

1. [ʃɜ:t] *n*

1. 1) рубашка, сорочка

- a boiled shirt - *разг.* крахмальная сорочка
 dress shirt - белая рубашка к вечернему костюму
 in one's shirt - без пиджака
 stripped to the shirt - а) без пиджака; б) доведённый до крайней нищеты

2) нижняя рубашка; майка

- to give away the shirt off one's back - отдать последнюю рубашку /последнее/
 not to have a shirt to one's back - дойти до крайней нищеты
 to put one's shirt on /upon/ - поставить (*на лошадь и т. п.*) всё до последнего гроша; поставить на карту всё
 I'll bet my shirt that ... - держу пари на что хотите, что ...
 he lost his shirt on that business deal - на этой сделке он потерял всё до гроша /всё своё состояние/

3) рубашка ночная

2. гимнастёрка; форменная рубашка

- black shirt - а) чёрная рубашка (*форма итальянских фашистов*); б) фашист
 brown shirt - а) коричневая рубашка (*форма нацистов*); б) нацист, немецкий фашист

3. английская блузка

- ◇ to keep one's shirt on - сохранять спокойствие
 keep your shirt on! - не выходи из себя!, не кипячись!
 to get smb.'s shirt off/out/ - рассердить кого-л.; вывести кого-л. из себя
 to give smb. a wet shirt - заставить кого-л. работать до седьмого пота
 near is my shirt, but nearer is my skin - *посл.* кожа рубашки дороже; ≅ своя рубашка ближе к телу

2. [ʃɜ:t] *v*надевать рубашку, гимнастёрку *и т. п.*

- shirted with mail - а) покрытый бронёй; б) *уст.* в кольчуге

shirt

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

shirt [shirt shirts] *BrE* [ʃɜ:t] *AmE* [ʃɜ:rt] *noun*

a piece of clothing (usually for men), worn on the upper part of the body, made of light cloth, with sleeves and usually with a [↑]collar and buttons down the front

- to wear a shirt and tie
- a short-sleeved shirt
- a football shirt

see also [↑]nightshirt, [↑]polo shirt, [↑]stuffed shirt, [↑]sweatshirt, [↑]T-shirt

Idioms: [↑]keep your shirt on ▪ [↑]put your shirt on somebody ▪ [↑]shirt off somebody's back

Word Origin:

Old English scyrte, of Germanic origin; related to Old Norse *skyrta* (compare with [↑]skirt), Dutch *schort*, German *Schürze* 'apron', also to [↑]short; probably from a base meaning 'short garment'.

Example Bank:

- He tucked his shirt into his pants.
- He wears a crisp white shirt to the office every day.
- a footballer's shirt number
- replica football shirts with Beckham's famous number 7

shirt

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

shirt *S2 W3* /ʃɜ:t/ *BrE* *AmE* *noun* [countable]

[**Language:** Old English; **Origin:** scyrte]



1. a piece of clothing that covers the upper part of your body and your arms, usually has a collar, and is fastened at the front by buttons ⇒ **blouse**:

- " I have to wear a shirt and tie to work.
- " a check shirt

2. **keep your shirt on** *spoken* used to tell someone who is becoming angry that they should stay calm

3. **put/bet/stake your shirt on something** *British English informal* to risk all your money on something

⇒ †stuffed shirt

shirt

Freakuency Pack

12500 **2515**^{MCW}

15000 **1718**^{COCA}

RANGE: **2k** SHIRT 22597

shirt 17761

shirts 4836

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

9322 **2406**¹⁷⁷⁵¹ *nn1*

5 **387593**⁵ *nnu*

2 **415921**⁵ *np1*
