

**sugar**

1. [ˈʃʊɡə] *n*

- 1) сахар
  - refined /white/ sugar - рафинад
  - granulated sugar - сахарный песок
  - beet [cane] sugar - свекловичный [тростниковый] сахар
  - brown sugar - неочищенный сахарный песок
  - a lump of sugar - кусок /кусочек/ сахара
  - a loaf of sugar - голова сахара
  - fruits in sugar - засахаренные фрукты
- 2) сахарница
- 2) лесть
  - she was all sugar (and honey) - она была так сладкоречива

- 3. *сл.*
  - 1) деньги, монеты
  - 2) *амер.* взятка
  - 4. милочка, солнышко моё (*обращение*)
  - 5. *сл.* наркотик белого цвета (*героин, кокаин и т. п.*)
    - ◇ I am neither sugar nor salt, I am not made of sugar or salt - я не сахарный - не растаю

2. [ˈʃʊɡə] *v*

- 1. 1) обсахаривать; подслащивать
- 2) подслащивать; приукрашивать
  - to sugar the pill - ≅ позолотить пилюлю
  - to sugar one's words - говорить слащаво /льстиво/
  - to sugar up reality - приукрашивать действительность
- 2. варить, выпаривать сахар (*обыкн.* sugar off)
- 3. засахариваться
- 4. *сл.* филонить отлынивать от работы
- 5. *амер. сл.* давать на лапу, подкупать
  - ◇ be sugared! - чёрт подери!
  - danger be sugared! - чёрт с ней, с опасностью!
  - well, I am sugared! - чёрт меня подери!, разрази меня гром!

**sugar**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**sugar** [sugar sugars sugared sugaring] *noun, verb, exclamation* *BrE* [ˈʃʊɡə(r)]<sup>m</sup>

*NAmE* [ˈʃʊɡər]<sup>m</sup>

*noun*

- 1. **uncountable** a sweet substance, often in the form of white or brown ↑*crystal*s, made from the juices of various plants, used in cooking or to make tea, coffee, etc. sweeter
  - a **sugar plantation/refinery/bowl**
  - This juice contains **no added sugar** .
  - Do you **take sugar** (= have it in your tea, coffee, etc.) ?
- see also** ↑*brown sugar*, ↑*cane sugar*, ↑*caster sugar*, ↑*granulated sugar*, ↑*icing sugar*
- 2. **countable** the amount of **sugar** that a small spoon can hold or that is contained in a small ↑*cube*, added to tea, coffee, etc
  - How many sugars do you take in coffee?
- 3. **countable, usually plural (technical)** any of various sweet substances that are found naturally in plants, fruit, etc
  - fruit sugars
  - a person's **blood sugar** level (= the amount of ↑*glucose* in their blood)
- 4. **uncountable (informal, especially NAmE)** a way of addressing sb that you like or love
  - See you later, sugar.

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French *sukere*, from Italian *zucchero*, probably via medieval Latin from Arabic *sukkar*.

Example Bank:

- Add 1 cup of white sugar and boil until dissolved.
- Add one cup of soft brown sugar.
- Bring to a boil to dissolve the sugar.
- Do you take sugar in your tea?
- Fructose is a fruit sugar.
- Fruit juices contain natural sugars.
- He stirred another spoonful of sugar into his tea.
- Most junk food is high in sugar.
- a high sugar intake
- apple juice with no added sugar
- simple sugars, such as glucose
- to raise blood sugar levels

verb ~ sth

to add sugar to sth; to cover sth in sugar

see sugar/sweeten the pill at ↑pill

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	sugar
	BrE / 'ʃʊgə(r) /
	NAme / 'ʃʊgər /
he / she / it	sugars
	BrE / 'ʃʊgəz /
	NAme / 'ʃʊgərz /
past simple, past participle	sugared
	BrE / 'ʃʊgəd /
	NAme / 'ʃʊgərd /
-ing form	sugaring
	BrE / 'ʃʊgərɪŋ /
	NAme / 'ʃʊgərɪŋ /

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **sukere**, from Italian **zucchero**, probably via medieval Latin from Arabic **sukkar**.

**exclamation** used to show that you are annoyed when you do sth stupid or when sth goes wrong (to avoid saying 'shit')

- Oh sugar! I've forgotten my book!

Word Origin:

Middle English: from Old French **sukere**, from Italian **zucchero**, probably via medieval Latin from Arabic **sukkar**.

## sugar

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **sugar**<sup>1</sup> **S2 W3** /'ʃʊgə \$ -ər/ BrE <sup>u</sup> AmE <sup>e</sup> **noun**

[Date: 1200-1300; Language: Old French; Origin: çucre, from Medieval Latin zuccarum, from Arabic sukkar, from Persian shakar, from Sanskrit sarkara]



1. **[uncountable]** a sweet white or brown substance that is obtained from plants and used to make food and drinks sweet:  
Do you take sugar in your coffee?
2. **[countable]** **British English** the amount of sugar that a small spoon can hold:  
How many sugars do you want in your tea?
3. **[countable]** **technical** one of several sweet substances formed in plants
4. **spoken** used to address someone you like very much

### COLLOCATIONS

#### phrases

- **a teaspoon/spoonful of sugar** The drink contains seven teaspoons of sugar per can.
- **a lump of sugar** (also **a sugar lump**) (=a small block of sugar) He put three lumps of sugar in his coffee.

#### verbs

- **take sugar** (=have sugar in your tea or coffee) 'Do you take sugar?' 'No, thank you.'
- **sprinkle something with sugar** Sprinkle the cake with sugar.
- **sugar dissolves** (=becomes part of a liquid) Stir until the sugar has dissolved.

II. **sugar**<sup>2</sup> BrE <sup>u</sup> AmE <sup>e</sup> **verb** [transitive]

to add sugar or cover something with sugar **SYN** sweeten :

Did you sugar my coffee?

—**sugared** **adjective**:

sugared almonds

## sugar

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2441**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **1519**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **2k SUGAR** 27600

sugar 24941

sugars 1941

sugared 202

sugary 516

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

7933 **1792**<sup>23986</sup> *nn1*

566 **23172**<sup>859</sup> *np1*

68 **89424**<sup>73</sup> *vv0*

12 **215868**<sup>14</sup> *jj*

8 **277750**<sup>9</sup> *nnu*

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