

**deposit****1. [dɪ'pɒzɪt] n****1. вклад в банке; депозит**deposit money - *фин.* депозитные суммы

fixed deposit, deposit for a fixed period - срочный вклад

short deposit - краткосрочный вклад

to have money on /upon/ deposit - хранить деньги в банке; иметь вклад в банке

to place money on /upon/ deposit - внести деньги в банк /в депозит/

**2. 1) взнос**

minimum deposit - минимальный взнос

the first deposit on the farm - первый взнос за ферму (*купленную в кредит*)**2) превышение своего кредита в банке****3) ручательство, порука; доверие, «кредит»**

one of the candidates lost his deposit - один из кандидатов лишился поддержки

**3. задаток, залог**

to pay a deposit - дать /уплатить/ задаток

to leave a deposit on smth. - оставлять задаток за что-л.

to leave ten pounds as (a) deposit - дать десять фунтов в задаток, уплатить десять фунтов в качестве задатка

**4. 1) вложение, вкладывание, внесение****2) сдача на хранение, депонирование (документов)**

deposit collection - депозитарный фонд фонд депонированных материалов

deposit library - библиотека-депозитарий

**5. преим. амер. склад, хранилище**

deposit for goods - товарный склад

**6. 1) отложение, отстой, осадок**

alluvial deposit(s) - аллювиальные отложения

deposit(s) of a river - речные наносы

deposits of sand at the mouth of a river - песчаные наносы в устье реки

**2) налёт, нагар; накипь**deposit of oil - *тех.* нагар**3) геол. месторождение; россыпь; залежь**

rich deposit - богатое месторождение

oil [coal] deposits, deposits of oil [coal] - месторождения нефти [угля]

lucrative deposits of gold and diamonds - богатейшие месторождения золота и алмазов

**2. [dɪ'pɒzɪt] v****1. 1) класть в банк или в сберегательную кассу; отдавать на хранение**

to deposit the money with /in/ the bank - положить деньги в банк

to deposit documents with smb. - отдать документы на хранение кому-л.

**2) депонировать**

to deposit duty copies of a book (for copyright) - депонировать (авторские) экземпляры книги

**2. вносить, давать задаток; делать взнос**

to deposit a quarter of the price - дать задаток в размере одной четверти стоимости

to deposit a hundred pounds with smb. - дать кому-л. в задаток сто фунтов

**3. 1) отлагать, осаждать**

to deposit matter held in suspension - осаждать вещество, находящееся во взвешенном состоянии

**2) отлагать, наносить, намывать**

the flood waters deposited a layer of mud in the streets - паводковые воды оставили на улицах слой грязи

**3) отлагаться, осаждаться; давать осадок; образовывать налёт, нагар и т. п.****4. 1) класть, откладывать (яйца)**

these insects deposit their eggs in the ground - эти насекомые откладывают яйца в землю

**2) метать (икру)****5. книжн. класть; оставлять**

to deposit the baby in the shade - положить ребёнка в тень

**deposit**

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

**de·posit** [deposit deposits deposited depositing] noun, verb BrE [dɪ'pɒzɪt]

NAme [dɪ'pɑːzɪt]

noun

**MONEY****1. usually singular a ~ (on sth)** a sum of money that is given as the first part of a larger payment**Syn:** ↓down payment

• They normally ask you to pay \$100 (as a) deposit.

• All deposits are non-refundable

• (BrE) We've put down a 5% deposit on the house.

**2. usually singular a** a sum of money that is paid by sb when they rent sth and that is returned to them if they do not lose or damage the thing they are renting

• to pay a deposit

• They'll probably ask you to leave a deposit.

3. a sum of money that is paid into a bank account

- Deposits can be made at any branch.

**Opp:** ↑withdrawal

4. (in the British political system) the amount of money that a candidate in an election to Parliament has to pay, and that is returned if he/she gets enough votes

- All the other candidates **lost their deposits** .

## SUBSTANCE

5. a layer of a substance that has formed naturally underground

- **mineral /gold/coal deposits**

6. a layer of a substance that has been left somewhere, especially by a river, flood, etc, or is found at the bottom of a liquid

- The rain left a deposit of mud on the windows.
- fatty deposits in the arteries of the heart
- glacial deposits

### Word Origin:

late 16th cent. (especially in the phrases in deposit or on deposit): from Latin **depositum** (noun), medieval Latin **depositare** (verb), both from Latin **deposi-** 'laid aside', from the verb **deponere**.

