval for the loan.
- **submit something for approval** (=give a plan, piece of writing etc to someone in authority for them to consider or approve) The final design will be submitted for approval next month.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + approval

- **formal/official approval** Finance ministers gave their formal approval in July.
- **parliamentary approval** The law is still awaiting parliamentary approval.
- **Congressional approval** His appointment was subject to Congressional approval.
- **government/Senate approval** It takes an average of twelve years for a successful drug to go from initial research to final government approval.
- **planning approval** (=official approval needed before building something) The construction work will be subject to planning approval.
- **final approval** The document's final approval had to come from the Pope.
- **parental approval** Students must first obtain parental approval.

■ phrases

- **be subject to approval** (=be dependent upon someone's approval before happening) The merger is subject to approval by shareholders.
- **a seal/stamp of approval** (=official approval) You must not make decisions without your manager's seal of approval.

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COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

- **meet with sb's approval** This type of dancing does not meet with their approval.
- **win approval** His condemnation of the war won widespread approval.
- **seek sb's approval** He constantly sought his father's approval.
- **look to somebody for approval** They all admired Gordon and looked to him for approval.

■ adjectives

- **public approval** (=from ordinary people) The policies met with a great deal of public approval.
- **universal approval** (=from everyone) His appointment has been met with almost universal approval.
- **general approval** (=from most people) McGill's views did not meet with general approval.

■ phrases

- **a nod/smile/glance/look of approval** 'You've thought of everything,' she said with a smile of approval.
- **a roar/murmur/chorus of approval** There were murmurs of approval from the crowd.
- **words of approval** a mother's words of approval

approval

12500 **2216**^{MCW}

15000 **1299**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** APPROVE 33700

approve⁴⁸⁶³

approving¹⁰³⁹

approves⁸³⁷

approved¹³⁰⁶⁸

approval¹³¹⁰²

approvals³³⁵

approvingly⁴⁵⁶

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9092 **3189**¹³⁰⁵⁸ *nn1*

39 **116211**⁴⁴ *nnu*
