

restriction[rɪˈstrɪkʃ(ə)n] *n*

1. ограничение

without restriction - без ограничения

restrictions on the sale of liquor - ограничения на продажу спиртных напитков

to impose /to place/ restrictions on smth. - вводить ограничения на что-л.

to lift restrictions - снимать ограничения

restriction to limits /to quarters/ - *воен.* а) неувольнение из расположения части; б) домашний арест

2. ограниченность, связанность; отсутствие свободы действий

3. *тех.* сужение (сечения трубы)**restriction**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

re-strict-ion *AW* [restriction restrictions] *BrE* [rɪˈstrɪkʃn] [ⓘ] *NAmE* [rɪˈstrɪkʃn] [ⓘ]**noun**1. **countable** a rule or law that limits what you can do or what can happen• **import/speed/travel, etc. restrictions**• ~ **on sth** to **impose/place a restriction on sth**• The government has agreed to **lift restrictions** on press freedom.

• There are no restrictions on the amount of money you can withdraw.

2. **uncountable** the act of limiting or controlling sb/sth

• sports clothes that prevent any restriction of movement

• A diet to lose weight relies on calorie restriction in order to obtain results.

3. **countable** a thing that limits the amount of freedom you have

• the restrictions of a prison

Word Origin:late Middle English: from Old French, or from Latin *restrictio(n)-*, from *restringere* 'bind fast, confine', from *re-* 'back' + *stringere* 'to tie, pull tight'.Thesaurus:**restriction** *noun* **C**

• Speed restrictions are in operation due to poor visibility.

limit • • **control** • • **constraint** • • **restraint** • • **limitation** • • **curb** • • **ceiling** • • **check** •restrictions/limits/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations/curbs/a ceiling/checks **on sth****without** restrictions/limits/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations/checks**impose** restrictions/limits/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations/curbs/a ceiling/checks**Which word?** A **restriction** is a rule or law. A **constraint** is sth that exists, rather than sth that is made, although it may exist as a result of sb's decision. A **restraint** is also sth that exists, often as an idea of what is acceptable behaviour. A **limitation** can be a rule, fact or condition that exists.Synonyms:**limit**

restriction • control • constraint • restraint • limitation

These are all words for sth that limits what you can do or what can happen.

limit • the greatest or smallest amount of sth that is allowed: ▫ The EU has set strict limits on pollution levels. ◊ ▫ the speed limit**restriction** • (*rather formal*) a rule or law that limits what you can do: ▫ There are no restrictions on the amount of money you can withdraw.**control** • (often in compounds) the act of limiting or managing sth; a method of doing this: ▫ arms control**constraint** • (*rather formal*) a fact or decision that limits what you can do: ▫ We have to work within severe constraints of time and money.**restraint** • (*rather formal*) a decision, a rule, an idea, etc. that limits what you can do; the act of limiting sth because it is

necessary or sensible to do so: ▫ The government has imposed export restraints on some products. ◊ ▫ The unions are unlikely to accept any sort of wage restraint.

limitation • the act or process of limiting sth; a rule, fact or condition that limits sth: ▫ They would resist any limitation of their powers.**restriction, constraint, restraint or limitation?**These are all things that limit what you can do. A **restriction** is rule or law that is made by sb in authority. A **constraint** is sth that exists rather than sth that is made, although it may exist as a result of sb's decision. A **restraint** is also sth that exists: it can exist outside yourself, as the result of sb else's decision; but it can also exist inside you, as a fear of what other people may think or as your own feeling about what is acceptable: ▫ moral/social/cultural restraints. A **limitation** is more general and can be a rule that sb makes or a fact or condition that exists.limits/restrictions/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations **on sth**limits/limitations **to sth****severe** limits/restrictions/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations**tight** limits/restrictions/controls/constraints**to impose/remove** limits/restrictions/controls/constraints/restraints/limitations**to lift** restrictions/controls/constraints/restraintsExample Bank:

- Citizens of the EU can travel without restriction within the EU.
- Confidentiality restrictions prevent me from giving any names.
- He doesn't put any restrictions on me.
- The 30 mph speed restriction applies in all built-up areas.
- The government has introduced tough new import restrictions.
- The press asked for restrictions on reporting the war to be lifted.
- The regulations were seen as a restriction on personal freedom.
- The removal of petty restrictions has made life easier.
- The restriction was relaxed in 2002.
- The right of sale is subject to certain restrictions.
- They had to live for a month with certain restrictions on their freedom of movement.
- They have the potential to enforce restrictions such as no smoking policies.
- a Senate bill that seeks to tighten restrictions on coal plant emissions
- another instance of the restriction of basic civil liberties
- arbitrary restrictions on medicines
- free movement of goods between member countries without any artificial restrictions
- plans to create further vehicle restrictions in the city
- restrictions that limit access to land and raw materials
- the dietary restrictions of Judaism
- the health benefits of calorie restriction
- Speed restrictions are in operation on the M4 due to poor visibility.
- The hospital management has imposed a restriction on visiting hours.