### Collocations:

#### **Finance**

##### *Income*

**earn** money/cash/(*informal*) a fortune

**make** money/a fortune/(*informal*) a killing on the stock market

**acquire /inherit/amass** wealth/a fortune

**build up** funds/savings

**get/receive /leave** (sb) an inheritance/a legacy

**live on** a low wage/a fixed income/a pension

**get/receive /draw/collect** a pension

**depend /be dependent on** (*BrE*) benefits/(*NAmE*) welfare/social security

##### *Expenditure*

**spend** money/your savings/(*informal*) a fortune on...

**invest/put** your savings in...

**throw away /waste/** (*informal*) **shell out** money on...

**lose** your money/inheritance/pension

**use up/** (*informal*) **wipe out** all your savings

**pay** (in) cash

**use/pay by** a credit/debit card

**pay by/make out a/write sb a/accept** a (*BrE*) cheque/(*US*) check

**change/exchange** money/currency (*BrE*) traveller's cheques/(*US*) traveler's checks

**give/pay/leave** (sb) a deposit

##### *Banks*

**have/hold/open/close/freeze** a bank account/an account

**credit/debit/pay sth into/take money out of** your account

**deposit** money/funds in your account

**withdraw** money/cash/£30 from an ATM, etc.

(*formal*) **make** a deposit/withdrawal

**find/go to/use** (*especially NAmE*) an ATM/(*BrE*) a cash machine/dispenser

**be in credit/in debit/in the black/in the red/overdrawn**

##### *Personal finance*

**manage /handle /plan/run/** (*especially BrE*) **sort out** your finances

**plan/manage /work out/stick to** a budget

**offer/extend** credit (to sb)

**arrange /take out** a loan/an overdraft

**pay back/repay** money/a loan/a debt

**pay for sth in** (*especially BrE*) instalments/(*NAmE usually*) installments

##### *Financial difficulties*

**get into** debt/financial difficulties

**be short of/** (*informal*) **be strapped for** cash

**run out of/owe** money

**face/get/** (*informal*) **be landed with** a bill for £...

**can't afford** the cost of.../payments/rent

**fall behind with/** (*especially NAmE*) **fall behind on** the mortgage/repayments/rent

**incur/run up/accumulate** debts

**tackle/reduce/settle** your debts

### Collocations:

#### **Moving house**

##### *Renting*

**live in a rented/(especially NAmE) rental property**  
**rent/share/move into** a furnished house/(BrE) flat/(especially NAmE) apartment  
**rent** a studio/(BrE) a studio flat/(especially NAmE) a studio apartment/(BrE) a bedsit  
**find/get** a housemate/(BrE) a flatmate/(NAme) a roommate  
**sign/break** the lease/rental agreement/contract  
**extend/renew/terminate** the lease/(BrE) tenancy  
**afford/pay** the rent/the bills/(NAme) the utilities  
**(especially BrE) fall behind with/ (especially NAmE) fall behind on** the rent  
**pay/lose/return** a damage deposit/(NAme) security deposit  
**give/receive** a month's/two-weeks' notice to leave/vacate the property

#### Being a landlord

**have a flat/apartment/room (BrE) to let/(especially NAmE) for rent**  
**rent (out)/lease (out)/ (BrE) let (out)/sublet** a flat/apartment/house/property  
**collect/increase/raise** the rent  
**evict** the existing tenants  
**attract/find** new/prospective tenants  
**invest in** rental property/(BrE) property to let/(BrE) the buy-to-let market

#### Buying

**buy/acquire/purchase** a house/(a) property/(especially NAmE) (a piece of) prime real estate  
**call/contact/use (BrE) an estate agent/(NAme) a Realtor™/(NAme) a real estate agent/broker**  
**make/ (BrE) put in** an offer on a house  
**put down/save for (BrE) a deposit on** a house  
**make/put/save for (especially NAmE) a down payment on** a house/home  
**apply for/arrange/take out** a mortgage/home loan  
**(struggle to) pay** the mortgage  
**make/meet/keep up/cover** the monthly mortgage payments/(BrE also) repayments  
**(BrE) repossess/ (especially NAmE) foreclose on** sb's home/house

#### Selling

**put your house/property on the market/up for sale/up for auction**  
**increase/lower** your price/the asking price  
**have/hold/hand over** the deed/(especially BrE) deeds of/to the house, land, etc.

