

national**1. ['næʃ(ə)nəl] n****1. гражданин, подданный (какого-л государства)**

French nationals - французские граждане

Belgian nationals - бельгийские подданные

enemy nationals - граждане враждебного государства

fellow nationals, one's own nationals - сограждане, соотечественники

2. амер. национал (в отличие от полноправного гражданина)

natives of territories are nationals but not citizens of the USA - уроженцы территорий являются националами, но не гражданами США

3. амер. спорт. турнир, состязание в масштабе всей страны**2. ['næʃ(ə)nəl] а****1. 1) национальный государственный; народный, всенародный**

national anthem - государственный гимн

national spirit /genius/ - дух народа

national theatre - государственный театр

national economy - народное хозяйство

national income - **эк.** национальный доходnational debt - **эк.** государственный долг

national forest - государственный лес; лесной заповедник

national elections - всеобщие выборы

national calamity - народное бедствие

national papers - центральные газеты

national roads - государственные дороги, автострады

national bank - а) государственный банк; б) **амер.** национальный банк (*частный коммерческий банк*)national price level - **эк.** уровень внутренних цен

national price average - средний уровень цен по стране

national law - **юр.** внутригосударственное /национальное/ правоnational treatment - **юр.** национальный режимnational government - а) центральное /национальное/ правительство (*в отличие от властей штата, провинции*); б)

коалиционное правительство

national committee - **амер.** национальный комитет (*центральный комитет партии*)national chairman - **амер.** председатель национального комитета (*партии*)national convention - **амер.** национальный (партийный) съездnational salute - **воен. мор.** салют государственному флагу; салют наций

national figure - человек, которого знает вся страна; видный деятель

national command - а) национальные войска, войска государства; б) войска государства, входящего в военный союз; в)

национальное командование

national emergency - чрезвычайное положение в стране

national markings - государственные опознавательные /отличительные/ знаки (*самолёта и т. п.*)

national defence - оборона страны, национальная оборона

national defence forces - вооружённые силы (государства)

national defence information - сведения, составляющие государственную военную тайну

national security - а) национальная /государственная/ безопасность; б) оборона государства, национальная оборона

national serviceman - призванный по закону о воинской повинности (*в Великобритании*)National Association for the Advancement of Colored People - Национальная ассоциация содействия прогрессу цветного населения (*в США*)**2) амер. федеральный относящийся к ведению центрального правительства (а не к ведению властей отдельного штата)****2. национальный относящийся к нации, национальности относящийся к какому-л. народу**

national minority - национальное меньшинство

national self-determination - национальное самоопределение, самоопределение народов

national feelings - национальные чувства

national origin(s) - национальное происхождение

national liberation movement - национально-освободительное движение

3. редк. националистический

to be national - быть националистом

4. (National) амер. ист. союзный, северный (во время гражданской войны 1861-65 гг.)

National troops - армии Севера

National and Confederate writers - писатели Союза /Севера/ и Конфедерации /Юга/

◇ National game - **амер.** бейсбол**national**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

na-tion-al [national nationals] adjective, noun BrE ['næʃnəl] ^u NAmE ['næʃnəl]

adjective usually before noun

1. connected with a particular nation; shared by a whole nation

- national and local newspapers
- national and international news
- national and regional politics

- a national election
 - These buildings are part of our national heritage.
 - They are afraid of losing their national identity.
2. owned, controlled or paid for by the government
- a national airline/museum/theatre

Word Origin:

late 16th cent.: from French, from Latin **natio(n-)** 'birth, race of people', from **nat-** 'born', from the verb **nasci**.

Thesaurus:

national *adj.*

1. usually before noun

- The country has a national debt of 80% of GNP.

domestic • • **nationwide** • • **internal** • • **civil** • |especially BrE **home** •

Opp: international, **Opp:** local

national/domestic/home **news**

national/domestic **politics/law**

a national/nationwide **campaign/survey/strike**

National or domestic? **National** contrasts with both **international** and **local**; **domestic** contrasts with **international** (or **foreign**) but not with **local**. **Domestic** is mostly used when talking about business and politics; **national** has a wider range.

