

landscape1. ['lændskeɪp] *n*

1. ландшафт, пейзаж

to admire the landscape - любоваться видом /природой/

2. *жив.*

1) пейзаж

2) пейзажная живопись

3. *учм.* общая картина, панорама (чего-л.)2. ['lændskeɪp] *v*благоустроить участок, сажать деревья, цветы *и т. п.***landscape**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

land-scape [landscape landscapes landscaped landscaping] *noun, verb BrE*['lændskeɪp] ¹ *NAmE* ['lændskeɪp] ²*noun*1. **countable, usually singular** everything you can see when you look across a large area of land, especially in the country

- the **bleak/rugged/dramatic, etc. landscape** of the area
- the woods and fields that are typical features of the English landscape
- an **urban/industrial landscape**
- (figurative) We can expect changes in the **political landscape** .

2. **countable, uncountable** a painting of a view of the countryside; this style of painting

- an artist famous for his landscapes
- She specializes in landscapes.

compare ↑townscape3. **uncountable (technical)** the way of printing a document in which the top of the page is one of the longer sides

- Select the landscape option when printing the file.

compare ↑portrait**see** a blot on the landscape **at** ↑blot *n.*Word Origin:late 16th cent. (denoting a picture of scenery): from Middle Dutch **lantscap**, from **land** 'land' + **scap** (equivalent of ↑-ship).Thesaurus:**landscape** *noun U*

- The mountains dominate the landscape.

countryside • • **scenery** • • **country** • • **the land** • |written **terrain** • |technical **topography** •**the surrounding** landscape/countryside/scenery/country/land/terrain**open** landscape/countryside/country/land/terrain**protect** the landscape/countryside/landCollocations:**Fine arts***Creating art***make** a work of art/a drawing/a sketch/a sculpture/a statue/engravings/etchings/prints**do** an oil painting/a self-portrait/a line drawing/a rough sketch**create** a work of art/an artwork/paintings and sculptures**produce** paintings/portraits/oil sketches/his most celebrated work/a series of prints**paint** a picture/landscape/portrait/mural/in oils/in watercolours/(especially US) in watercolors/on canvas**draw** a picture/a portrait/a cartoon/a sketch/a line/a figure/the human form/in charcoal/in ink**sketch** a preliminary drawing/a figure/a shape**carve** a figure/an image/a sculpture/an altarpiece/reliefs/a block of wood**sculpt** a portrait bust/a statue/an abstract figure**etch** a line/a pattern/a design/a name into the glass**mix** colours/(especially US) colors/pigments/paints**add/apply** thin/thick layers of paint/colour/(especially US) color/pigment**use** oil pastels/charcoal/acrylic paint/a can of spray paint**work in** bronze/ceramics/stone/oils/pastels/watercolour/a wide variety of media*Describing art***paint/depict** a female figure/a biblical scene/a pastoral landscape/a domestic interior**depict/illustrate** a traditional/mythological/historical/religious theme**create** an abstract composition/a richly textured surface/a distorted perspective**paint** dark/rich/skin/flesh tones**use** broad brush strokes/loose brushwork/vibrant colours/a limited palette/simple geometric forms**develop/adopt/paint** in a stylized manner/an abstract style*Showing and selling art***commission** an altarpiece/a bronze bust of sb/a portrait/a religious work/an artist to paint sth**frame** a painting/portrait**hang** art/a picture/a painting**display/exhibit** modern art/sb's work/a collection/original artwork/ drawings/sculptures/a piece

be displayed/hung in a gallery/museum
 install/place a sculpture in/at/on sth
 erect/unveil a bronze/marble/life-size statue
 hold/host/mount/open/curate/see (especially BrE) an exhibition/(NAme usually) exhibit
 be/go on (BrE) exhibition/(NAme) exhibit
 feature/promote/showcase a conceptual artist/contemporary works
 collect African art/modern British paintings/Japanese prints
 restore/preserve a fresco/great works of art