#### Synonyms:

##### payment

**premium • contribution • subscription • repayment • deposit • instalment**

These are all words for an amount of money that you pay or are expected to pay, or for the act of paying.

**payment** • an amount of money that you pay or are expected to pay; the act of paying: ▪ ten monthly payments of \$50 ◇= payment in advance

**premium** • an amount of money that you pay once or regularly for an insurance policy; an extra payment added to the basic rate; a higher amount of money than usual: ▪ an insurance premium ◇= a premium for express delivery

**contribution** • a sum of money that you pay regularly to your employer or the government in order to pay for benefits such as health insurance, a pension, etc.: ▪ You can increase your monthly contributions to the pension plan.

**subscription** • an amount of money you pay in advance to receive regular copies of a newspaper or magazine or to receive a service: ▪ a subscription to 'Newsweek'

**repayment** • (BrE) an amount of money that you pay regularly to a bank, etc. until you have returned all the money that you owe; the act of paying this money: ▪ the repayments on the loan

**deposit** • an amount of money that you pay as the first part of a larger payment: ▪ We've put down a 5% deposit on the house.

**instalment** • one of a number of payments that you make regularly over a period of time until you have paid for sth: ▪ We paid for the car by/in instalments.

(a/an) **annual/monthly/regular** payment/premium/contributions/subscription/repayment/deposit/instalment

payment/repayment **in full**

to **pay** a(n) premium/contribution/subscription/deposit/instalment

to **make** (a) payment/repayment/deposit

to **meet/keep up (with)** (the) payment(s)/the premiums/(the) repayment(s)/the instalments

#### Example Bank:

- All deposits are refundable.
- All deposits for holiday cottages are refundable.
- Bank deposits have increased by 2.3%.
- I had to leave a €50 deposit on the bike.
- If furniture is damaged, you will forfeit your deposit.
- She made a deposit of £60 into her account.
- The floods left a thick deposit of mud over the fields.
- The region has many deposits of valuable oil.
- We've put down the deposit on our new car.
- You have to pay a deposit of \$1 200 as well as two months' rent.
- You'll get back your deposit once we've checked the bikes are all right.
- an area with large mineral deposits
- The car costs \$50 per day in rental, plus a \$200 deposit which you will get back at the end of the week.

- The shop said it would reserve the rug for him if he paid £20 as a deposit.
- We've put down a 5% deposit on the house.

verb

## PUT DOWN

1. ~ **sb/sth + adv./prep.** to put or lay sb/sth down in a particular place

- She deposited a pile of books on my desk.
- (informal) I was whisked off in a taxi and deposited outside the hotel.

## LEAVE SUBSTANCE

2. ~ **sth** (especially of a river or a liquid) to leave a layer of sth on the surface of sth, especially gradually and over a period of time

- Sand was deposited which hardened into sandstone.

## MONEY

3. ~ **sth** to put money into a bank account

- Millions were deposited in Swiss bank accounts.

4. ~ **sth** to pay a sum of money as the first part of a larger payment; to pay a sum of money that you will get back if you return in good condition sth that you have rented

## PUT IN SAFE PLACE

5. ~ **sth (in sth) | ~ sth (with sb/sth)** to put sth valuable or important in a place where it will be safe

- Guests may deposit their valuables in the hotel safe.

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we / they	deposit
	BrE /dɪˈpɒzɪt/
	NAmE /dɪˈpɑːzɪt/
he / she / it	deposits
	BrE /dɪˈpɒzɪts/
	NAmE /dɪˈpɑːzɪts/
past simple, past participle	deposited
	BrE /dɪˈpɒzɪtɪd/
	NAmE /dɪˈpɑːzɪtɪd/
-ing form	depositing
	BrE /dɪˈpɒzɪtɪŋ/
	NAmE /dɪˈpɑːzɪtɪŋ/

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Example Bank:

- You can withdraw and deposit money in any of our branches.