2. usually before noun

- So-called 'hunter's stew' is the national dish.

native • • **cultural** • • **ethnic** • • **folk** • • **racial** • • **tribal** • |formal **indigenous** •

a/an national/cultural/racial/tribal/indigenous **group**

a/an national/native/ethnic/tribal/indigenous **language**

national/native/ethnic/folk/tribal **dress/costume**

3. usually before noun

- The collection is housed at the national museum.

state • • **federal** • • **public** •

national/state/federal/public **authorities/funding/expenditure/investment**

the national/federal **government**

Example Bank:

- Decide whether it would be better to advertise in a national or a local newspaper.
- During your visit, you should take the opportunity to sample the national dish.
- He designed the new wing of the national library in London.
- He has won medals in both national and international competitions.
- The Queen was greeted by dancers in national costume.
- The Romanian national airline has ordered seven of the new aircraft.
- The collection is housed at the national museum.
- The country faces the huge task of national reconstruction following the war.
- The country has a national debt of 80% of GNP.
- The national average is just over two children per family.
- The state of our hospitals is a national disgrace.
- The statement was broadcast live on national radio.
- There have been calls for a national strike.
- There needs to be a national debate on the issue.
- This is not just a sporting event, for many it is a matter of national pride.
- decisions made at a local rather than national level
- the National Health Service
- the National Union of Teachers

noun (technical)

a citizen of a particular country

- Polish nationals living in Germany

Word Origin:

late 16th cent.: from French, from Latin **natio(n-)** 'birth, race of people', from **nat-** 'born', from the verb **nasci**.

Example Bank:

- Applications for asylum from nationals of certain countries are routinely rejected.
- Foreign nationals are now being evacuated from the city.
- Portugal has an estimated 40 000 nationals in Angola.
- The government has advised British nationals to leave the area.

national

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **na** **tion** **al** ¹ **S1** **W1** /'næʃənəl/ *BrE* ² *AmE* ³ *adjective*

[Word Family: **noun:** ↑nation, ↑national, ↑multinational, ↑nationalism, ↑nationalist, ↑nationality, ↑nationalization, ↑nationhood,

↑international, ↑internationalism, ↑internationalization; adjective: ↑national, ↑international, ↑multinational, ↑nationalist, ↑nationalistic, nationalized, ↑internationalist; verb: ↑nationalize, ↑internationalize; adverb: ↑nationally, ↑internationally]

1. related to a whole nation as opposed to any of its parts ⇒ **local**:

- Religion matters very much at a national level.
- Between 1929 and 1933 America's national income fell by more than half.
- There are strong indications that the Prime Minister will call national elections in May.

2. relating to one particular nation as opposed to other nations ⇒ **international** :

- We refuse to sign any treaty that is against our national interests.

3. [only before noun] owned or controlled by the central government of a country:

- the National Institute for Space Research
- the national airline

⇒ ↑nationally

II. **national** ² BrE ¹ AmE ¹ noun [countable]

[Word Family: noun: ↑nation, ↑national, ↑multinational, ↑nationalism, ↑nationalist, ↑nationality, ↑nationalization, ↑nationhood, ↑international, ↑internationalism, ↑internationalist, ↑internationalization; adjective: ↑national, ↑international, ↑multinational, ↑nationalist, ↑nationalistic, nationalized, ↑internationalist; verb: ↑nationalize, ↑internationalize; adverb: ↑nationally, ↑internationally]

someone who is a citizen of a particular country but is living in another country ⇒ **alien**, **citizen**, **subject**:

- Foreign nationals were advised to leave the country.

French/EU/Japanese etc national

- Turkish nationals who are living in the UK

• • •

THESAURUS

- **citizen** someone who lives in a particular town, country, or state: In order to become a US citizen, you need to have a Permanent Resident card. | All British citizens have the right to live in the UK. | Good citizens understand that they have a responsibility to the community.
- **national** a citizen of a country who is living in another country: She insisted that foreign nationals were safe in the country. | Russians nationals were ordered to leave. | Her husband is a French national.
- **resident** someone who lives in a particular street or area: There have been complaints by local residents about the building work. | She was a resident of Chicago for many years.
- **native** someone who was born in a particular country but moved to another country – used when describing a person or their life: Picasso was a native of Spain, although he spent much of his life in France.
- **subject** someone who was born in a country that has a king or queen, and has a right to live there: Northern Ireland citizens are British subjects.
- **alien** *formal* someone who is not a legal citizen of the country they are living or working in - used in official contexts: Employers cannot hire illegal aliens.

national

Freakuency Pack

12500 **244**^{MCW}

15000 **125**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** NATION ³⁰³⁹¹⁹

nation ⁶⁵⁹¹¹

national ¹⁷⁴⁵⁶²

nationals ¹³⁸³

nationally ⁴⁷¹⁴

nationwide ⁸⁶²⁴

nations ³⁶⁵⁰⁷

nationalism ⁴⁵⁴⁰

nationalisms ¹⁰⁹

nationalisations ⁰

nationalist ³⁸⁹⁶

nationalists ¹⁴⁷⁸

nationalistic ⁷⁸⁴

nationalistically ⁷

nationalise ⁰

nationalised ⁵

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nationalize ¹⁷⁶

nationalized ³⁵⁵

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nationhood ³⁵²

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COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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