Synonyms:

country

landscape • countryside • terrain • land • scenery

These are all words for areas away from towns and cities, with fields, woods and farms.

country • (often **the country**) an area that is away from towns and cities, especially one with particular natural features: ▪ She lives in the country. ◊▪ an area of wooded country

landscape • everything that you can see when you look across a large area of land, especially in the country: ▪ This pattern of woods and fields is typical of the English landscape.

countryside • land outside towns and cities, with fields, woods and farms. **Countryside** is usually used when you are talking about the beauty or peacefulness of a country area: ▪ a little village in the French countryside .

terrain • (formal) land. **Terrain** is used when you are describing the natural features of an area, for example if it is rough, flat, etc: ▪ The truck bumped its way over the rough terrain.

land • (usually **the land**) the countryside; the way people live in the country as opposed to in towns and cities: ▪ Many younger people are leaving the land to find work in the cities.

scenery • the natural features of an area, such as mountains, valleys, rivers and forests, especially when these are attractive to look at: ▪ We stopped on the mountain pass to admire the scenery.

mountainous/mountain/wild/rugged country/landscape/countryside/terrain/scenery

beautiful/glorious/dramatic country/landscape/countryside/scenery

open country/landscape/countryside/terrain/land

rolling country/landscape/countryside

to **protect** the landscape/countryside/land

Example Bank:

- Rocks of all sizes dotted the landscape.
- The political landscape of the country has changed since unemployment rose.
- The power station dominates the landscape.
- Their songs altered the landscape of popular music.
- We need to adapt more rapidly to the changing economic landscape overseas.
- an urban landscape of factories and skyscrapers
- the dramatic landscape of the desert
- the need to conserve the rural landscape
- The mountains dominate the landscape.
- The power station is a blot on the landscape.
- This pattern of woods and fields is typical of the English landscape.

verb ~ sth

to improve the appearance of an area of land by changing the design and planting trees, flowers, etc

- landscaped gardens

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	landscape
	BrE / 'lændskeɪp/
	NAme / 'lændskeɪp/
he / she / it	landscapes
	BrE / 'lændskeɪps/
	NAme / 'lændskeɪps/
past simple, past participle	landscaped
	BrE / 'lændskeɪpt/
	NAme / 'lændskeɪpt/
-ing form	landscaping
	BrE / 'lændskeɪpɪŋ/
	NAme / 'lændskeɪpɪŋ/

Word Origin:

late 16th cent. (denoting a picture of scenery): from Middle Dutch **lantscap**, from **land** 'land' + **scap** (equivalent of ↑-ship).

landscape

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **land** **scape**¹ **W3** /'lændskeɪp/ **BrE** ¹ **AmE** ¹ **noun**

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Dutch; Origin: landschap, from land 'land' + -schap '-ship']

1. **[countable]** an area of countryside or land of a particular type, used especially when talking about its appearance:
 the beauty of the New England landscape

2.



[countable] a picture showing an area of countryside or land:

English landscape artists

3. the political/social landscape the general situation in which a particular activity takes place:

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the European political landscape.

4. [uncountable] a way of printing a document in which the long sides are horizontal and the short sides are vertical ⇒ portrait

⇒ a blot on the landscape at ↑blot²(2)

II. landscape² BrE² AmE² verb [transitive often passive]

to make a park, garden etc look attractive and interesting by changing its design, and by planting trees and bushes etc:

The area around the mill pond has also been landscaped.

—landscaping noun [uncountable]

landscape

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2406**^{MCW}

15000 **1680**^{COCA}

RANGE: **3k** LANDSCAPE 23245

landscape 17601

landscaped 446

landscapes 3646

landscaping 1185

landscaper 152

landscapers 215

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9348 **2450**¹⁷³⁹⁰ nn1

104 **72152**¹¹⁰ vvi

64 **93321**⁶⁷ vv0

27 **144806**²⁹ nnu

3 **408226**⁵ np1