## deposit

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

1. **de** **posit** <sup>1</sup> **S3 W3** /dɪˈpɒzət, dɪˈpɒzɪt \$ dɪˈpɑː-BrE <sup>2</sup> AmE <sup>2</sup> **noun** [countable]

1. a part of the cost of something you are buying that you pay some time before you pay the rest of it

**deposit of**

- \* A deposit of 10% is required.

**put down a deposit (on something)** (=pay a deposit)

- \* We put down a deposit on a house.

2. money that you pay when you rent something such as an apartment or car, which will be given back if you do not damage it

**deposit of**

- \* We ask for one month's rent in advance, plus a deposit of \$500.

3. an amount of money that is paid into a bank account **OPP withdrawal**

**deposit into**

- \* I'd like to make a deposit (=pay some money) into my savings account.

4. a layer of a mineral, metal etc that is left in soil or rocks through a natural process

**deposit of**

- \* rich deposits of gold in the hills

5. an amount or layer of a substance that gradually develops in a particular place:

- \* fatty deposits on the heart

6. an amount of money paid by a <sup>↑</sup>**candidate** in a political election in Britain, that is returned to them if they get enough votes

**lose your deposit** (=not get enough votes)

• • •

## COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 2)

### ■ verbs

- **pay a deposit** Car hire firms may ask you to pay a deposit in advance.
- **get your deposit back** You'll get your deposit back when all the bills have been paid.

- **lose your deposit** (=not get it back) If there is any damage to the apartment, you may lose your deposit.
- **give somebody their deposit back** When I left, the landlord refused to give me my deposit back.
- **return somebody's deposit** *formal* (=give it back to them) Your deposit will be returned to you when you leave the flat.

#### ■ adjectives

- **refundable /returnable** (=that you get back later if there is no damage) We ask for a refundable deposit of 500 Euros.

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### THESAURUS

- **payment** an amount of money that you pay for something, especially when it is only one part of the total amount you have to pay: They have a monthly car payment of £220.
- **instalment** *British English*, **installment** *American English* a regular payment you make to pay back money that you have borrowed or to pay for things that you have already received: I borrowed \$2,000, which was to be paid back in monthly installments of \$250.
- **deposit** (also **down payment**) part of the cost of something that you pay before you get it, so that it will not be sold to anyone else: They used the money they inherited as a down payment on a house. | The hotel asks for a \$20 deposit to reserve a room.
- **subscription** an amount of money you pay, usually once a year, to receive copies of a newspaper or magazine: A subscription to the magazine is \$52 a year.
- **tip** a small amount of money that you give someone, for example a waitress or taxi driver, in addition to paying for a service they have given you: I usually leave a 10% tip.
- **premium** the amount you pay for insurance each year: your monthly life insurance premiums

### II. deposit<sup>2</sup> *BrE* <sup>1</sup> *AmE* <sup>1</sup> *verb*

[Date: 1500-1600; Language: Latin; Origin: depositus, past participle of deponere; ⇨ ↑depose]

1. **[transitive always + adverb/preposition] formal** to put something down in a particular place:

" The female deposits her eggs directly into the water.

2. **[transitive]** to leave a layer of a substance on the surface of something, especially gradually:

" As the river slows down, it deposits a layer of soil.

3. **[transitive]** to put money or something valuable in a bank or other place where it will be safe

**deposit something in something**

" You are advised to deposit your valuables in the hotel safe.

**deposit something with somebody/something**

" The dollars are then deposited with banks outside the USA.

### REGISTER

In everyday English, people usually say they **put in** or **pay in** money, rather than **deposit** money:

- I paid/put \$100 into his account.
- You should put your valuables in the hotel safe.

## deposit

Frequency Pack

12500 **2627**<sup>MCW</sup>

15000 **2827**<sup>COCA</sup>

RANGE: **4k DEPOSIT** <sup>9424</sup>

deposit <sup>3544</sup>

deposited <sup>1826</sup>

depositing <sup>321</sup>

deposits <sup>3078</sup>

depositor <sup>82</sup>

depositors <sup>573</sup>

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

1703 **11159**<sup>2651</sup> *nn1*

390 **33879**<sup>450</sup> *vv0*

400 **34579**<sup>434</sup> *vvi*

5 **283562**<sup>9</sup> *np1*