

include

[ɪnˈkluːd] *v*

1. **содержать, включать, охватывать, иметь в своём составе**
 the price includes postage charges - цена включает почтовые расходы
 the list includes many new names - в списке (содержится) много новых имён
 your duties will include cooking - в ваши обязанности будет входить и приготовление пищи, одна из ваших обязанностей - приготовление пищи
2. **включать в состав; учитывать (при подсчёте)**
 to include smb. among one's friends - включать кого-л. в число своих друзей
 he included eggs in the list of things to buy - он включил яйца в список предстоящих покупок

include

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

in-clude [include includes included including] *BrE* [ɪnˈkluːd] *NAmE*

[ɪnˈkluːd] *verb*

1. (not used in the progressive tenses) if one thing includes another, it has the second thing as one of its parts
 - ~ **sth** The tour included a visit to the Science Museum.
 - Does the price include tax?
 - ~ **doing sth** Your duties include typing letters and answering the telephone.
2. to make sb/sth part of sth
 - ~ **sb/sth (as/in/on sth)** You should include some examples in your essay.
 - We all went, **me included**.
 - ~ **sb/sth as sth** Representatives from the country were included as observers at the conference.

Opp: †exclude

Verb forms: verb forms

present simple	
I / you / we /they	include
	<i>BrE</i> /ɪnˈkluːd/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ɪnˈkluːd/
he / she /it	includes
	<i>BrE</i> /ɪnˈkluːdʒ/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ɪnˈkluːdʒ/
past simple, past participle	included
	<i>BrE</i> /ɪnˈkluːdɪd/
	<i>NAmE</i> /ɪnˈkluːdɪd/

Word Origin:

late Middle English (also in the sense 'shut in'): from Latin *includere*, from *in-* 'into' + *cludere* 'to shut'.

Thesaurus:

include *verb*

1. **T** (not usually used in the progressive tenses)
 - Does the price include tax?

contain • **involve** • **cover** • **take sth in** • **build sth in(to sth)** • **incorporate** • **formal encompass** • **embrace** •

Opp: exclude

include/contain/involve/incorporate sth **in** sth
 be included/covered/incorporated/encompassed **as** sth
 include/contain/cover/incorporate/encompass particular **material**

2. **T**

- There are 12 in the group, including students.
- count** • **formal number** •

Opp: exclude

include sb/count (sb)/number (sb) **as/among** sb/sth
 include/count/number **yourself** as/among sb/sth

Example Bank:

- Helpers at the event included students from a local school, as well as their parents.
- Quite a few members are worried and I include myself among them.
- We all went, me included.
- Your duties will include typing letters and answering the phone.

include

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

in-clude **S1 W1** /ɪnˈkluːd *BrE* *AmE* *verb* [transitive]

[Word Family: **verb**: †exclude ≠ †include; **noun**: †exclusion ≠ †inclusion]

[Date: 1400-1500; Language: Latin; Origin: includere, from claudere 'to close']

1. **[not in progressive]** if one thing includes another, the second thing is part of the first:
 - Does the price include postage?
 - His job includes looking after under-21 teams.
 - The curriculum includes courses in computing.
2. to make someone or something part of a larger group or set **OPP exclude** :

" The team is stronger now they've included Roscoe.

include something in/on something

" Service is included in the bill.

" Would you include a Walkman on your list of essentials?

include

Freakuency Pack

12500 **259**^{MCW}

15000 **159**^{COCA}

RANGE: **1k** INCLUDE 257243

include 59986

included 43330

includes 31634

including 114777

incl 9

inclusive 2328

inclusion 4818

inclusiveness 331

inclusively 30

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

23722 **1093**³⁷³⁹⁴ *vv0*

16814 **1900**²²⁵⁸⁶ *vvi*

5 **351889**⁶ *jj*
