

**throat**

**1. [θrəʊt] n**

1) горло, гортань, глотка; зев

sore throat - больное горло; ангина

clergyman's (sore) throat - хронический фарингит

he has a sore throat, he has a cold in his throat - у него болит горло

a lump in one's throat - комок в горле

at the top of one's throat - во всё горло

to clear one's throat - откашливаться

to have /to hold/ smb. by the throat - а) держать кого-л. за горло; б) держать кого-л. в своих руках

to take /to seize, to grip, to pin/ smb. by the throat - схватить кого-л. за горло; душить

to cut smb.'s [one's own] throat - перерезать кому-л. [себе] горло [*ср. тж.* ◇ ]

to stick in one's throat - застрять в горле (о *кости и т. п.*) [*см. тж.* ◇ ]

spare your throat - пощади своё горло /свои лёгкие!; не дери глотку

2) голос

the sweet throat of a nightingale - сладкий голос соловья

2. горлышко, шейка (*сосуда*); шейка (*музыкального инструмента*)

the throat of a vase - горлышко вазы

3. узкий проход; горловина

the throat of a stream - горловина потока

the throat of a chimney - печная труба; дымоход

the throat of the mine was blocked by stones - вход в шахту был завален камнями

4. *спец.*

1) горловина

2) зев

3) короткая соединительная часть (*в трубопроводе*)

4) расчётный размер (*в свету*)

5. *метал.* колошник (*домны*); горловина (*конвертора*)

6. *мор.* пятка (*зафеля*)

7. *геол.* жерло вулкана

◇ to cut one's own throat - действовать себе во вред, губить себя; ≅ рубить сук, на котором сидишь [*ср. тж.* 1, 1]]

to cut one another's throats - грызться, смертельно враждовать; разорять друг друга конкуренцией

to pour /to send/ down the throat - проматывать состояние; проехать *или* пропить состояние

to stick in one's throat - а) застревать в горле (о *словах*); б) претить (о *действиях*); [*см. тж.* 1, 1]]

to lie in one's throat - бесстыдно лгать; врать (прямо) в глаза

to give smb. the lie in his throat - изобличить /уличить/ кого-л. в грубой /бесстыдной/ лжи

to jump down smb.'s throat - а) затыкать глотку кому-л.; не давать кому-л. слова сказать; б) бросаться /внезапно нападать, обрушиваться/ на кого-л.; вцепиться кому-л. в горло

to ram /to thrust, to force, to shove, to cram/ smth. down smb.'s throat - силой навязывать что-л. кому-л.

**2. [θrəʊt] v**

1. бормотать

to throat threats - бормотать угрозы

2. напевать хриплым голосом

3. образовывать горловину, проделывать проход

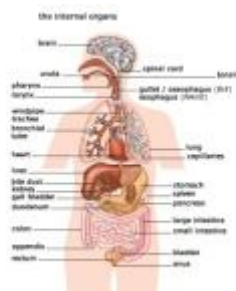
**throat**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**throat** [throat throats] *BrE* [θrəʊt] <sup>m</sup> *NAmE* [θroʊt] <sup>m</sup> **noun**

**1.** a passage in the neck through which food and air pass on their way into the body; the front part of the neck

- a sore throat
- A sob caught in his throat.
- He held the knife to her throat.
- Their throats had been cut.



**2. -throated** (in adjectives) having the type of **throat** mentioned

- a deep-throated roar
- a red-throated diver

**see also** ↑cut-throat

**more at** clear your throat **at** ↑clear <sub>v.</sub>, have, etc. a frog in your throat **at** ↑frog, jump down sb's throat **at** ↑jump <sub>v.</sub>, have, etc. a lump in your throat **at** ↑lump <sub>n.</sub>, stick in your throat/craw **at** ↑stick <sub>v.</sub>

**Idioms:** ↑at each other's throats ▪ ↑cut your own throat ▪ ↑ram something down somebody's throat

Word Origin:

Old English throte, throtu, of Germanic origin; related to German Drossel. Compare with †throatle.

Example Bank:

- He felt a lump in his throat, and tears forming in his eyes.
- His throat constricted with fear when he saw the knife.
- I have a sore throat.
- I wanted to rip his throat out.
- She cleared her throat, then began to speak.
- She felt the cold water trickle down her throat.
- She seized her attacker by the throat.
- The chemical causes eye, nose and throat irritations.
- The medicine left a sour taste in the back of my throat.
- symptoms of a cold such as a runny nose and a scratchy sore throat

**throat**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

**throat** S3 W3 /θrəʊt \$ θroʊt/ BrE " AmE " noun [countable]

[Language: Old English; Origin: throte]



1. the passage from the back of your mouth to the top of the tubes that go down to your lungs and stomach:  
" The singer complained of a sore throat after Wednesday's show.
2. the front of your neck:  
" She fingered the pearls at her throat.
3. **clear your throat** to make a noise in your throat, especially before you speak, or in order to get someone's attention
4. **force/ram/shove something down sb's throat** *informal* to force someone to accept or listen to your ideas and opinions
5. **be at each other's throats** if two people are at each other's throats, they are fighting or arguing
6. **cut your own throat** to behave in a way that is certain to harm you, especially because you are proud or angry  
⇒ **a lump in/to sb's throat** at †lump<sup>1</sup>(4), ⇒ **have a frog in your throat** at †frog<sup>2</sup>, ⇒ **jump down sb's throat** at †jump<sup>1</sup>(13), ⇒ **stick in sb's throat** at †stick<sup>1</sup>(12)

**throat**

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