

development[di'veləpmənt] *n*

1. 1) развитие, рост; совершенствование
stage of development - стадия развития
development of civilization [of one's powers] - развитие цивилизации [способностей]
development of a plant - развитие растения
development from boyhood to manhood - возмужание
extraordinary development of literature - необычайный расцвет литературы
- 2) *биол.* эволюция
2. 1) изложение; раскрытие
development of a plan - изложение плана
development of an argument [of an idea] - развитие аргумента [идеи]
- 2) *муз.* разработка (*в сонатной форме*)
3. результат (*развития*)
a new development in the situation - а) новое в ситуации; б) новое осложнение положения
a new development in literature - новое течение /направление/ в литературе
4. *преим. pl* событие
to await developments - ждать (развития) событий
we were waiting for the next development - мы ждали нового поворота событий
to meet unexpected developments - столкнуться с непредвиденными обстоятельствами
what are the latest developments? - *разг.* что новенького?
it was a development unimaginable a decade earlier - десять лет назад это событие было бы немыслимо
5. предприятие
6. обрабатываемый участок земли
7. 1) разработка
engineering development - конструкторская /техническая/ разработка
exploratory development - экспериментальная разработка
advanced development - разработка опытного образца
operational development - эксплуатационная доводка
nuclear weapon development - разработка ядерного оружия
development activity - опытно-конструкторские разработки
under development - (находящийся) в процессе разработки
- 2) производство
development of heat - получение тепловой энергии
8. *лог.* развёртывание; разъяснение; экспликация понятия
9. *с.-х.*
 - 1) выведение (*сорта*)
 - 2) мелиорация (*почвы*)
10. *мат.*
 - 1) преобразование
 - 2) развёртывание (*кривой поверхности*)
 - 3) разложение
series development - разложение в ряд
11. *шахм.* вывод (*фигуры*); развитие (*фигур*)
12. *фото* проявление
heat development - термопроявление (*записи*)
13. *горн.* подготовка *или* вскрытие месторождения
14. *воен.* расчленение, организация позиций

development

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

de-vel-op-ment [development developments] *BrE* [di'veləpmənt] ^ˈ *NAmE* [di'veləpmənt] ^ˈ noun

GROWTH

1. **uncountable** the gradual growth of sth so that it becomes more advanced, stronger, etc
 - a baby's development in the womb
 - the development of basic skills such as literacy and numeracy
 - career development

NEW PRODUCT

2. **uncountable, countable** the process of producing or creating sth new or more advanced, a new or advanced product
 - the development of vaccines against tropical diseases
 - developments in aviation technology
 - This piece of equipment is an exciting new development

see also ↑research and development

NEW EVENT

3. **countable** a new event or stage that is likely to affect what happens in a continuing situation

- the latest developments in the war
- Are there further developments in the investigation?

NEW BUILDINGS

4. **countable** a piece of land with new buildings on it

- a **commercial /business/housing development**

see also ↑ribbon development

5. **uncountable** the process of using an area of land, especially to make a profit by building on it, etc

- He bought the land for development

Thesaurus:

development noun

1. U

- opportunities for career development

progress • • **advance** • • **rise** • • **promotion** • • **progression** • | **formal advancement** •

development/progress/advance/advancement in sth

scientific/technical/technological/economic/political/social development/progress/advances/advancement

achieve development/progress/advances/promotion/progression

chart/halt the development/progress/rise/progression of sth

2. U, C

- the design and development of new products

design • • **innovation** • • **creation** • • **invention** •

product development/design/innovation

the development/design **process**

Example Bank:

- A UN team is monitoring the development of the peace process.
- A group of experts has been brought together to support the development of the project.
- A more powerful version of this electric bus is currently in development
- A new vaccine is under development
- Cell divisions during development occur in a fixed sequence.
- Education stimulates the development of rational thinking.
- Environmental factors can accelerate the development of certain cancers.
- He influenced the development of modern dance.
- I do a lot of research and development work in my job.
- In the opening chapter, the author traces the development of judo from its ancient roots.
- Ribbon developments extended along the main road.
- Ribbon developments= lines of buildings extended along the main road.
- School should encourage the full development of a student's talents.
- The agency supports and promotes sustainable economic development
- The building plans are for a mixed-use development
- The city has undergone rapid development
- The company went deep into debt to finance the development of the engine.
- The invention requires more development work to make it viable.
- The move from TV to film was a logical development in her career.
- There is tremendous opportunity for personal and professional development at our company.
- This is a perfectly normal stage of development
- Too much emphasis on memorizing facts can inhibit the development of creative thinking.
- an important stage in the development of Anglo-Irish relations
- community development projects
- new developments in film-making
- the lengthy development process of a new model of car
- the significant developments taking place in the health service
- the three-year development cycle of their products
- Are there any further developments in the investigation?
- The company can offer a number of opportunities for career development
- The government is encouraging the development of small businesses.
- The protesters oppose plans to build a commercial development on the site.
- We live in a new housing development
- a baby's development in the womb
- a luxury residential development

development

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

de|vel|op|ment **S1 W1** /dɪ'veləpmənt/ *BrE* ^ˈ *AmE* ^ˈ noun

[Word Family: noun: ↑developer, ↑development, ↑redevelopment, verb: ↑develop, ↑redevelop adjective: ↑developed ≠
↑undeveloped ↑developing]

1. **GROWTH** [uncountable] the process of gradually becoming bigger, better, stronger, or more advanced:

- child development

development of

- " a course on the development of Greek thought
- professional/personal development**
 - " opportunities for professional development
- 2. **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY** [uncountable] the process of increasing business, trade, and industrial activity
 - economic/industrial/business etc development**
 - " economic development in Russia
- 3. **EVENT** [countable] a new event or piece of news that changes a situation:
 - " recent political developments in the former Soviet Union
 - " We will keep you informed of developments.
- 4. **NEW PLAN/PRODUCT** [uncountable] the process of working on a new product, plan, idea etc to make it successful:
 - " The funds will be used for marketing and product development
 - under/in development**
 - " Spielberg has several interesting projects under development.
- 5. **IMPROVEMENT** [countable] a change that makes a product, plan, idea etc better:
 - " There have been significant computer developments during the last decade.
- 6. **BUILDING PROCESS** [uncountable] the process of planning and building new houses, streets etc on land
 - for development**
 - " The land was sold for development.
- 7. **HOUSES/OFFICES ETC** [countable] a group of new buildings that have all been planned and built together on the same piece of land:
 - " a new housing development
 - • •

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

■ adjectives

- **economic/industrial/business etc development** The US has been keen to encourage economic development in Egypt.
- **regional development** (=development of particular regions of a country or area) a programme of regional development in Eastern Europe
- **sustainable development** (=that is able to continue without damaging the environment) The government is committed to sustainable development and the protection of the environment.
- **overseas development** (=in other countries, especially poor ones) The Overseas Development Minister announced a £7,000,000 emergency aid programme for Somalia.

■ verbs

- **support/assist development** (also **further/facilitate development formal**) We need to facilitate development and economic activity that provides jobs.

■ development + NOUN

- **a development programme/plan/project** the United Nations Development Programme
- **a development agency** (=organization that aims to help development in poor areas) international development agencies
- **development work** (=the work of helping development in poor areas) Further funds are required to allow the development work to continue.
- **development aid** (=money given to help development in poor areas) Education made up 22.5 percent of development aid last year.

development

Freakuency Pack

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