restriction Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

re **stric** **tion** **W3 AC** /rɪ'strɪkʃən/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ *noun*

[Word Family: adjective: ↑restricted ≠UNRESTRICTED ↑restrictive; verb: ↑restrict; noun: ↑restriction]

1. [countable] a rule or law that limits or controls what people can do

restriction on

- restrictions on immigration
- a 50 mph speed restriction

trade/travel restrictions

impose/place restrictions on something

- The law imposed new financial restrictions on private companies.

strict/tough/tight restriction

- tougher restrictions on alcohol advertising

lift/remove a restriction

- Restrictions on trade were lifted.

2. [uncountable] when you restrict the size, amount, or range of something

• • •

COLLOCATIONS

■ verbs

- **put/place restrictions on something** The authorities placed strict restrictions on diamond exports.
- **impose restrictions** *formal* (=put restrictions on something) Some countries have imposed restrictions on advertising aimed at children.
- **introduce restrictions** Nine other states now plan to introduce similar restrictions.
- **lift/remove restrictions** He promised to lift restrictions on press freedom.
- **tighten restrictions** (=make them stricter) The government recently tightened restrictions on police use of firearms.
- **relax/ease restrictions** (=make them less strict) There are restrictions on travel to Cuba by American citizens.
- **a restriction applies to somebody/something** These travel restrictions don't apply to tourists.

■ ADJECTIVES/NOUN + restrictions

- **severe/strict restrictions** The regime had put severe restrictions upon the media.
- **tough restrictions** (=strict) He called for tougher restrictions on contributions to political parties.
- **petty restrictions** (=that seem unreasonable and unnecessary) The removal of petty restrictions has made it much easier to do business.
- **speed restrictions** Drivers are ignoring speed restrictions.
- **an age restriction** Employers can no longer place age restrictions on applicants.
- **trade restrictions** (=on the sale of goods between countries) Trade restrictions between the islands were removed.
- **import/export restrictions** (=trade restrictions) Import restrictions on manufactured goods have been lifted.
- **travel restrictions** The Home Secretary placed travel restrictions on supporters with convictions for violence.
- **planning restrictions** (=legal restrictions on what buildings can be built somewhere) There are government proposals to relax planning restrictions on green belt areas around cities.
- **parking restrictions** Are there parking restrictions in the city centre?

• • •

THESAURUS

- **rule** an instruction that says what people are allowed to do or not allowed to do, for example in a game, school, or company: the rules of baseball | He disobeyed the school rules.
- **law** an official rule that everyone in a country, city, or state must obey: It is against the law to carry a concealed weapon. | The law requires motorcyclists to wear helmets.
- **regulation** an official rule or order, which is part of a set of rules made by a government or organization: the regulations for

applying for a passport | building regulations | environmental regulations on air pollution

- **restriction** an official rule that limits what people can do: new restrictions on immigration | The government is planning to impose regulations on the amount of alcohol you can bring into the country.
- **guidelines** rules or instructions about the best way to do something: the Department of Health's guidelines for a healthy diet | guidelines for classroom teachers
- **code** a set of rules that people or organizations agree to obey but are not forced to obey: The school has a dress code for its students. | the company's code of conduct
- **statute** *formal* a law that has been officially approved by a parliament, council etc, and written down: The statute banned corporal punishment.
- **ordinance** *American English* a law, made by a city or town, that forbids or restricts an activity: A local ordinance limited speed in the parks to ten miles an hour.

restriction

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2246**^{MCW}

15000 **1651**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** RESTRICT²³⁹⁷²

restrict²⁹³⁰

restricted⁵⁵⁶⁰

restricting¹⁵²⁰

restriction¹⁸²⁴

restrictions⁸⁵⁰⁸

restrictive²¹²⁶

restrictively²³

restricts⁵⁷³

unrestricted⁹⁰⁸

unrestrictive⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1292 **14369**¹⁸¹⁸ *nn1*

6 **347751**⁶ *nnu*
